LAW OFFICES
SCHNADER, HARRISON, SEGAL & LEWIS
1719 PACKARD BUILDING
PHILADELPHIA 2

WILLIAM A. SCHNADER
FRED L. ROSENBLOOM
W. BRADLEY WARD
ROBERT M. BLAIR-SMITH
IRVING R. SEGAL
J. PENNINGTON STRAUS
JAMES J. LEYDEN
SAMUEL D. SLADE
BERNARD J. SMOLENS
EDWARD W. MULLINIX
JEROME J. SHESTACK
ARTHUR J. SULLIVAN
KIMBER E. VOUGHT
BANCROFT D. HAVILAND
JOHN E. LITTLETON
HERBERT S. MEDNICK
PHILIP M. HAMMETT
J. GORDON COONEY
STUART M. NEELY
SANFORD M. ROSENBLOOM
WILLIAM M. BARNES
THOMAS E. EICHMAN
JOHN W. PELINO
ROBERT P. OBERLY
JAMES A. DROBILE
BERNARD G. SEGAL
GILBERT W. OSWALD
FRANK B. MURDOCH
HAROLD B. BORNEMANN
LOUIS F. FLOGE
*ARLIN M. ADAMS
ROBERT J. CALLAGHAN
THOMAS P. GLASSMOYER
GEORGE P. WILLIAMS, III
J. B. MILLARD TYSON
THOMAS G. MEEKER
FRANK H. ABBOTT
MILTON A. DAUBER
CHARLES C. HILEMAN, III
GEORGE H. NOFER, II
TOM P. MONTEVERDE
S. JAY COOKE
RALPH S. SNYDER
JAMES M. RICHARDSON
ROBERT L. KENDALL, JR.
SHIRLEY S. BITTERMAN
HARVEY LEVIN
VINCENT P. HALEY
IRA P. TIGER
WILLIAM ANDREW KERR
THOMAS B. RUTTER

* ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE.

FRANCIS A. LEWIS
1935-1945
EARL G. HARRISON
1948-1955

LOCUST 3-2550
CABLE ADDRESS
WALEW

July 10, 1963

C O P Y

Honorable Louis F. Oberdorfer,

Assistant Attorney General,
Department of Justice,

Washington, D. C.

Dear Lou:

Enclosed is a copy of the Press Release and the attachments which I released today on behalf of the Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law. The attachment contains a complete list of the Committee members to date.

Sincerely yours,

JEROME J. SHESTACK

Jerome J. Shestack

cc. Honorable Nicholas deB. Katzenbach
✓Honorable Burke Marshall
Edward S. Smith, Esquire
Mr. Edwin O. Guthman

PRESS RELEASE - July 10, 1963

Leading members of the Bar throughout the nation, both white and Negro, have volunteered their services for the newly organized Lawyers' Committee on Civil Rights Under Law, according to an announcement by Harrison Tweed and Bernard G. Segal, Co-Chairmen of the Committee.

The Committee was formed at the request of President Kennedy at a White House Conference of lawyers on June 21, at which the President stressed the contribution which the nation's lawyers could make towards assuring that all citizens enjoy equal rights under law. At that Conference the President asked Messrs. Segal and Tweed to assume the Co-Chairmanship of the Lawyers' Committee.

Among the lawyers who have volunteered to serve on the Committee are 5 past Presidents of the American Bar Association, the Presidents of the State Bar Associations of 12 states, 4 members of the Board of Governors of the American Bar Association, 3 officials of the N.A.A.C.P. and its Legal Defense Committee, the Deans of 12 law schools, the President of Howard University, the President and past President of the American College of Trial Lawyers, the President and Director of the American Law Institute, 5 members of the Executive Coun-

cil of the Junior Bar Conference of the American Bar Association, Officers of the American Judicature Society, and many other leaders of the organized bar.

The Co-Chairmen of the Committee stated that the Committee plans to stimulate, supervise and participate in various activities helpful to a solution of the problems in the field of civil rights under law, for which lawyers are especially qualified to take the lead. The Committee will serve as a liaison between the government and the legal professions as problems develop. It will also serve as a central agency to which lawyers of the country can report situations as they arise and make suggestions so that, where possible, action can be secured. In conducting its activities the Co-Chairmen stated that the Committee would seek the cooperation of the American Bar Association and state and local bar associations.

Mr. Tweed and Mr. Segal reported that Committee members have already played a prominent role in stimulating action on the part of the organized bar in the civil rights area, including the formation of bi-racial committees of lawyers. The Committee Co-Chairmen noted the following recent examples:

The State Bar Association of New Hampshire adopted a resolution offered by its President, Joseph A. Millimet of Manchester, New Hampshire, which called upon the members of

the Association to volunteer their services as counsel in cases of a claimed violation of civil rights where local counsel in the Southern states were not available.

In New York, yesterday, Herbert Brownell, President of the Association of the Bar of the City of New York appointed a bi-racial Committee on Civil Rights headed by Judge Francis E. Rivers, of the Civil Court of the City of New York.

In North Carolina, the constitution of the charter of Winston-Salem and Forsyth County Bar Association was amended to admit every attorney to the business and social membership regardless of race or color.

In Birmingham, Alabama, members of the Committee have asked the President of the Birmingham Bar Association to take steps enabling Negroes to become members of that Association.

In California, William P. Gray, President of the California Bar Association, and a member of the Lawyers' Committee, held a meeting this week with the leaders of 101 California bar associations for the purpose of working together in the solution of civil rights in local communities.

In New Jersey, the President of the New Jersey Bar Association, Walter Leichter, will meet on July 12 with the President of the 21 County Bar Associations in New Jersey to explore ways in which lawyers can be helpful in the civil rights area.

In North Carolina, California, and Ohio, resolutions have been adopted within the past two weeks, by state or county bar associations establishing bi-racial committees to work in the civil rights area. In a number of other states Committee members are taking the initiative in proposing the formation of bi-racial committees.

Mr. Tweed and Mr. Segal stated that the excellent response from lawyers throughout the nation indicated a most encouraging beginning for the Committee's work.

For the use of Editors and Announcers
the following sets forth some of the
affiliations of Committee members

Former past-Presidents of the American Bar Association:

Cody Fowler	Tampa, Florida
Harold J. Gallagher	New York, New York
David F. Maxwell	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Charles S. Rhyne	Washington, D. C.
John C. Satterfield	Yazoo City, Mississippi

Members of the Board of Governors of the American Bar Association:

Telford B. Orbison	New Albany, Indiana
William Poole	Wilmington, Delaware
George B. Powers	Wichita, Kansas
William B. Spann	Atlanta, Georgia

President of the American Law Institute:

Norris Darrell	New York, New York

President and past-President of the American College of Trial Lawyers:

Grant B. Cooper	Los Angeles, California (President)
Leon Jaworski	Houston, Texas (past-President)

Officials of the N.A.A.C.P. and its Legal Defense and Educational Fund:

William R. Ming	National Board of Directors of N.A.A.C.P.
William T. Coleman, Jr.	Board of Directors of the Legal Defense Committee
Jack Greenberg	Director-Counsel of the Legal Defense Committee

Presidents of the Bar Associations of:

California	New Jersey
Connecticut	New York
Indiana	Pennsylvania
Louisiana	South Dakota
Nevada	Vermont
New Hampshire	Wisconsin

The Deans of the following Law Schools:

Henry Brandis, Jr.	University of North Carolina
Robert J. Drinan, S.J.	Boston College
Jefferson B. Fordham	University of Pennsylvania
William B. Lockhart	University of Minnesota
Vernon X. Miller	The Catholic University of America
Joseph O'Mears	University of Notre Dame
F. D. G. Ribble	University of Virginia
J. W. Riehm	Southern Methodist University
John Ritchie	Northwestern University
Eugene V. Rostow	Yale University
John W. Wade	Vanderbilt University
William C. Warren	Columbia University

ATTACHED ARE: (1) A COMPLETE LIST OF COMMITTEE MEMBERS; AND (2) A LETTER SENT BY THE CO-CHAIRMEN TO THE MEMBERS FOLLOWING THE CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

As of July 9, 1963

VOLUNTEERS FOR MEMBERSHIP ON THE LAWYERS' COMMITTEE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS UNDER LAW

Morris B. Abram,
Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison,
575 Madison Avenue,
New York 22, New York.

Mrs. Sadie T. M. Alexander,
One East Penn Square Building,
11 North Juniper Street,
Philadelphia 7, Pennsylvania.
Chairman, Commission on Human Relations, City of Philadelphia.

John C. Bartlett,
P. O. Box 566,
Reno, Nevada.
President, State Bar of Nevada.

Robert T. Barton, Jr.,
Christian, Barton, Parker, Epps & Brent,
Mutual Building,
Richmond 19, Virginia.
Past President, Virginia State Bar.

Berl I. Bernhard,
United States Commission on Civil Rights,
Washington 25, D. C.
Staff Director, United States Commission on Civil Rights.

Francis Biddle,
Bound Brook Island,
Wellfleet, Massachusetts.
Former Attorney General of the United States.

Stepen Bienieck,
River Park Cooperative Apts.,
1311 Delaware Avenue, S.W.,
Washington, D. C.
Attorney-in-Charge of The Legal Aid Society, Howard University.

Thomas Winfield Blackwell, Jr., Blackwell, Blackwell, Canady & Eller, 15th Floor, Reynolds Tobacco Building, Winston-Salem, North Carolina.	Past President, Forsyth County Bar Association, North Carolina.
Henry Brandis, Jr., University of North Carolina, School of Law, Drawer 780, Chapel Hill, North Carolina.	Dean, University of North Carolina Law School.
Charles D. Breitel, Supreme Court, Appellate Division, First Department, 27 Madison Avenue, New York 10, New York.	
R. James Brennan, 507½ 6th Street, P. O. Box 927, Rapid City, South Dakota.	Past President of the South Dakota Junior Bar.
John G. Buchanan, Buchanan, Ingersoll, Rodewald, Kyle & Buerger, 1800 Oliver Building, Pittsburgh 22, Pennsylvania.	Former Chairman, Standing Committee on Federal Judiciary of the American Bar Association.
Cecil E. Burney, 9th Floor, Petroleum Tower, Corpus Christi, Texas.	Past Chairman, National Con- ference of Bar Presidents; Past President, State Bar of Texas.
Kenneth J. Burns, Jr., Thompson, Raymond, Mayer & Jenner, 135 South LaSalle Street, Chicago 3, Illinois.	Former Chairman, Junior Bar Conference of the American Bar Association.
Charles V. Carr, 8311 Quincy Avenue, Cleveland 4, Ohio.	Member of City Council Democratic Majority Floor Leader.

John F. Cogan, Jr.,
Hale and Dorr,
60 State Street,
Boston 9, Massachusetts.

William T. Coleman, Jr.,
Dilworth, Paxson, Kalish, Kohn &
Dilks,
2635 Fidelity-Philadelphia Trust
Building,
Philadelphia 9, Pennsylvania.

Nathaniel S. Colley,
1617 - 10th Street,
Sacramento, California.

Grant B. Cooper,
Cooper & Nelsen,
3910 Oakwood Avenue,
Los Angeles 4, California.

President, American College
of Trial Lawyers.

Jerome A. Cooper,
Cooper, Mitch & Crawford,
Suite 1025,
Bank for Savings Building,
Birmingham 3, Alabama.

Glenn A. Coughlan,
Board of Commissioners of the
Idaho State Bar,
604 Idaho Building,
Boise, Idaho.

President of the Board of Com-
missions of the Idaho State
Bar.

Isaiah W. Crippins,
154 North 15th Street,
Philadelphia 2, Pennsylvania.

Marshall Crowley,
Toner, Crowley, Woelper &
Vanderbilt,
National State Bank Building,
810 Broad Street,
Newark 2, New Jersey.

Past President, Essex County
Bar Association, New Jersey.

Lloyd N. Cutler, 815 17th Street, N.W., Washington, D. C.	President, Yale Law School Association.
Norris Darrell, Sullivan & Cromwell, 48 Wall Street, New York 5, New York.	President, American Law Institute.
Jay A. Darwin, Darwin, Rosenthal & Leff, 68 Post Office, San Francisco 4, California.	
Milton A. Dauber, Packard Building, Philadelphia 2, Pennsylvania.	
Ted J. Davis, Fuller, Smith, Mosburg, Davis & Bowen, 2500 First National Building, Oklahoma City 2, Oklahoma.	Executive Council National Junior Bar Conference.
Arthur H. Dean, Sullivan & Cromwell, 48 Wall Street, New York 5, New York.	Chairman, U.S. Delegation to Geneva Conference on Nuclear Testing & Disarmament.
James C. Dezendorf, Koerner, Young, McColloch & Dezendorf, Eighth Floor, Pacific Building, Portland 4, Oregon.	Past President, National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.
Robert J. Drinan, S.J., Boston College Law School, Brighton 35, Massachusetts.	Dean, Boston College Law School.
R. E. Driscoll, Jr., Keller & Kellar & Driscoll, Lead, South Dakota.	President, South Dakota State Bar Association.

W. J. Durham,
P. O. Box 641,
Dallas 21, Texas.

Bert H. Early,
1155 East Sixtieth Street,
Chicago 37, Illinois.

Deputy Executive Director,
American Bar Association.

Lawrence H. Eldredge,
1500 Walnut Street Building,
Philadelphia 2, Pennsylvania.

James E. Faust,
922 Kearns Building,
Salt Lake City, Utah.

Past President, Utah Bar
Commission.

Wm. F. FitzPatrick,
New York State Bar Association,
Syracuse 2, New York.

President, New York State
Bar Association.

Jefferson B. Fordham,
University of Pennsylvania
Law School,
3400 Chestnut Street,
Philadelphia 4, Pennsylvania.

Dean, University of Penn-
sylvania Law School.

Mrs. Lois G. Forer,
622 West Hortter Street,
Philadelphia 19, Pennsylvania.

Former Deputy Attorney
General of Pennsylvania.

Cody Fowler,
Fowler, White, Gillen, Humkey
and Trenam,
First Federal Building,
220 Madison Street,
Tampa, Florida.

Past President, American
Bar Association.

Ralph F. Fuchs,
Indiana University,
School of Law,
Bloomington, Indiana.

Professor of Law

Leo V. Gaffney, 272 Main Street, New Britain, Connecticut.	President, State Bar Association of Connecticut.
Harold J. Gallagher, Willkie Farr Gallagher Walton & FitzGibbon, 1 Chase Manhattan Plaza, New York 5, New York.	Past President, American Bar Association.
Harry Gershenson, 611 Olive Street, St. Louis 1, Missouri.	Member, The American College of Probate Counsel.
Gerhard A. Gesell, 701 Union Trust Building, Washington 5, D. C.	Chairman, The President's Committee on Equal Opportunity in the Armed Forces.
William P. Gray, The State Bar of California, 458 South Spring Street, Los Angeles 13, California.	President, The State Bar of California.
Jack Greenberg, N.A.A.C.P. Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc., 10 Columbus Circle, New York 19, New York.	Director-Counsel, N.A.A.C.P. Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc.
H. Eastman Hackney, Reed, Smith, Shaw & McClay, P. O. Box 2009, Pittsburgh 30, Pennsylvania.	
Harold C. Havighurst, Northwestern University School of Law, 357 E. Chicago Avenue, Chicago 11, Illinois.	Former Dean, Northwestern Law School.

George E. C. Hayes,
Cobb, Howard, Hayes, Windsor &
Ducas,
613 F Street, N.W.,
Washington 4, D. C.

William L. Higgs,
Washington Human Rights Project,
619 G. Street, S. W.,
Washington 3, D. C.

Director, Washington Human Rights Project.

Louis Hoffman,
Dudley, Hoffman, Price & Grunert,
P. O. Box 717,
Charlotte Amalie,
St. Thomas, Virgin Islands.

John O. Honnold,
University of Pennsylvania
Law School,
3400 Chestnut Street,
Philadelphia 4, Pennsylvania.

Professor of Law,

Borrell Ives Humphreys,
Hoffman & Humphreys,
991 Hamburg Turnpike,
Wayne, New Jersey.

Leon Jaworski,
Fulbright, Crooker, Freeman,
Bates & Jaworski,
Bank of the Southwest Building,
Houston 2, Texas.

Past President, American College of Trial Lawyers.

Albert E. Jenner, Jr.,
Thompson, Raymond, Mayer &
Jenner,
135 South La Salle Street,
Chicago 3, Illinois.

Past President of the American Judicature Society.

Paul Johnston,
Cabaniss & Johnston,
First National Building,
Birmingham 3, Alabama.

Gerald J. Kahn, Godfrey & Kahn, 710 North Plankinton Avenue, Milwaukee 3, Wisconsin.	Council, Junior Bar Conference.
Edward E. Kallgren, Brobeck, Phleger & Harrison, One Eleven Sutter Street, San Francisco 4, California.	
Earl W. Kintner, Arent, Fox, Kintner, Plotkin & Kahn, 1000 Federal Bar Building, 1815 H Street, N.W., Washington 6, D. C.	Former President, Federal Bar Association.
Arthur W. Leibold, Jr., Dechert, Price & Rhoads, Three Penn Center Plaza, Philadelphia 2, Pennsylvania.	Council, Junior Bar Conference.
William B. Lockhart, University of Minnesota, School of Law, Minneapolis 14, Minnesota.	Dean, University of Minnesota Law School.
Colin Mac R. Makepeace, 1030 Hospital Trust Building, Providence 3, Rhode Island.	Secretary, National Conference of Bar Presidents.
William L. Marbury, Piper & Marbury, 900 First National Bank Building, Light & Redwood Streets, Baltimore 2, Maryland.	Council, American Law Institute.
David F. Maxwell, Obermayer, Rebmann, Maxwell & Hippel, 1418 Packard Building, Philadelphia 2, Pennsylvania.	Past President, American Bar Association.

William A. McKenzie, Graydon, Head & Ritchey, Fifth Third Bank Building, Cincinnati 2, Ohio.	Treasurer, National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.
Desmond J. McTighe, Duffy, McTighe & McElhone, 11 East Airy Street, Norristown, Pennsylvania.	President, Pennsylvania Bar Association.
Maurice H. Merrill, The University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma.	Research Professor of Law.
Robert W. Meserve, 75 Federal Street, Boston 10, Massachusetts.	Chairman, Standing Committee on Federal Judiciary of the American Bar Association.
Vernon X. Miller, School of Law, The Catholic University of America, 1323 Eighteenth Street, N. W., Washington 6, D. C.	Dean, The Catholic University of America Law School.
Joseph A. Millimet, Bar Association of The State of New Hampshire, 1938 Elm Street, Manchester, New Hampshire.	President, Bar Association of The State of New Hampshire.
William R. Ming, McCoy, Ming & Leighton, 123 West Madison Street, Chicago 2, Illinois.	Past National Chairman, American Veterans Committee and National Board of Directors, N.A.A.C.P.
James M. Nabrit, Jr., Howard University, Washington 1, D. C.	President, Howard University.
David A. Nichols, Depositors Trust Building, Camden, Maine.	

Robert N. C. Nix, Jr.,
Nix and Nix,
412 South 16th Street,
Philadelphia 46, Pennsylvania.

John Lord O'Brian,
Covington & Burling,
701 Union Trust Building,
Washington, D. C.

James E. O'Brien,
Pillsbury, Madison & Sutro,
Standard Oil Building,
225 Bush Street,
San Francisco 4, California.

Joseph O'Meara,
University of Notre Dame
Law School,
Notre Dame, Indiana.

Dean, University of Notre Dame Law School.

Telford B. Orbison,
Orbison Rudy & O'Connor,
Union National Bank Building,
P. O. Box 377,
New Albany, Indiana.

District Delegate to the American Bar Association.

Wilbur F. Pell, Jr.,
229 Bankers Trust Building,
Indianapolis 4, Indiana.

President, Indiana State Bar Association.

Samuel R. Pierce, Jr.,
Battle, Fowler, Stokes & Kheel,
477 Madison Avenue,
New York 22, New York.

William J. Pierce,
The University of Michigan
Law School,
Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Professor and Director, Legislative Research Center.

William Poole, Berl Potter & Anderson, Delaware Trust Building, Wilmington 1, Delaware.	Board of Governors, American Bar Association.
George B. Powers, Foulston, Siefkin, Powers, Smith & Eberhardt, Suite 600, Fourth National Bank Building, Wichita 2, Kansas.	Board of Governors and State Delegate, American Bar Association.
Carl Rachlin, Vladeck and Elias, 280 Broadway, New York 7, New York.	General Counsel for CORE.
Charles S. Rhyne, 400 Hill Building, Washington, D.C.	Past President, American Bar Association.
F. D. G. Ribble, University of Virginia, School of Law, Charlottesville, Virginia	Dean, University of Virginia Law School.
J. W. Riehm, Southern Methodist University School of Law, Dallas 5, Texas.	Dean, Southern Methodist University Law School.
John Ritchie, Northwestern University, School of Law, 357 East Chicago Avenue, Chicago 11, Illinois.	Dean, Northwestern Uni- versity Law School.
Edwin S. Rockefeller, Wald, Harkrader & Rockefeller, 808 Seventeenth Street, N.W. Washington 6, D.C.	Council, Junior Bar Conference.
Eugene V. Rostow, Yale University Law School, New Haven, Connecticut.	Dean, Yale University Law School.

John C. Satterfield,
Box 466,
Yazoo City, Mississippi.

Past President, American Bar Association; Past President, Mississippi State Bar.

Louis B. Schwartz,
University of Pennsylvania,
The Law School,
3400 Chestnut Street,
Philadelphia 4, Pennsylvania.

Professor, University of Pennsylvania Law School.

Barnabas F. Sears,
Sears, Streit and Dreyer,
2550 One North La Salle Street,
Chicago 2, Illinois.

Member, American Bar Association Standing Committee on Federal Judiciary.

Charles F. Sheridan, Jr.,
Sulloway Hollis Godfrey & Soden,
9 Capitol Street,
Concord, New Hampshire.

Jerome J. Shestack,
Schnader, Harrison, Segal & Lewis,
1719 Packard Building,
Philadelphia 2, Pennsylvania.

Jay S. Siegel,
49 Pearl Street,
Hartford 3, Connecticut.

Second Judicial Circuit Representative on American Bar Association Junior Bar Conference Executive Council.

Erskine Smith,
Speir and Smith,
1501 First National Bank,
Birmingham 3, Alabama.

Wm. B. Spann, Jr.,
Alston, Miller & Gaines,
Twelfth Floor, Citizens &
Southern National Bank Building,
Atlanta 3, Georgia.

Board of Governors, State Delegate from Georgia to the American Bar Association.

Eugene B. Strassburger,
Strassburger and McKenna,
26th Floor Grant Building,
Pittsburgh 19, Pennsylvania.

Bascom D. Talley, Jr.,
322 Columbia Street,
Bogalusa, Louisiana.

President, Louisiana State Bar Association.

John W. Wade,
Vanderbilt University,
School of Law,
Nashville, Tennessee.

Dean, Vanderbilt University Law School.

Lawrence E. Walsh,
Davis Polk Wardwell Sunderland & Kiendl,
1 Chase Manhattan Plaza,
New York 5, New York.

Former Deputy Attorney General of the United States.

William C. Warren,
Columbia University,
Law School,
New York 27, New York.

Dean, Columbia University Law School.

Herbert Wechsler,
Columbia University,
School of Law,
435 W. 116th Street,
New York 27, New York.

Director, The American Law Institute.

Francis J. Wilcox,
131 South Barstow Street,
Eau Claire, Wisconsin.

President, State Bar of Wisconsin.

Samuel A. Wilkinson,
Grabill, Ley & Butterworth,
10 State Street,
Boston 9, Massachusetts.

Counsel, Junior Bar Conference.

Laurens Williams,
Sutherland, Asbill & Brennan,
Ring Building,
18th and M Streets, N.W.,
Washington 6, D.C.

Past President, Nebraska State Bar Association.

J. Boone Wilson,
Black, Wilson and Hoff,
Burlington, Vermont.

President, Vermont Bar Association.

Glenn R. Winters,
American Judicature Society,
1155 East Sixtieth Street,
Chicago 37, Illinois.

Executive Director, American Judicature Society.

Wilson W. Wyatt,
Wyatt, Grafton & Sloss,
Marion E. Taylor Building,
Louisville 2, Kentucky.

Former Mayor of Louisville, Kentucky.

Co-Chairmen of the Committee

Harrison Tweed,
Milbank, Tweed, Hadley & McCloy,
1 Chase Manhattan Plaza,
New York 5, New York.

Bernard G. Segal,
Schnader, Harrison, Segal & Lewis,
Packard Building,
Philadelphia 2, Pennsylvania.

Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law

FORMED AT THE REQUEST OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

Co-Chairmen

HARRISON TWEED
1 Chase Manhattan Plaza
New York 5, N.Y.

BERNARD G. SEGAL
Packard Building
Philadelphia 2, Pa.

July 1, 1963

To the Lawyers invited by President Kennedy
to the White House Conference on Friday, June 21st:

As the Joint Chairmen designated by the President at the White House Conference, we are writing to all of those invited to that meeting.

At the Conference the President, the Vice President, and the Attorney General emphasized the significant role that lawyers can play in assuring equal rights to all citizens. Lawyers have a special responsibility and are particularly qualified to take the lead in this critical situation, for any solution must be reached under the law of the land including specific decisions of the courts. The profession recognizes its obligation, and welcomes the opportunity to serve in this national emergency.

It is important that there be a liaison between the Government and the legal profession as problems develop in the months ahead. It is essential, too, that there be some central agency to which the lawyers of the Country can report situations as they arise and make suggestions, so that where possible, action can be secured. Our Committee plans to serve in these capacities. In conducting our activities, we shall, of course, cooperate with the American Bar Association and state and local bar associations. Wherever they undertake to handle a particular situation, the Committee will leave the matter to them.

It is, of course, apparent that ordinarily the primary and effective work must be done at the local level by attorneys of the particular community in which tensions arise. However, local lawyers sometimes find it helpful to be able to call upon lawyers outside the community. One of the purposes of our Committee will be to help in such situations.

The Committee will also assist in the obtaining of counsel by any individual or group otherwise unable to do so. In such instances, wherever possible, the Committee will work through the agencies presently constituted for such purposes.

Each of you has received a letter from Attorney General Kennedy in which he summarizes the eight objectives presented by the President at the White House Conference.

Both the President and the Attorney General placed at the head of the list the initiation, organization and participation in local bi-racial committees. These committees have already proved their usefulness in preventing violence, restoring order, and clarifying the rights of individuals. In some cases, such committees consist of lawyers only; in others, they include men and women from a cross-section of professions, vocations, and businesses. The lawyer is especially fitted for the task of bringing conflicting parties together for face to face discussions and helping them to resolve their differences in an atmosphere of understanding and cooperation. Our Committee could perform no more useful function than to take the leadership in appropriate situations, in forming such committees where they do not exist and in giving them support where they are already constituted.

We recognize that the procedure of organizing a bi-racial committee is not always the only or perhaps the best approach. Quite often lawyers can accomplish the particular objective by mediation between groups or individuals who are in conflict with each other. Our Committee will use whichever approach is indicated by the circumstances.

Another and important area of activity by our Committee is to take the lead in securing full public understanding of the judicial and legal processes involved in these controversies. An example of just such a situation prompted the recent statement by forty-six lawyers when obedience to a decree of a Federal Judge was in question. Your Committee will endeavor to alert lawyers wherever such a situation calls for action.

There are, of course, numerous other important areas for activity by our Committee, and we shall welcome any suggestions you may have for ways in which the Committee can be useful. Our purpose is to marshal action by the lawyers of the nation wherever this can be helpful in resolving disputes

and relieving tensions. We should appreciate it if each of you would send to us a brief report of the current situation in your community and would thereafter keep us advised of any progress which is made, including special mention when lawyers have participated or assumed leadership roles.

We thank those of you who have written to us indicating your willingness to become members of the Committee, and we urge the rest of you to let us hear from you promptly.

You will notice at the masthead, the name which has been selected for our Committee. We will assume approval in the absence of a majority preference for some other name.

We are now in the process of selecting an Executive Committee, which will have as much geographical diversity among its members as is consistent with the need for frequent meetings.

Substantial expenses will certainly be incurred if the Committee is to serve its purpose. Accordingly, we are asking contributions from the larger law firms in the major cities of the country.

With your aid, we look forward to activities and achievements which will be of service to the Nation in resolving some of the difficult problems which face us. In this way, we hope to demonstrate the willingness and the ability of the legal profession effectively to serve the public interest.

Sincerely yours,

Harrison Tweed

Bernard G. Segal

P.S. We should be grateful if you send to us both copies of all letters you may send.

Form No. TX-1b
(Ed. 4-14-61)

meeting file

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

TO Mr. Marshall

- [ ] ATTORNEY GENERAL
  - [ ] EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT
  - [ ] OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION
- [ ] DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL
  - [ ] EXECUTIVE OFFICE—U. S. ATTORNEYS
  - [ ] EXECUTIVE OFFICE—U. S. MARSHALS
- [ ] SOLICITOR GENERAL
- [ ] ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION
  - [ ] LIBRARY
- [ ] ANTITRUST DIVISION
- [ ] CIVIL DIVISION
- [ ] CIVIL RIGHTS DIVISION
- [ ] CRIMINAL DIVISION
- [ ] INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION
- [ ] LANDS DIVISION
- [ ] TAX DIVISION
- [ ] OFFICE OF LEGAL COUNSEL
- [ ] OFFICE OF ALIEN PROPERTY
- [ ] BUREAU OF PRISONS
- [ ] FEDERAL PRISON INDUSTRIES, INC.
- [ ] FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
- [ ] IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE
- [ ] PARDON ATTORNEY
- [ ] PAROLE BOARD
- [ ] BOARD OF IMMIGRATION APPEALS
- [ ] ATTENTION: ____________

- [ ] SIGNATURE
- [ ] APPROVAL
- [ ] RECOMMENDATION
- [ ] COMMENT
- [ ] NECESSARY ACTION
- [ ] YOUR INFORMATION
- [ ] NOTE AND RETURN
- [ ] SEE ME
- [ ] PER CONVERSATION
- [ ] AS REQUESTED
- [ ] NOTE AND FILE
- [ ] CALL ME
- [ ] ANSWER OR ACKNOWLEDGE ON OR BEFORE ____________
- [ ] PREPARE REPLY FOR THE SIGNATURE OF ____________

REMARKS:

July 2, 1963

Yes. In the AG's letter.

L.F.O.

FROM ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL
Tax Division

Form No. DJ-96b
(Ed. 1-10-61)

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

TO

- [ ] ATTORNEY GENERAL
  - [ ] EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT
  - [ ] OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION
- [ ] DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL
  - [ ] EXECUTIVE OFFICE—U. S. ATTORNEYS
  - [ ] EXECUTIVE OFFICE—U. S. MARSHALS
- [ ] SOLICITOR GENERAL
- [ ] ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION
  - [ ] LIBRARY
- [ ] ANTITRUST DIVISION
- [ ] CIVIL DIVISION
- [ ] CIVIL RIGHTS DIVISION
- [ ] CRIMINAL DIVISION
- [ ] INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION
- [ ] LANDS DIVISION
- [x] TAX DIVISION
- [ ] OFFICE OF LEGAL COUNSEL
- [ ] OFFICE OF ALIEN PROPERTY
- [ ] BUREAU OF PRISONS
- [ ] FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
- [ ] IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE
- [ ] PARDON ATTORNEY
- [ ] PAROLE BOARD
- [ ] BOARD OF IMMIGRATION APPEALS
- [ ] ATTENTION: ______

[ ] SIGNATURE	[ ] NOTE AND RETURN
[ ] APPROVAL	[ ] SEE ME
[ ] RECOMMENDATION	[ ] PER CONVERSATION
[ ] COMMENT	[ ] AS REQUESTED
[ ] NECESSARY ACTION	[ ] NOTE AND FILE

- [ ] ANSWER OR ACKNOWLEDGE ON OR BEFORE ______
- [ ] PREPARE REPLY FOR THE SIGNATURE OF ______

REMARKS:

June 28, 1963

Lou Oberdorfer:

Are we sending all the lawyers the President's points?

BM

Yes. In the AG's letter

FROM ______

632/63

LEE C. BRADLEY (1871-1942)
M. M. BALDWIN (1873-1955)
SAMUEL M. BRONAUGH (1900-1958)

WM. BEW WHITE
ERNEST L. ALL
LEE C. BRADLEY, JR.
DOUGLAS ARANT
WM. ALFRED ROSE
WM. BEW WHITE, JR.
JOHN J. COLEMAN, JR.
JOSEPH H. JOHNSON, JR.
J. REESE MURRAY
ROMAINE S. SCOTT, JR.
EDWARD M. SELFE
HARRY R. TEEL
ELLENE WINN

WHITE, BRADLEY, ARANT, ALL & ROSE

2100 COMER BUILDING

BIRMINGHAM 3, ALABAMA

323-1551

ROBERT B. DONWORTH, JR.
DAVID J. VANN
ROBERT R. REID, JR.
JOHN N. WRINKLE
THOMAS N. CARRUTHERS, JR.
J. ROBERT FLEENOR
FRANK H. McFADDEN
JOHN E. GRENIER
JOHN H. MORROW
HOBART A. McWHORTER, JR.
CHARLOTTE RAILEY KIEFFER
J. VERNON PATRICK, JR.
MACBETH WAGNON, JR.
ROBERT H. WALSTON
THOMAS W. THAGARD, JR.

June 25, 1963

outline? of what? L.

Dear Burke:

I am grateful for having been included in the White House meeting last Friday. I feel sure that it will be helpful. Some of us here already have under discussion some things that should be done and I think will be done.

Please do not forget that you are going to send me a copy of the outline.

With best wishes.

Sincerely yours,

Douglas Arant

The Honorable Burke Marshall
Assistant Attorney General
Department of Justice
Washington, D. C.

Lou Oberdorfer: Are we sending all the lawyers the President's points? B

law y. meetings

LAW OFFICES

SCHNADER, HARRISON, SEGAL & LEWIS

1719 PACKARD BUILDING

PHILADELPHIA 2

WILLIAM A. SCHNADER
FRED L. ROSENBLOOM
W. BRADLEY WARD
ROBERT M. BLAIR-SMITH
IRVING R. SEGAL
J. PENNINGTON STRAUS
JAMES J. LEYDEN
SAMUEL D. SLADE
BERNARD J. SMOLENS
EDWARD W. MULLINIX
JEROME J. SHESTACK
ARTHUR J. SULLIVAN
KIMBER E. VOUGHT
BANCROFT D. HAVILAND
JOHN E. LITTLETON
HERBERT S. MEDNICK
PHILIP M. HAMMETT
J. GORDON COONEY
STUART M. NEELY
SANFORD M. ROSENBLOOM
WILLIAM M. BARNES
THOMAS E. EICHMAN
JOHN W. PELINO
ROBERT P. OBERLY
JAMES A. DROBILE
BERNARD G. SEGAL
GILBERT W. OSWALD
FRANK B. MURDOCH
HAROLD B. BORNEMANN
LOUIS F. FLOGE
*ARLIN M. ADAMS
ROBERT J. CALLAGHAN
THOMAS P. GLASSMOYER
GEORGE P. WILLIAMS, III
J. B. MILLARD TYSON
THOMAS G. MEEKER
FRANK H. ABBOTT
MILTON A. DAUBER
CHARLES C. HILEMAN, III
GEORGE H. NOFER, II
TOM P. MONTEVERDE
S. JAY COOKE
RALPH S. SNYDER
JAMES M. RICHARDSON
ROBERT L. KENDALL, JR.
SHIRLEY S. BITTERMAN
HARVEY LEVIN
VINCENT P. HALEY
IRA P. TIGER
WILLIAM ANDREW KERR
THOMAS B. RUTTER

*ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE

FRANCIS A. LEWIS
1935-1945
EARL G. HARRISON
1946-1955

LOcust 3-2550

CABLE ADDRESS
WALEW

July 2, 1963.

Malcolm W. Berkowitz, Esquire,
Robert N. C. Nix, Jr., Esquire,
Frank Shields, Esquire,
Lynwood Blount, Esquire,
Norman Jenkins, Esquire,
Aubrey R. Newlin, Jr., Esquire,
Leonidas A. Allen, Esquire,
R. Lawrence Clay, Esquire.

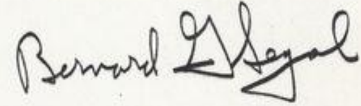
Gentlemen:

This will acknowledge your letter of June 25th with which you enclosed copy of letter of June 24th to Mayor Tate. I appreciate your sending this to me and hope you will continue to keep me advised of any action your group or any of you individually may take as lawyers in the general area of Civil Rights.

You may be interested to know that as Chairman of the Human Relations Commission, Mrs. Alexander had already been in touch with me concerning a phase of the problem to which your letter addresses itself, prior to my receipt of your letter. As Co-Chairman of our Committee I have already taken steps to see what can be done to alleviate the situation concerning the admission of apprentices, particularly to the craft unions in the building trades.

For the time being this letter is being sent to each of you personally and is not for publication.

Sincerely yours,



Bernard G. Segal

Tax Division
Assistant
Attorney General

July 2, 1963

The Attorney General

Attached is a copy of the letter which Messrs. Tweed and Segal circulated to the lawyers attending the White House meeting.

They plan a press release for the Monday or Tuesday papers. They hope that you and the President will comment publicly at the time of the release. We are taking this up with Ed Guthman.

L.F.O.

cc: Mr. Guthman
AAG Marshall

Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law

FORMED AT THE REQUEST OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

Co-Chairmen

HARRISON TWEED
1 Chase Manhattan Plaza
New York 5, N.Y.

BERNARD G. SEGAL
Packard Building
Philadelphia 2, Pa.

July 1, 1963

To the Lawyers invited by President Kennedy
to the White House Conference on Friday, June 21st:

As the Joint Chairmen designated by the President at the White House Conference, we are writing to all of those invited to that meeting.

At the Conference the President, the Vice President, and the Attorney General emphasized the significant role that lawyers can play in assuring equal rights to all citizens. Lawyers have a special responsibility and are particularly qualified to take the lead in this critical situation, for any solution must be reached under the law of the land including specific decisions of the courts. The profession recognizes its obligation, and welcomes the opportunity to serve in this national emergency.

It is important that there be a liaison between the Government and the legal profession as problems develop in the months ahead. It is essential, too, that there be some central agency to which the lawyers of the Country can report situations as they arise and make suggestions, so that where possible, action can be secured. Our Committee plans to serve in these capacities. In conducting our activities, we shall, of course, cooperate with the American Bar Association and state and local bar associations. Wherever they undertake to handle a particular situation, the Committee will leave the matter to them.

It is, of course, apparent that ordinarily the primary and effective work must be done at the local level by attorneys of the particular community in which tensions arise. However, local lawyers sometimes find it helpful to be able to call upon lawyers outside the community. One of the purposes of our Committee will be to help in such situations.

The Committee will also assist in the obtaining of counsel by any individual or group otherwise unable to do so. In such instances, wherever possible, the Committee will work through the agencies presently constituted for such purposes.

Each of you has received a letter from Attorney General Kennedy in which he summarizes the eight objectives presented by the President at the White House Conference.

Both the President and the Attorney General placed at the head of the list the initiation, organization and participation in local bi-racial committees. These committees have already proved their usefulness in preventing violence, restoring order, and clarifying the rights of individuals. In some cases, such committees consist of lawyers only; in others, they include men and women from a cross-section of professions, vocations, and businesses. The lawyer is especially fitted for the task of bringing conflicting parties together for face to face discussions and helping them to resolve their differences in an atmosphere of understanding and cooperation. Our Committee could perform no more useful function than to take the leadership in appropriate situations, in forming such committees where they do not exist and in giving them support where they are already constituted.

We recognize that the procedure of organizing a bi-racial committee is not always the only or perhaps the best approach. Quite often lawyers can accomplish the particular objective by mediation between groups or individuals who are in conflict with each other. Our Committee will use whichever approach is indicated by the circumstances.

Another and important area of activity by our Committee is to take the lead in securing full public understanding of the judicial and legal processes involved in these controversies. An example of just such a situation prompted the recent statement by forty-six lawyers when obedience to a decree of a Federal Judge was in question. Your Committee will endeavor to alert lawyers wherever such a situation calls for action.

There are, of course, numerous other important areas for activity by our Committee, and we shall welcome any suggestions you may have for ways in which the Committee can be useful. Our purpose is to marshal action by the lawyers of the nation wherever this can be helpful in resolving disputes

and relieving tensions. We should appreciate it if each of you would send to us a brief report of the current situation in your community and would thereafter keep us advised of any progress which is made, including special mention when lawyers have participated or assumed leadership roles.

We thank those of you who have written to us indicating your willingness to become members of the Committee, and we urge the rest of you to let us hear from you promptly.

You will notice at the masthead, the name which has been selected for our Committee. We will assume approval in the absence of a majority preference for some other name.

We are now in the process of selecting an Executive Committee, which will have as much geographical diversity among its members as is consistent with the need for frequent meetings.

Substantial expenses will certainly be incurred if the Committee is to serve its purpose. Accordingly, we are asking contributions from the larger law firms in the major cities of the country.

With your aid, we look forward to activities and achievements which will be of service to the Nation in resolving some of the difficult problems which face us. In this way, we hope to demonstrate the willingness and the ability of the legal profession effectively to serve the public interest.

Sincerely yours,

Harrison Tweed

Bernard G. Segal

P.S. We should be grateful if you send to us both copies of all letters you may send.

July 9, 1963

/s/

MEMORANDUM OF MEETING OF HARRISON TWEED, JEROME SHESTACK AND EDWARD S. SMITH

Mr. Smith met with Messrs. Tweed and Shestack at 12 Noon in the office of Milbank, Tweed, Hadley & McCloy.

Mr. Tweed had seen the article on Mitchell's having been employed by the John Birch Society. He had been in further touch with Satterfield and had more or less brushed him off on this subject. Mr. Tweed looked at the material concerning the Mississippi legislative report on the Oxford riots and was advised of your thoughts about that document.

The immediate needs of the Committee are to complete formation of its Executive Committee and to send out a letter soliciting money. We discussed the possible complications respecting the request of ruling of deductibility and it was determined that Mr. DeWind and Mr. Milton Dauber, of Shestack's office, would undertake to obtain the ruling on behalf of the organization, rather than for us to do it. I told them that I was sure you would approve of this and later so advised. I am to pave the way with Rogovin.

Mr. Shestack said that he had been able to obtain pledges of around $2,500 from firms in Philadelphia and Mr. Tweed stated that his firm would probably give $1,000.

Mr. Shestack furnished us with a list updated through July 8, 1963, of attorneys who have joined the Committee. I delivered to him the copy of Jerome Cooper's letter to the Birmingham Bar Association. Mr. Tweed stated that he had acknowledged everything received prior to July 3rd and since that date only those things addressed to him or to both him and Segal. The originals of all letters were turned over to Shestack, who will keep a central file. They will coordinate the revisions of the lists of attorneys.

They noted that in their first letter they stated that "You will hear from us further" and they are taking steps to make certain that this happens.

Gray will let Shestack know what took place at the California meeting and will see him in Washington Friday.

cc: ✓Mr. Marshall
Mr. Oberdorfer
Messrs. Tadlock and Perkins
File

Mr. Tweed dictated a letter to Satterfield acknowledging his membership on the Committee, confirming a telephone conversation they had had the day previous.

Mr. Segal came in on a conference call through his Philadelphia office and stated, among other things, that he had a long talk with Sylvester Smith who was offended by the Schweppe letter. Smith wrote all of the questions contained in the Schweppe letter except the objectionable portion about the "New Federal Party" which was apparently thrown in by Schweppe. Mr. Segal stated that Walter Craig will be at the Washington meeting, that Tweed and Segal are officially advisors to the ABA Committee, should be present (Shestack substituting for Segal), and should be outspoken in asserting their views. Segal also suggested that Charlie Rhyne would be a good man for Vice Chairman of the Tweed and Segal Committee, and acting in his individual capacity might be helpful in corralling support for the legislation by Republican lawyers.

Segal stated that he would be in on the 20th rather than the 19th. They plan to meet that week on Wednesday the 24th rather than Tuesday and they will probably be in touch with each other during that previous weekend.

Shestack emphasized that the local bar associations are looking to this Committee to come up with suggestions for action.

We worked on a press announcement for release at noon tomorrow which will be given widest publicity and submitted in the form of release, together with the latest list of members, a copy of the Committee's letter which went out last week.

I am to confer with Guthman with respect to getting a comment from the President on this news release. (This has been done and he will probably handle it at his next press conference.) Messrs. Tweed and Shestack thought it would be helpful if some representative of the Department could be in attendance at the Schweppe Committee meeting and if not perhaps we could stand by to meet with them Saturday morning. (I later confirmed your approval.)

Edward S. Smith
Assistant for Civil Trials

Pres. meeting

Meeting with Bu ss Council - July 11, 1963 - 4:00 p.m., East Room

AVILDSEN, Cha ce
Chairman and P sident
Avildsen Tools Machines, Inc.
100 Lafayette eet
New York 13, w York

BATTEN, William M.
President
J. C. Penney mpany, Inc.
330 West 34th Street
New York 1, New York

BLOUGH, Roger M.
Chairman
United States Steel Corpoaation
71 Broadway
New York 6, New York

BOESCHENSTEIN, Harold
President
Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corporation
Post Office Box 901
Toledo 1, Ohio

BOHEN, Fred
President
Meredith Publishing Company
1716 Locust Street
Des Moines 3, Iowa

BRANCH, Harllee, Jr.
President
The Southern Company
1330 West Peachtree Street NW
Atl nta 9, Georgia

BROWN, George R.
Pr sident
Br wn & Root, Inc.
Box Three
Houston 1, Texas

BURGESS, Carter L.
Chairman
American Machine & Foundry Co.
261 Madison Avenue
New York 16, New York

CABOT, Paul C.
Chairman
State Street Investment Corporation
140 Federal Street
Boston 10, Massachusetts

CISLER, Walker L.
President
The Detroit Edison Company
2000 Second Avenue
Detroit 26, Michigan

CLAY, Lucius D.
Senior Partner
Lehman Brothers
One William Street
New York 4, New York

CONNOR, John T.
President
Merck & Co., Inc.
126 East Lincoln Avenue
Rahway, New Jersey

CORDINER, Ralph J.
Chairman
General Electric Company
570 Lexington Avenue
New York 22, New York

DANIEL, Charles E.
Chairman
Daniel Construction Company
Post Office Box 2286
Greenville, South Carolina

DANIELS, John H.
President
Archer-Daniels-Midland Co.
Investors Building
Minneapolis 2, Minnesota

DAVIES, Paul L.
Chairman
FMC Corporation
Post Office Box 760
San Jose 6, California

DONAHUE, Alphonsus J.
President
Donahue Sales Corporation
41 East 51st Street
New York 22, New York

DUFFIELD, Hugh K.
Vice President
Sears Roebuck and Company
925 South Homan
Chicago, Illinois

ELLIOTT, W. Y.
Department of Government
Harvard University
Cambridge 38, Massachusetts

FRANKLIN, John M.
Chairman
United States Lines Company
One Broadway
New York 4, New York

FUNSTON, G. Keith
President
New York Stock Exchange
Eleven Wall Street
New York 5, New York

GRAY, Elisha II
Chairman
Whirlpool Corporation
St. Joseph, Michigan

FREEMAN, Gaylord
Vice Chairman
First National Bank
Chicago, Illinois

GREENEWALT, Crawford H.
Chairman
E. I. duPont de Nemours & Co.
Wilmington 98, Delaware

GRUENTHER, Alfred M.
President
The American National Red Cross
Washington, D. C.

HALL, Joseph B.
Chairman
The Kroger Company
1014 Vine Street
Cincinnati 1, Ohio

HELM, Harold H.
Chairman
Chemical Bank New York Trust Co.
New York, New York

HOTCHKIS, Preston
President
Bixby Ranch Company
523 West Sixth Street
Los Angeles 14, California

HUMPHREY, Gilbert W.
Chairman
The M. A. Hanna Company
1300 Leader Building
Cleveland 14, Ohio

HOUGHTON, Amory
Chairman, Executive Committee
Corning Glass Works
Corning, New York

JOHNSON, R[illegible] B.
President
The Hawaiian Electric Company, Ltd.
Post Office Box 2750
Honolulu 3, Hawaii

JONES, Alfred W.
Chairman
Sea Island Company
Sea Island, Georgia

KAPPEL, F. R.
Chairman
American Telephone and Telegraph Company
195 Broadway
New York 7, New York

KEENER, J. Ward
President
The B. F. Goodrich Company
500 South Main Street
Akron 18, Ohio

KIMBERLY, John R.
Chairman
Kimberly-Clark Corporation
Neenah, Wisconsin

KINGSON, Justin
President
Millburn Mills, Inc.
West Warwick, Rhode Island

LANIER, Joseph L.
President
West Point Manufacturing Co.
West Point, Georgia

LAZARUS, Ralph
President
Federated Department Stores, Inc.
222 West Seventh Street
Cincinnati 2, Ohio

LONG, Augustus C.
Chairman
Texaco Inc.
135 East 42nd Street
New York 17, New York

MacNICHOL, George P., Jr.
President
Libbey-Owens-Ford Glass Co.
811 Madison Avenue
Toledo 3, Ohio

MALOTT, Dean W.
President Emeritus
Cornell University
Ithaca, New York

McASHAN, S. M., Jr.
President
Anderson, Clayton & Co., Inc.
Cotton Exchange Building
Houston 1, Texas

McCABE, Thomas B.
Chairman
Scott Paper Company
Front and Market Streets
Chester, Pennsylvania

McCOLLUM, L. F.
President
Continental Oil Company
Box 2197
Houstan 1, Texas

McELROY, Neil
Chairman
The Proctor & Gamble Company
Post Office Box 599
Cincinnati 1, Ohio

McGOWIN, Earl M.
Vice President
W. T. Smith Lumber Company
Chppman, Alabama

MILLER, Irwin
Chairman
Cumming Engine Company, Inc.
301 Washington Street
Columbus, Indiana

MUELLER, Frederick H.
318 Birdkey Drive
Sarasota, Florida

MURPHY, W. B.
President
Campbell Soup Corppany
375 Memorial Avenue
Camden 1, New Jersey

PACKARD, David
President
Hewlett-Packard Company
1501 Page Mill Road
Palo Alto, California

RATHBONE, M. J.
Chairman
Standard Oil Company (New Jersey)
30 Rockefeller Plaza
New York, New York

REYNOLDS, R. S., Jr.
Chairman
Reynolds Metals Company
Reynolds Metals Building
Richmond 18, Virginia

ROBINSON, William E.
Quaker Lane
Greenwich, Connecticut

SAUNDERS, Stuart T.
President
Norfolk and Western Railway
8 North Jefferson Street
Roanoke, Virginia

SMITH, Alcott D.
President
Aetna Insurance Company
151 Farmington Street
Hartford, Connecticut

SMITH, Blackwell
Austin, Burns, Appell & Smith
535 Fifth Avenue
New York 17, New York

SNYDER, John W.
Chairman, Finance Committee
The Overland Corporation
Security Building
Toledo 4, Ohio

STALEY, A. E., Jr.
Chairman
A. E. Staley, Manufacturing Company
Decatur, Illinois

STANTON, Frank
President
Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc.
485 Madison Avenue
New York 22, New York

STEVENS, Robert T.
Chairman and President
J. P. Stevens & Co., Inc.
1460 Broadway
New York 36, New York

STIRES, Hardwick
Scudder, Stevens & Clark
300 Park Avenue
New York 22, New York

STRAUSS, Lewis L.
Room 308, Mercury Building
1925 K Street NW
Washington6, D.C.

SYMONDS, Gardiner
Chairman
Tennessee Gas Transmission Co.
Post Office Box 2511
Houston 1, Texas

TAYLOR, A. Thomas
Chairman and President
International Packers Limited
135 South LaSalle Street
Chicago 3, Illinois

THOMAS, Charles Allen
Chairman
Monsanto Chemical Company
800 North Lindbergh Boulevard
St. Louis 66, Missouri

TURMAN, Solon B.
Chairman
Lykes Bros. Steamship Co., Inc.
1300 Commerce Building
New Orleans 11, Louisiana

VIRDEN, John C.
Chairman and President
Eaton Manufacturing Company
739 East 140th Street
Cleveland 10, Ohio

WARD, J. Carlton, Jr.
2 Colton Street
Farmington, Connecticut

WATSON, Thomas J., Jr.
Chairman
International Business Machines Corporation
590 Madison Avenue
New York 22, New York

WHITE, Walter
2546 Massachusetts Avenue, NW
Washington, D.C.

WHITNEY, John Hay
Whitney Communications Corporation
Time and Life Building
Rockefeller Center
New York 20, New York

WINGATE, Henry S.
Chairman
International Nickel Company, Inc.
67 Wall Street
New York 5, New York

Misc.

June 18, 1963

Sylvester C. Smith, Jr., Esq.
President
American Bar Association
Prudential Plaza
Newark 1, N.J.

Dear Mr. Smith,

The impetus of the President's invitation to a Conference on Civil Rights on June 21 stirs me to think of what we might be doing and should be doing as lawyers to help resolve present conflicts over the position of Negroes in ways which fulfill the command of the Constitution.

There is need, I think, for a continuing body of lawyers to help lead opinion by speaking out on the succession of issues bound to arise in the course of so fundamental a struggle. The occasional statements of the Board of Governors and of the President should be reserved for fundamental issues, and kept to a minimum, in order to avoid diluting their effect. The Board's recent effective and important criticism of the constitutional amendments proposed by the Council of State Governments is an excellent example of what the Bar Association can and should do from time to time in helping to form public opinion.

I have long felt that our Standing Committee on the Bill of Rights should become a Section of the Bar Association, better able than the Committee to organize educational programs, and to sponsor activities intended to educate the bar and the public. I suggest that we take this particular step forward in August as one emergency response to the present crisis, and that Arthur Freund of St. Louis, distinguished and tireless battler in this and other good causes, be considered as its first Chairman. As you may know, Mr. Freund was the first person to sound the alarm about the constitutional amendments proposed by the Council on State Governments.

Secondly, and still in the realm of public opinion, I suggest that the group of men who signed the Statement of June 10th become the nucleus of a larger Committee -- a Committee to Defend the Union, or a Committee of Forty-Six, or a Committee identified by a better title. Such a Committee, whose Honorary Chairmen could well be men like Judge St.John Garwood, John Lord O'Brian, and Harrison Tweed, would stand ready to speak and act on a variety of problems that are bound to emerge as we proceed through the long process of painful adjustment on this front. It could help mobilize opinion. It could defend or criticize the government with far more freedom and speed than the Board of Governors or an A.B.A. Section. It could prod the nation's conscience, and stir our will to act, on a variety of problems on which thought and action will be needed in the years ahead.

Sylvester C. Smith, Esq. June 18, 1963

Third, I should like to suggest for consideration the list of proposals I made in the fall of 1961, in a lecture printed in the American Bar Association Journal during 1962. I enclose an offprint of the Lecture, entitled "The Lawyer and His Client", for ready reference. The suggestions for action by the national and state bar associations appear on the last three (unnumbered) pages of the offprint. They concern the availability of counsel.

With every good wish,

Yours sincerely,

EVR/m

CC - Hon. Burke Marshall
Hon. Nicholas deB. Katzenbach
Arthur Freund, Esq.
Hon. Louis Oberdorfer
Dean Erwin N. Griswold
Bernard G. Segal, Esq.

The Lawyer and His Client

This is the Alexander F. Morrison Foundation Lecture for 1961. It was delivered by Dean Rostow on September 28, 1961, at the Annual Meeting of the State Bar of California, held at Monterey, California. Because of the length of this outstanding lecture, it is necessary to publish it in two parts. The first part appears below; the second part will appear in the February, 1962, issue of the *Journal*.

by Eugene V. Rostow • *Dean of the Law School, Yale University*

I.

MY TOPIC IS NOT NEARLY so erudite as those of some of the papers which have been presented as Morrison Lectures in the past. My thoughts in preparing this talk turned to a more mundane feature of the landscape described by the terms of the lecture. Those terms, you may recall, are as follows:

> It is desired that the lectures deal with subjects relating to the advancement and development of our law as a system for the administration of justice, or which will deal with the subject of the professional ideals of the lawyer and of his duties to the public, and of the duties of the public with respect to the administration of justice.

In seeking to satisfy the command of the trust, I thought it might be useful to consider some aspects of the relationship between the American lawyer and his client, and the way in which that relationship affects the professional ideals of the lawyer. The view we take of our duties and responsibilities as lawyers determines the social performance of the law. And it measures the possibility that our profession fulfill its ideals of professional and civic morality.

I should like to approach this theme in its social setting. The lawyer is an integral part of a legal system, including the courts and legislatures, the police and the penal institutions, the law schools and the professional organizations. That legal system is in turn part of a larger society—the whole panorama of habits and ideas, of organizations and arrangements which constitute the United States of America today. All legal systems have certain common characteristics. They perform certain common functions. And their literatures show the influence, in a pattern of endless debate, of common ideas about the nature of law and its goals. Yet any particular legal system is the product of the particular social, moral and intellectual experience which determines its shape and structure, and fixes the limits of its capacity for change. It is easy to fall into error about the rules of a given legal system by viewing it too abstractly, and without reference to the social context—the whole universe of forces—which brought it into being, and to the functions it actually performs, and those we think it should perform.

No professional group exists, as Durkheim has said, without its own moral discipline, its own ethics.[1] Every man is a citizen, a member of a family, and usually a member also of a variety of social organisms and bodies, private and public, depending on his interests. A lawyer, like members of other specialized professional groups, is subject to the special ethical rules of his guild, which often present problems of conflict and accommodation with the ethical rules applicable to individuals and to families, and to those of citizenship generally.

> As professors, we have duties which are not those of merchants. Those of the industrialist are quite different from those of the soldier, those of the soldier from those of the priest, and so on. . . . We might say in this connection that there are as many forms of morals as there are different callings, and since, in theory, each individual carries on only one calling, the result is that these different forms of morals apply to entirely different groups of individuals.
>
> These differences may even go so far as to present a clear contrast . . . a real opposition. The scientist has the duty of developing his critical sense, of submitting his judgment to no authority other than reason; he must school himself to have an open mind. The priest or the soldier, in some respects, have a wholly different duty. Passive obedience, within prescribed limits, may for them be obligatory. It is the doctor's duty on occasion to lie, or not to tell the truth he knows. A man of the other professions has a contrary duty. Here, then, we find within every society a plurality of morals that operate on parallel lines.[2]

One of the main functions of codes of professional ethics, Durkheim says at a later point, is to reconcile these

1. Emile Durkheim, PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND CIVIC MORALS (Leçons de Sociologie Physique des Moeurs et du Droit) (American edition, 1958) pages 14-15.
2. *Id.*, pages 4-5.

contrasts and conflicts between individual and group interests, and those of the community at large. In order for groups within a society to persist, he remarks, "each part must behave in a way that enables the whole to survive".[3] The moral discipline of the professional group, he adds, "is a code of rules that lays down for the individual what he should do so as not to damage collective interests and so as not to disorganize the society of which he forms a part".[4] We might add to Durkheim's exposition the more affirmative thought that the function of professional ethics in the life of the group is not merely to avoid damaging conflicts between the code of the group and that of society, but actively to further, through the work of the group, the fulfillment of goals approved by the society to which the professional group belongs, and which it should serve.

It is the interplay between such groups within society, and society as a whole, and, equally, the interplay between the individual member of the group and the group itself, which do much to fix the character of a given society. Adjustments of this order help to determine whether a society allows much or little freedom to the individual, whether group interests prevail in a feudal way, or whether general interests keep group interests in check, and give the individual member of the group a larger field for his own discretion and creativeness.[5]

II.

With these cautions in mind, I should like to contrast the English, and more generally the British view of the lawyer's relation to his client with that which prevails among us.

In his novel, *John Caldigate*, Trollope describes the dilemma of a great barrister, Sir John Joram, to whom newly discovered evidence is brought after his client has been convicted of bigamy at the Assizes. Sir John's client had gone to Australia and made a fortune in gold. On returning to England, he married a most respectable lady. While in Australia, however, Trollope's rather susceptible hero had lived with a woman who now sought to blackmail him on the strength of the claim that he had married her there. The evidence discovered after the trial indicated that the testimony and the principal exhibit which established the Australian marriage were fraudulent. Reluctantly sacrificing part of his holiday to the task, Sir John composed a document for the Home Secretary, who was charged with recommending clemency to the Crown; and the Minister sent the papers to the judge who had presided at the trial—a stern and impeccable judicial figure named Bramber. The barrister concluded his presentation with these words:

> As it is quite manifest that a certain amount of false and fraudulent circumstantial evidence has been brought into court by the witnesses who proved the alleged marriage, and as direct evidence has now come to hand on the other side which is very clear, and as far as we know trustworthy, I feel myself justified in demanding her Majesty's pardon for my client.[6]

Trollope's account of Mr. Justice Bramber's ordeal is a brilliant elucidation of the ways in which evidence is weighed, and evaluated, by a first-rate lawyer who is also a human being. The Judge started by reacting strongly against the barrister's submission. As a matter of principle, he hated the reconsideration of cases after trial. And he hated even more the tone of the lawyer's document.

> He first read Sir John Joram's letter and declared to himself that it was unfit to have come from anyone calling himself a lawyer. There was an enthusiasm about it altogether beneath a great advocate—certainly beneath any forensic advocate employed otherwise than in addressing a jury. He, Judge Bramber, had never himself talked of "demanding" a verdict even from a jury. He had only endeavored to win it. But that a man who had been Attorney-General,—who had been the head of the bar—should thus write to a Secretary of State, was to him disgusting. To his thinking, a great lawyer, even a good lawyer, would be incapable of enthusiasm as to any case in which he was employed. The ignorant childish world outside would indulge in zeal and hot feelings,—but for an advocate to do so was to show that he was no lawyer,—that he was no better than the outside world. . . . It had been the jury's duty to find out whether that crime had been committed, and his duty to see that all due facilities were given to the jury. It had been Sir John Joram's duty to make out what best case he could for his client,—and then to rest contented.[7]

By way of comparison, let me recall an episode in which Herbert Clark and I were both involved, with some sixty other people, mostly lawyers, which illustrates for me a quite different attitude towards the lawyer's identification with his client, and his client's position. Some years ago, we were members of the Attorney General's National Committee To Study the Antitrust Laws, a meritorious project which produced a report I regard as decidedly useful. At an early stage in the life of the Committee, the issue arose as to how divergent or dissenting views were to be presented, and whether members should have the privilege of identifying themselves by name with minority opinions in which they happened to believe. In the course of an entirely amicable discussion of the problem with Judge Barnes, who was Co-Chairman of the Committee, it became apparent that there was a difference of opinion on the question, which represented a considerable problem in reality. By and large, the academic members of the Committee, for whom ideas are the principal business of life, took it for granted that each member of the Committee should assume full personal responsibility for each position taken in the report. For the members who were in practice, however, the issue was not nearly so simple. Many felt that a rule of anonymity would give them more professional and intellectual freedom to support views of the law which they believed to be sound, as students of the subject, than the principle of personal responsibility. As counsel for their clients, or as habitual counsel for plaintiffs or defendants in antitrust cases, they were in fact so identified with views of the law they advanced in practice that they would have been embarrassed, or even compromised, in their relations with clients and prospective

3. *Id.*, page 14.
4. *Ibid.*
5. *Id.*, page xxxix (Introduction by Prof. Georges Davy).
6. Anthony Trollope, John Caldigate (Dodd, Mead edition, 1923) Vol. 2, page 237.
7. *Id.*, at pages 247-248.

clients by espousing a contrary view in public as members of the Committee. At the time, I found this attitude a disturbing indication that practitioners were not in fact as independent as I thought they should be. I could not imagine a physician, for example, or an engineer, being inhibited in writing an article for a scientific journal, because his professional opinions might not be congenial to those of his patients or clients.

It became clear that the problem we faced was a genuine one, reflecting fundamental aspects of the lawyer's role and status in our society, and that it was far beyond the jurisdiction of our Committee to resolve or alter. It was therefore agreed that each member would be free to identify himself with minority views as he saw fit. In the main, only the academic members of the Committee availed themselves of the privilege, which to some seemed a duty as well.[8]

The same point emerged in another way when the Committee's report was published. Some members of Congress sought to discredit the report on the ground that it was the product of a group dominated by lawyers for very large companies, who were presumed to be interested in eviscerating the antitrust laws, if not in abolishing them. This seemed to me an unfair attack on the professional integrity of the Committee's members, and I protested against it.

In this debate, I think, we see in microcosm an aspect of the life of our profession which is worth examination. We are all familiar with the fact that most lawyers today, even in smaller communities, are no longer detached professional gladiators of the Bar, whose services, in court or out of it, are available to any litigant. The inevitability of specialization, and the decline in the relative importance of litigation in the lawyer's work, have had their impact. And I suspect that the romantic vision of the old-fashioned barrister as a knight in shining armor, ready to try any lance offered to him, was never quite so true in the United States as we like to think. Even in Lincoln's time, in the fellowship of circuit-riders to which we sometimes look back with nostalgia, there were railroad lawyers and those who fought the railroads, men who habitually wrote the best wills, and those who didn't.

Whatever the actual position was a century ago, today, in every community I know anything about, we have not lawyers only, as a single homogeneous group, but a complex hierarchy of lawyers: plaintiffs' lawyers and defendants' lawyers; men who represent insurance companies, and refuse all plaintiffs' cases, and those who live to prosecute tort claims. In the corporate field, lawyers who habitually defend stockholders' suits or antitrust cases often decline to bring them, on grounds of professional policy. The problem is the same in many other fields—labor law, for example, or the handling of malpractice cases. The men who represent publishers in libel cases are sometimes unavailable to those who wish to initiate such suits. In a few areas—taxation, admiralty and criminal law, for example—the link between the lawyer and his clients' position is somewhat weaker, although even in criminal law it is hard to imagine some men with a reputation for the defense becoming district attorneys.

This feature of our professional life has given rise to grave concern throughout our history, when lawyers hesitated to accept clients who were violently unpopular, or were involved in controversies which aroused strong hostile feelings. John Adams defending the British soldiers in Boston; William H. Seward establishing the defense of insanity against a charge of murder; Clarence Darrow and Arthur Garfield Hays in some of their adventures at the Bar; Whitney North Seymour in the *Herndon* case; and many like episodes are part of our professional memory, and of our professional pride. But the problem symbolized by these great moments persists, in the difficulty the Bar has faced in recent years in providing counsel of the highest professional standing in many controversies over civil rights—those stemming from the enforcement of the Smith Act, for example; those arising out of the loyalty-security programs of the national and state governments; and the cycle of cases asserting the rights of Negroes under the Fourteenth Amendment.[9] Cases of this order, where the legal process confronts an inflamed public opinion and challenges social habits with deep roots, provide the ultimate moral test of our profession and of the law. The troublesome questions such controversies present go beyond the issue of providing an adequate defense for the legal rights of unpopular defendants. They raise queries about the genuineness of our professional independence—questions which touch and color every aspect of our professional performance. I know we should all agree that without independent lawyers, capable of asserting the claims of the law in the courtroom

Eugene V. Rostow has been a member of the faculty of the Law School, Yale University, since 1938 and Dean since 1955. He was graduated from Yale University with an A.B. in 1933 and an LL.B. in 1937. Dean Rostow was Pitt Professor of American History and Institutions, and Fellow of King's College, Cambridge, 1959-60.

8. United States Congress. House of Representatives (84th Cong., 1st Sess., 1955), Judiciary Committee, Subcommittee No. 5, Hearings on Current Antitrust Problems, Part III, Serial No. 3, 1865-1919, 1946-1948, 1954-1965; Rostow, *Report of the Attorney-General's Committee in Perspective*, ANTITRUST LAW SYMPOSIUM (Commerce Clearing House, 1956) page 64.

9. See Leon Jaworski, *The Unpopular Cause*, 47 A.B.A.J. 714 (July, 1961); Charles H. Tuttle, *The Ethics of Advocacy*, 18 A.B.A.J. 849 (January, 1932); American Bar Association, Report of the Standing Committee on the Bill of Rights, August, 1961, 86 A.B.A. Rep. . . .; Report of the Special Committee on Individual Rights as Affected by National Security, 1953, 78 A.B.A. Rep. 304-308; Supplemental Report of the Special Committee on Individual Rights as Affected by National Security, 1956, 81 A.B.A. Rep. 335-337.

without fear of reprisal, our legal system cannot be true to itself, and cannot hope in the long run to meet its basic social duties. I think we should equally agree that in the less dramatic affairs of the everyday world, the lawyer is not really a lawyer in advising a client about a contract, a will, or a merger, unless he can freely insist on the professional position he regards as right, in the accommodation of his client's interests to the law, even if the client doesn't like it. In the delicate equilibrium between the lawyer's duty to his client, and his duty to the law, every device for protecting the lawyer's professional integrity is worth careful consideration, for much is at stake. The real problem, as I see it, is whether lawyers represent the law as officers of the court, or whether they are no more than paid agents for the interests and preconceptions of their regular and expected clients.

III.

The prevailing view in Britain provides a useful starting point for analysis.

It is of course commonplace that the profession of law with us is organized quite differently from the dual system of solicitors and barristers which flourishes in England, and that our Bar, by and large, is less unified, less controlled, and far more loosely organized than the profession in Britain. It is equally commonplace that the history, atmosphere and tradition of the English, Scots, and Irish Bars have greatly influenced not only our past, but our present sense of what our calling is, and should be. The pugnacious independence of Coke and Erskine, like other features of the struggle for constitutional liberty in Britain, is as much a part of our bone and blood as of theirs. The image of the lawyer's duty which dominates our minds is a mosaic in which the wigged figures are almost as conspicuous as those in homespun and broadcloth.

The comparative method in law can teach us much, but it must be employed with discretion. No rule or practice from one system can be transferred bodily to another, without a careful exploration of its origins, functions, and position in the network of rules and habits constituting the legal systems of which it is a living part. Indeed, it is a reasonable presumption that no such wholesale transfer can ever be safely accomplished.

In order to compare the British and American rules about the lawyer's duty we must consider why the profession has developed so differently in the two countries, despite their common beginnings.

We and the British are alike in our general views of the law, in our methods of trial and adjudication, in our stubborn notion that the law protects the individual not only against other persons, but against the state as well. Unlike many other peoples, both we and the British take an incurably sporting view of litigation, which generations of procedural reformers have been unable entirely to destroy, and we both cherish rules which give the underdog a fighting chance. Our judges, like theirs, are encouraged to write opinions in the form of personal essays, in an ancient fashion which lawyers trained in other traditions can never quite accept or understand. And both we and the British believe that an independent Bar is as vital to the rule of law as an independent judiciary. It is our common conviction that the legal process, conducted by independent judges, will be incapable of resisting public or private tyranny unless the judges are aided in the course of trials, and in all other aspects of the work of the profession, by equally independent lawyers, who have been schooled to provide a fearless and intransigent enquiry into every relevant circumstance of the problem being dealt with. We take it for granted, in our trials of Soviet spies or Japanese generals, that the lawyers for the defense should press every factual and legal issue to the limits of proper advocacy, as the British do—for example, in the trials of Roger Casement or Lord Haw-Haw. We can appreciate the fundamental importance of that practice to the reality of our constitutional safeguards for the individual if we recall the recent trial of Francis Powers, the American U-2 pilot, in the Soviet Union. In that case, Powers' Russian lawyer, evidently a competent technician, did not raise what would seem to have been the most important legal issue available to his client—whether flights over the Soviet Union at 60,000 feet were to be regarded as trespasses within the municipal air space, like flights at 10,000 feet, or legitimate voyages in outer space, like the trips of Sputniks and similar space-ships.[10]

Despite the basic similarities of the law and the legal profession in Britain and the United States, there are fundamental differences as well. The formal distinction between barristers and solicitors is no longer known among us. Our barristers are often members of large firms, providing a variety of specialized services to their clients, and most of them do solicitors' work as well as practice in court. In Britain, barristers cannot form partnerships; they practise alone, aided only by a few young lawyers. In the realm of business and governmental affairs, our lawyers normally play a far more active role in the formation of policy than their British counterparts. The work of British lawyers, save in the case of comparatively few solicitors, is limited to the more narrowly technical aspects of the lawyer's work. Many of the business policy services provided for corporate clients in this country by lawyers are supplied in England by accountants. We regard it as sound and desirable professional practice for a corporate lawyer to be continuously familiar with his client's business problems, and to participate in the shaping of his policies. It is common in the United States for lawyers to be directors of their corporate clients, although the professional wisdom of the practice has been questioned. In England, a barrister who is a director of a company cannot accept a brief for that company, or advise or settle documents professionally for it, although solicitors may represent companies of which they are directors.[11]

---

10. See L. Lipson, *The Gagarin and Powers Flights*, 17 Bull. of Atomic Scientists 274 (1961); *Poland Pressing Curb on Lawyers*, New York Times, September 17, 1961, 1st Section, page 15, col. 1. (Report of criminal proceedings against lawyers for excessive ardor in defense of their clients in cases with political implications.)

11. W. W. Boulton, Conduct and Etiquette at the Bar (2nd ed., 1957), page 25. The rule for solicitors is stated in Sir Thomas Lund, A Guide to the Professional Conduct and Etiquette of Solicitors (1960), pages 13, 32-33.

More generally, the role of lawyers in our public and private affairs is far larger than that of the profession in Britain. In proportion to population, we have many more lawyers than the British, and we need them. We live under a constitution which frequently requires lawyers to advise, and judges to decide, on the boundaries of governmental power. We live in a federal system which has in modern times developed formidable habits of regulation, and generates legal problems unknown in Britain, so that with us major business transactions are almost never undertaken, and should not be undertaken, save on advice of counsel. These features of our public life have given the law, the courts and the Bar a set of functions, and a place in the political process, quite different from those which prevail in Britain. This atmosphere of special importance for the law has carried over from the public realm to those generally deemed more private. While the duties of counsel in criminal and civil trials are similar in the two countries, the other labors of the profession are quite different. And even in criminal cases the similarities may be misleading, since in Britain much of the work of prosecution for crime, and other representation of governmental interests, is handled by barristers briefed in individual cases, rather than by full-time civil servants.

For the British, the ultimate guarantee of the independence of the Bar in all its functions—the accepted symbol of its professional detachment—is the rule that a barrister is bound to accept any brief in the courts in which he professes to practice. Normally, but not in cases of great public moment, the barrister can refuse a brief only if the fee offered is not properly professional, in view of the length and difficulty of the case. Otherwise, he can decline a brief only under special circumstances of conflict of interest, embarrassment, and the like.[12]

This ancient rule, acknowledged in Scotland by the sixteenth century, was recently discussed by Lord Shawcross, then the Rt. Hon. Sir Hartley Shawcross, Q.C., M.P., as Chairman of the General Council of the Bar, in the following terms:

I have recently heard it said, although I believe incorrectly said, that certain members of the Bar in one of Her Majesty's Colonies refused to accept a brief to defend an African, accused of offenses of a quasi-political nature against public order. The suggestion is that those barristers made excuses and declined to act, their true reason being that they thought their popularity or reputation might be detrimentally affected by appearing for the defense in such a case. For the prosecution they might appear, but not for the defense.

I believe this report is incorrect. I profoundly hope it is, for if it were true it would disclose a wholly deplorable departure from the great traditions of our law and one which, if substantiated, both the Attorney-General and the Bar Council, of which I happen to be Chairman, would have to deal with in the severest possible way.

It remained true that among laymen on both sides of politics there were some foolish and short-sighted enough to think that a barrister might, and should pick and choose the cases in which he was prepared to appear. Socialist lawyers had been thus subjected to bitter attack in Communist organs and by fellow travellers who did not like the subject matter of cases in which those lawyers had been briefed to appear or the politics of the clients who might have retained them.

It would be well if those gentry remembered how the present rule—that a barrister must accept a brief on behalf of any client who wished to retain him to appear before any court in which he held himself out to practise—was finally established. It arose in 1792 over the prosecution of Tom Paine for publishing the second part of his Rights of Man. The great advocate, Erskine, who accepted the retainer to defend Paine, and was deprived of his Office as Attorney-General to the Prince of Wales for doing so, said—and said truly—in a famous speech: "From the moment that any advocate can be permitted to say that he will or will not stand between the Crown and the subject arraigned in the Court where he daily sits to practise, from that moment the liberties of England are at an end."[13]

The idea was pungently stated by Mr. Justice Neville in 1913: "As it once was put to me, always remember that you are in the position of a cabman on the rank, bound to answer to the first hail."[14] The principle is alive in British practice, and is regarded there as an indispensable bulwark of personal liberty, and a vital protection for the integrity of the profession. Ingrained in the public mind, accepted by public opinion as the order of nature, this doctrine more than any other keeps lawyers in Britain at one remove from their clients, as a group apart, and makes it impossible to imagine a situation in that country in which lawyers are long identified with their clients' views, or criticized or penalized for providing them with professional services. I don't mean to suggest that lawyers in England are more popular than they are elsewhere, or that they are greatly loved. In England, as in every other country, the old suspicion persists, in Swift's famous words, that lawyers are men bred in the art of proving "that white is black and black is white, according as they are paid". But what I do mean is that in England, under the protection of the "cab rank" rule, the Bar can perform its basic task of representation or counsel on a stiffly professional and independent footing, without the restrictive influence of reprisal or penalty, and without becoming permanently identified with the views or status of any one client or class of clients. The barrister is much more closely linked to the law and to the courts than to his clients.

The code of ethics of the American Bar has never accepted the British rule in its full majesty, even in criminal cases. Canon 31 of the Canons of Professional Ethics adopted by the American Bar Association declares that "no lawyer is obliged to act either as adviser or advocate for every person who may wish to become his client. He has the right to decline employment." The Canon stresses the lawyer's individual responsibility for accepting or declining requests for professional services. And it makes no reference, directly or indirectly, to the principle of the English rule as a factor the lawyer is to take into account in exercising his responsibility. It should be added, however, that the lawyer's oath, recom-

12. W. W. Boulton, *op. sit. supra*, note 10, pages 4, 17, 24-31.

13. THE TIMES (London), February 19, 1953, page 4, col. 3.

14. THE TIMES (London), June 16, 1913, page 3, col. 1.

mended by the American Bar Association, and widely used, contains these words: "I will never reject, from any consideration personal to myself, the cause of the defenseless or oppressed." At least one authority has said that "where the English rule is obligation to accept except under special circumstances, the American rule is obligation not to refuse where special circumstances exist".[15]

Many circumstances have led to this development within the American legal profession. Prof. Simeon E. Baldwin thought the unity of the Bar in America, as contrasted with the divided profession in England, was a fundamental factor. The English barrister has no direct contact with his client; he is briefed by a solicitor, who can if he wishes refuse to accept a client or a case. The barrister confronts a brief backed by the solicitor's professional opinion that the matter is worth pursuing, and therefore to decline a brief is a breach of professional etiquette as well as of principle.[16] Beyond this distinction, I should suggest that the sustained responsibilities of many American lawyers for the policy problems of their clients, especially in business, labor and government, would make the British rule unworkable, and probably undesirable among us, for the larger part of the profession. Responsibilities of this order, implicit in the political system of the United States, and the extraordinary importance of the legal element in the process of making policy decisions throughout our society, can best be discharged by counsel who are thoroughly familiar with the factual realities of their client's position, without losing their professional detachment and freedom of maneuver.

On the other hand, the American Bar has long felt uneasy about its departure from the British rule. Many of our greatest men, especially among our trial lawyers, have sought to live by it.[17] We have tried to preserve the essential idea behind the British rule, and to achieve its goals by other means. Thus the Bar has acknowledged, as a part of its uncodified tradition, the obligation "to see that all defendants, however unpopular, have the benefit of counsel for their defense".[18] For the Bar, this rule is clearly implicit in the Sixth Amendment. Courts and bar associations pay deference to the principle, but it is still too often honored in the breach. We have as yet developed no mechanism to vindicate it, comparable in effectiveness to the British "cab rank" rule.

(*To be concluded in the February, 1962, issue of the* Journal)

---

15. E. S. Cox-Sinclair, *The Right To Retain an Advocate*, 29 LAW MAGAZINE AND REVIEW 406, 411 (1904). See, however, J. F. Sutton, Jr., *Guidelines to Professional Responsibility*, 39 TEX. L. REV. 391, 406-407 (1961).

16. Simeon E. Baldwin, *The New American Code of Legal Ethics*, 8 COL. L. REV. 541, 544-46 (1908).

17. Felix Frankfurter, *A Lawyer's Duty as to a Retainer in an Unpopular Cause*, 34 A.B.A.J. 22 (1948) (views of Arthur Hill of the Boston Bar, on his duty to accept representation in the Sacco-Vanzetti case); S. G. Brown, THE WORKS OF RUFUS CHOATE, WITH A MEMOIR OF HIS LIFE (1862), vol. 1, pages 274, 282-283. See J. W. Hurst, THE GROWTH OF AMERICAN LAW—THE LAW MAKERS (1950) 366-375; H. F. Stone, *The Public Influence of the Bar*, 48 HARV. L. REV. 1, 4-12.

18. American Bar Association, Report of the Special Committee on Individual Rights as Affected by National Security, 1953, 78 A.B.A. Rep. 304, 305 (1953).

The Lawyer and His Client

This is the second and concluding part of the Alexander F. Morrison Foundation Lecture for 1961. The lecture was delivered by Dean Rostow on September 28, at the Annual Meeting of the State Bar of California held at Monterey, California. The first part of the lecture was published in the January, 1962, issue of the *Journal*.

by Eugene V. Rostow • *Dean of the Law School, Yale University*

IV.

A COMPARISON OF THE professional position of the lawyer in Britain and in the United States illuminates several problems which we should face, and solve, within the pattern of our own history. In defining those problems, we should accept the present functions of the lawyer in our complex society, and particularly those of the specialist in business and corporate law, as necessary and desirable. They represent a creative response to the special circumstances of American life. At its best, as Mr. Justice Brandeis once said, the role of the American corporation lawyer is an influence in the direction of professionalizing business.[19] At its worst, to recall Chief Justice Stone's warning, it is a factor tending to commercialize the profession of law.[20] We should acknowledge that both these comments represent aspects of reality. Starting with that premise, we must recognize that we have much to do—both individually and collectively—in developing the ethical code of our profession, and its sense of discipline, before we can claim that we are in fact meeting and discharging our fundamental duties to society.

Our weakness as a professional body is a corollary of our strength. The Bar in this country has undertaken, and in the main it has carried out well a share in the process of making policy decisions which has no real counterpart in Britain. But the pendulum has swung too far. In many instances, we have become so identified with our clients, so much a part of their daily lives, that we have lost a large part of our professional freedom and our professional standing, both in our own minds, and in public opinion. Too many lawyers find themselves in situations of conflict between their professional convictions and their continuing connections with their clients. We all know many counterparts, in business, in labor, and in government, to the moment when President Franklin Roosevelt turned on a distinguished lawyer, who held a high post in his first Administration, and had just given him some unpalatable advice. In a state of considerable irritation, the President said, "When I want to do something, I expect my lawyers to tell me how it can be done, and not why it can't be done." And, beyond the implications of this anecdote, somber as they are, it is apparent that lawyers exclusively involved in the affairs of one client, or one limited class of clients, have lost a large part of their freedom to represent the Tom Paines of this world. Such occasions do not arise often, and not all of us can expect to face tests of this order even once in a professional life-time. But they do arise, and in the United States they arise more frequently than they do in Britain. When they come, they measure the difference between life and death.

If we aspire to fulfill the professional ideals which are the essence of our history, a series of steps are indicated in the interest of strengthening the professional independence of the Bar, and of dramatizing that position in the consciousness of the American people. I hasten to add that I am talking about acts and deeds, and not about programs of public relations. The public sees the Bar, and reaches conclusions about its performance, in thousands of everyday transactions. Those events properly have more weight in shaping its judgments than all the releases all the bar associations have ever issued. I do not minimize the importance of explaining the law, and the duties of the Bar, to the wider public, for many reasons. But we should be sure first that our house is in order, so that our programs of public education rest on reality, and do not defeat their larger purpose by revealing inconsistencies between what we say, and what the public sees. Such conflicts can only encourage cynicism about the law, and

19. L. D. Brandeis, *The Opportunity in the Law*, 39 AMER. L. REV. 555, 558 (1905), reprinted in BUSINESS—A PROFESSION (1933), pages 329-343. See also *The Living Law*, 10 ILL. L. REV. 461 (1916), reprinted in THE CURSE OF BIGNESS (Ed. O. K. Fraenkel, 1934), pages 316-326, and in BUSINESS—A PROFESSION, at pages 344-363.

20. H. F. Stone, *The Public Influence of the Bar*, 48 HARV. L. REV. 1, 7 (1934).

the lawyers, and weaken the respectful public acceptance of law on which a society of consent must rest. They can also discourage the flow of some of our ablest and most idealistic young people to the law, and thus irrevocably weaken the profession in the long run.

Let me give a few examples of the kind of acts and deeds I have in mind, to illustrate what might be done to carry out a policy of fortifying the independence of the Bar.

First, I suggest that lawyers reconsider their established habit in many types of cases of accepting only clients on one side of the battle—only plaintiffs or only defendants, as the case may be—only trade unions or only management in labor controversies, only stockholders or only directors in situations of corporate conflict. Nothing could be more offensive to Trollope's Judge Bramber than the idea of a lawyer so suffused with enthusiasm for a single class of clients that he would refuse briefs in behalf of their rivals. By breaching this destructive custom, a few resolute lawyers in every community could do much to restore the concept of the lawyer as primarily an officer of the court, and an agent of wide public interests.

I recognize, of course, the claims of specialization, although I rather think they are overdone in many instances. It is after all more comfortable for all of us, and more conducive to a pleasant life, to specialize more and more narrowly. The leading lawyer of Connecticut, general counsel to large corporate interests, some years ago took on a political libel case, in behalf of an artist accused of sympathy with communism, and did a masterly job in the spirit of Erskine. And several members of the Yale Law faculty, rebelling at specialization, have done some roaming in recent years, and found it an exhilirating experience. Our distinguished professor of taxation, for example, has taught constitutional law, and has been designated as appellate counsel by the Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit in several criminal cases involving problems under the Fourteenth Amendment. His status as a tax expert has not suffered in the event, and he has enjoyed the work, and the warm commendation of the court for jobs well done. Still, I acknowledge that it takes a great deal of time and experience to master some of our more complex bodies of law, and I recognize that many good patent lawyers might well be at sea in a will contest. But the legitimate claims of specialization, sympathetically considered, hardly require a lawyer to appear for a single kind of litigant within his field of specialization.

In this connection, our governmental agencies, national, state and municipal, could do much to develop the professional independence of the Bar by enlarging the practice of retaining outside counsel to represent them in a certain number of cases and negotiations. The procedure is well known in our history, and once was more familiar than it is today. Many of the most important cases handled by Charles Evans Hughes, Henry L. Stimson, John Lord O'Brian, and others of an earlier generation were cases in which they represented public bodies, while chiefly engaged in private practice. I don't suggest that we consider adopting the British practice, or weakening the full-time legal staffs of government agencies. Nor do I criticize in any sense the way in which government lawyers discharge their duties. But, from my own observation, I think governmental legal staffs would be stimulated by the occasional participation of distinguished outside lawyers in their counsels. And the effect of such a trend on the Bar, and on its capacity to fulfill its public functions, should be genuinely constructive. Many more lawyers would gain the inestimable advantage of viewing the world in the perspective of governmental interests, an experience which invariably contributes much to their professional outlook. The pattern of professional life would be altered, as lawyers habitually represented both public bodies and private clients. The consequence of such experience should be, in many cases, the formation of more detached and more professional lawyers, primarily identified with the law rather than with the interests of any single class of clients. In my experience, such lawyers always provide their clients with better and more valuable services than lawyers so deeply absorbed in their clients' viewpoints that they fail to see the strength of the opposing case, and to meet it in time. I know that the conscious fostering of this practice would present problems, particularly in connection with conflict-of-interest statutes. I submit that the public advantages to be gained over the long run by reviving and extending the custom are well worth the effort.

Third, we should re-examine the practice of lawyers serving as directors of corporations, or officers of trade unions. Both Paul D. Cravath, head of the great New York firm which still bears his name, and Mr. Justice Brandeis took the view that lawyers should not serve as directors of corporations they represented professionally. "Long ago it was recognized", Justice Brandeis wrote, "that 'a man who is his own lawyer has a fool for a client'. The essential reason for this is that soundness of judgment is easily obscured by self-interest."[21] A corporation needs and should have lawyers, bankers, and other professional advisers who give advice based on full knowledge. But it should be *outside* advice; such professional counsel should never represent a judgment upon the wisdom of counsel's own acts as part of management.[22] Can the general counsel of a corporation give truly professional advice to his client, taking into account the interests of stockholders and bondholders, if he is also a director, whose interests may conflict with those of other participants in the corporate process? In a union situation, counsel may find himself in a position of conflict with the rights of members, if he also takes on the responsibilities of being an officer, or member of an executive committee. Does the lawyer gain a professional advantage by being a director as well as general counsel of the corporation, or an officer as well as general counsel of a union? Would it be more con-

---

21. Other People's Money and How the Bankers Use It (Norman Hapgood edition, 1932), page 198. The view is widely though not universally held. See for example, Robert T. Swaine, The Cravath Firm and Its Predecessors, 1819-1948 (1948) vol. 2, pages 9-10 (with rare exceptions, members of the Cravath firm have not owned securities of a client, nor served as directors). See also J. W. Hurst, The Growth of American Law (1950), page 368.

22. Brandeis, op. cit. *supra*, note 21, at pages 198-199.

sistent with a strictly professional view of his duties as lawyer to maintain the boundaries of his position with care and emphasis, in order to preserve his full freedom as a lawyer, and to avoid even a remote risk of conflicting interests?

I have suggested several practical areas where we might well take steps, individually and as members of the organized Bar, to carry out a policy of guiding the evolution of the Bar along lines which should more effectively protect its independence and integrity, and deepen its sense of professional responsibility. Other actions to the same end will suggest themselves, if we pursue the policy as a major goal. Action of this order is needed, if our performance at every level is to match our professions, and if the Bar is to remain capable of providing society with the great services to human liberty which are the burden and the promise of our heritage.

I am one of those who have expressed concern, over the years, about the future of the profession: both about its capacity to attract a fair share of our best young people to the study and practice of law, and about its ability to prevent an undue attrition of outstanding lawyers from the independent Bar to business, banking and other pursuits.[23] In this connection, there is high promise in the decision of the American Bar Association, at its August, 1961, meeting in St. Louis, to approve the thoughtful recommendations of its Special Committee To Study Current Needs in the Field of Legal Education, under the chairmanship of Bethuel M. Webster, of New York. The program proposed by that Committee should do much to help the law schools of the nation, and to attract to the law a larger number of students of high professional promise. The activities which will develop, following the adoption of the Webster report, will be in vain, however, if the existence of a truly independent Bar is threatened both by an excessive rate of withdrawal from the Bar to other pursuits, and by trends within the Bar which compromise its autonomy, and its capacity to take independent action in time of stress. It is for this reason that I put so much emphasis on the fundamental importance of an ethical code, and a sense of professional discipline, which could confirm in fact our belief that lawyers should be a free guild within society, serving their clients best by serving the law first. A Bar which lives by this rule, a Bar which serves a variety of clients, and enjoys a variety of experiences, will not have trouble in protecting itself against the risks of excessive attrition. And such a Bar, visibly independent, should be able to do much more than we have been able to do thus far in those situations which most urgently challenge the legal process—the provision of counsel for the poor, and for unpopular litigants.

The provision of legal services to the poor, both in civil and in criminal matters, is in most communities of the nation scandalously inadequate. And for that failure we of the Bar are primarily responsible. There are outstanding Legal Aid bureaus here and there, and some effective Public Defender programs. But their strength only highlights our general failure to meet a real social need. The poor man cheated of a few hundred dollars by his landlord or his finance company, the boy swept up by mistake in a police raid, suffer losses and indignities quite as important to them and to society as those incident to lapses of the law which touch larger interests. Here, as in other fields of social welfare, we may be sure that if private and professional organizations fail to act, government will sooner or later take the initiative.[24]

My final illustration is that which presents the simplest and most searching test of our legal system—protecting the constitutional rights of persons involved in controversies which stir great passions. Aroused feelings have been, and always will be a normal incident of the cases in which the great constitutional guarantees of personal freedom are vindicated. Such rights are rarely challenged save under the pressure of difficult circumstances, which stir strong and hostile feelings. It was precisely for this reason that the makers of our Constitution entrusted a major part of the task of enforcing it to the courts. They thoroughly understood both the capacity of the American people for political turbulence, and their overriding respect for law. As Jefferson said, writing to Madison,

> In the arguments in favor of a declaration of rights, you omit one which has great weight with me; the legal check which it puts in the hands of the judiciary. This is a body, which, if rendered independent and kept strictly to their own department, merits great confidence for their learning and integrity. In fact, what degree of confidence would be too much, for a body composed of such men as Wythe, Blair and Pendleton? On characters like these, the "civium ardor prava pubentium" would make no impression.[25]

Our history has confirmed Jefferson's insight. The development of judicial review as a check on the legality of official action has been one of the great achievements of our political system, and one of the basic guarantees of democratic procedure among us. In that process, as Prof. Hurst points out, an independent Bar was an indispensable auxiliary of the independent judges.

> The availability of an independent bar, supported by private retainer, bulwarked the courage of individuals and groups to put officials upon their proof and justification, and provided more skill and knowledge than private persons typically could muster otherwise to meet the maneuvers of official power.[26]

Under the goad of circumstance, our law of civil rights has been developing rapidly for about thirty years—and developing, in the main, along lines which should fortify our pride. In the nature of the cold war and of the transformations occurring in American society, we can expect conflicts over civil rights to persist, and perhaps to become more acute, unless the mediating influence of the law is made more effective by the wise and vigorous action of the courts, the legislatures and the Bar.

---

23. Annual Report of the Dean, Yale Law School, December 15, 1956, page 3.
24. United States Congress, Senate Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on Constitutional Rights, *Legal Counsel for Indigent Defendants in Federal Courts* (87th Cong., 1st Sess. 1961); Emery A. Brownell, *A Decade of Progress: Legal Aid and Defender Services*, 47 A.B.A.J. 867 (1961).
25. Jefferson, LIFE AND SELECTED WRITINGS, page 462 (Modern Library ed., 1944).
26. Hurst, LAW AND SOCIAL PROCESS IN UNITED STATES HISTORY (1960) pages 324-325.

It is prudent to anticipate at least as much growth in the law of personal liberty during the next thirty years as has occurred since *DeJonge* v. *Oregon*[27] and *Powell* v. *Alabama*,[28] a generation ago.

Nowadays, controversies of this kind involve not only the propriety of prison sentences, but the legality of private and public actions which touch men's reputations; their rights of privacy; their political privileges; and their opportunities to study, to travel, to live where they choose, or to pursue callings of their choice. The patient, sober exploration of these novel and difficult problems, invariably touching acute sensibilities, will require even greater efforts of the Bar than have been made in the past.

I have two areas of action by the Bar particularly in mind—the defense of the courts against misguided and unwarranted public attack, and the establishment of arrangements which could assure the leadership of the Bar itself, and of its ablest members, in the preparation and presentation of cases involving civil liberties.

On other occasions, I have criticized the organized Bar for its posture of general silence during the controversy over the Supreme Court in recent years, and I do not propose to repeat those criticisms now.[29] Suffice it to say that with a few notable exceptions, the organized Bar has left the federal judges almost alone in their lonely efforts to uphold the law. I do not believe that we have begun to meet our obligations, recited in the first Canon of Professional Ethics, to help maintain the capacity of the courts to discharge their supremely important functions in these stormy times. The Canon includes this sentence: "Judges, not being wholly free to defend themselves, are peculiarly entitled to receive the support of the Bar against unjust criticism and clamor." There has been a great deal of clamor against the Supreme Court lately, and not nearly enough support from our professional organizations.

With regard to the provision of counsel in civil liberties cases, much remains to be done before we can claim that we are living up to our responsibilities. The American Bar Association adopted an important Resolution in 1953, on the recommendation of its Special Committee on Individual Rights as affected by National Security. The heart of that Resolution, for present purposes, is its second Article:

> II. Resolved,
>
> 1. That the American Bar Association reaffirms the principle that the right of defendants to the benefit of assistance of counsel and the duty of the bar to provide such aid even to the most unpopular defendants involves public acceptance of the correlative right of a lawyer to represent and defend, in accordance with the standards of the legal profession, any client without being penalized by having imputed to him his client's reputation, views or character.
>
> 2. That the Association will support any lawyer against criticism or attack in connection with such representation, when, in its judgment, he has behaved in accordance with the standards of the bar.
>
> 3. That the Association will continue to educate the profession and the public on the rights and duties of a lawyer in representing any client, regardless of the unpopularity of either the client or his cause.
>
> 4. That the Association request all state and local associations to cooperate fully in implementing these declarations of principles.[30]

Thus far, in many communities, the Resolution remains an aspiration at best. In its 1961 Report, the American Bar Association's Standing Committee on the Bill of Rights noted a number of situations in different parts of the country where the constitutional right to the assistance of counsel was "restricted or violated". The Report commented in the following terms:

> Complaints have come from different areas where accused persons have been deprived of right to counsel because of the refusal of members of the bar to represent discredited defendants or become involved in unpopular cases.
>
> Throughout the year, and particularly in recent weeks, instances have been reported to the Committee of the fact that persons under criminal charges in certain sections of the South have been deprived of their right to effective counsel because of the refusal of lawyers of the Caucasian race to appear in the defense of colored defendants; and a late request has come to the Committee that it assist in providing counsel to represent so-called "freedom riders" when they are arrested in the South and cannot obtain the services of local white lawyers to defend them.[31]

We should acknowledge the fact that the kind of problem to which the Committee's Report calls attention is implicit in the relationship between the American lawyer and his client, as it has emerged over the years, and that it will not be cured by prayer and admonition.

If we consider the development of our law of civil rights, and the present and prospective pressure on the law in this area; if we face the social conflicts which that pressure involves, including its bearing on the integrity and independence of the courts, then I think we should agree that the time has come to contemplate more fundamental changes than those as yet recommended by the American Bar Association's useful Committee on the Bill of Rights. The various piecemeal devices we have employed to accomplish the accepted goal of Lord Erskine's principle have not worked as well as they should. Thus far, we have depended on the sense of duty of a small number of individual lawyers, who have rendered a service to the law in these cases beyond praise. And excellent work has been done over the years by the American Civil Liberties Union, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, the Association on American Indian Affairs, and certain other special groups, interested in the welfare of aliens, immigrants, and similarly disadvantaged people. In view of the nature and magnitude of the task, it is wrong to leave the burden of representation in civil liberties cases entirely to individuals, and to organizations of this kind. If we believe what we have

---

27. 299 U. S. 353 (1937).
28. 287 U. S. 45 (1932).
29. *American Legal Realism and the Sense of the Profession*, John R. Coen Lecture at the University of Colorado, April 7, 1961, to be published in the ROCKY MOUNTAIN LAW REVIEW, and *Education for a Society of Law*, in MAN AND LEARNING IN MODERN SOCIETY (University of Washington Press, 1959), page 17, at 25-27. See also, A. J. Goldberg, *New Frontiers for Lawyers and the Law*, 45 J. AM. JUD SOC. 56 (August, 1961); R. E. McGill, *View from a Tight Small Compartment*, 12 HARV. L. SCH. BULLETIN, No. 6 (June, 1961), page 6.
30. American Bar Association, Proceedings of the House of Delegates, 1953, 78 A.B.A. REP. 133.
31. American Bar Association, Report of the Standing Committee on Bill of Rights, 1961 (mimeographed text) page 7.

always said on the subject, the organized Bar itself, as the body primarily charged with the duty of articulating and enforcing our code of professional ethics, has an ultimate and non-delegable responsibility to see to it that no man's rights be lost for want of a qualified lawyer to present them. Any lesser rule for our profession could make due process of law a mockery. A visible and effective program for carrying out the principle, as it was expressed in the American Bar Association's 1953 Resolution, could do more than any other single act to clarify public thought on the role of law and lawyers in society, and to strengthen the influence of law in the evolution of public opinion with respect to the controversies which now swirl about the heads of the justices of the Supreme Court of the United States.

What concrete steps are now indicated to make such a program a living part of the daily life of our society?

At the level of educating the Bar to its obligations, it might prove useful if the principle of the American Bar Association's 1953 Resolution, declaring the Bar's continuing duty to provide counsel "even to the most unpopular defendants", were stated in the somewhat more solemn and readily available form of the Canons of Professional Ethics. The Canons are hardly self-enforcing. Still, such a declaration could help keep the problem more firmly in the foreground, both for lawyers and for bar associations.

A formal step of this kind could hardly have a revolutionary impact on our habits. One possible approach to a practical answer may emerge from the development of the College of Trial Lawyers, that honorific organization of some of our most eminent specialists in trial practice. Over the long run, the rules of that distinguished society might well embrace a considerable part of the "cab rank" principle of the English Bar, at least for civil liberties cases, where the need is most acute. It would have a most salutary effect on public opinion, and provide a most wholesome example to the Bar as a whole, if the leaders of our trial Bar regularly took some of the most difficult and controversial of our civil rights cases. No practice could more effectively demonstrate the independence of the Bar, and the weight we attach to the importance of protecting the humblest and most despised persons against arbitrary action by the state or by private groups.

I do not believe that such steps would be sufficient to meet the weight of our obligation at this time. We have faced in our country, and we face today, a mood of resistance to law which denies the premise of our national existence. This denial of legality has not reached the point of open revolt which the Algerian conflict has so tragically produced in France, or that which the Curragh mutiny represented in Great Britain almost fifty years ago. But the issues are the same, and the challenge is quite as real. In the national effort to overcome this menace to the rule of law, the organized Bar should play a far more active and decisive role. In some areas of the South, conflicts over the Constitution have given rise for the moment to a state of opinion which even the most eminent lawyers hesitate to confront alone. We must avoid the easy course of being self-righteous about the difficult problems of the South. Comparable situations have developed, from time to time, in other parts of the country, and will doubtless do so again. I might recall, here in California, the war-time controversy about the deportation of Japanese aliens, and of American citizens of Japanese descent, as an instance of the nature of the risks we all face. In confronting this phenomenon, I propose that we build on the successful experience developed by several state bar associations during the most heated period of Senator Joseph McCarthy's heyday: that of providing counsel by court assignment, through strong committees of the bar associations themselves. Action of this kind should suffice to meet the difficulties unpopular litigants sometimes encounter, under our legal system, in obtaining the aid of counsel.

What I have in mind, however, would go farther. The American Bar Association's Committee on the Bill of Rights is authorized, under certain circumstances, to appear in court as amicus curiae, or as counsel of record, where "vital issues of civil liberties are deemed to be involved". State and local bar associations have similar powers, exercised either through committees, or through the governing bodies of those associations. We do not hesitate to go to court or before legislatures in the name of the Bar itself, to protest against what we regard as the unauthorized practice of law, or to seek tax privileges for our period of retirement. I do not criticize such programs, but they hardly exhaust our capacity for collective action. Why should we not be as vigorous in maintaining some of the more affirmative canons of our code of ethics as we are in protecting our economic interests? The troubled history of our law during the last twenty years, and the prospects of trouble ahead, require, I suggest, a more sustained effort not only by lawyers, but by their professional organizations. I am sure that some of our public spirited foundations would support such programs of the Bar, as they have supported and now support other worthy initiatives of our professional bodies. What I envision is the development of vigilance and the habit of action, on the part of our national, state and local bar associations, in the interest of protecting and helping to develop those constitutional guaranties which distinguish free societies from tyrannies. Programs of this kind would include the making of studies and the publication of reports—a field in which the Association of the Bar of the City of New York has provided such notable leadership in recent years. It would also, and in my view indispensably include court appearances, and appearances before legislative committees, to put the weight and prestige of the Bar itself into the process through which our law evolves. I do not suggest that the American Bar Association's Committee on the Bill of Rights acquire a monopoly of representation in civil liberties cases—Heaven forbid. Nor do I have in mind that it replace the individual lawyers, and civic associations, who now carry so much of the load, and carry it, on the whole, so well. What I do propose is that such agencies of our national, state and local bar associations emerge as forceful participants in this area of

law, whose content is of such far-reaching significance to the character and quality of our legal system, and that they do so on a continuing basis. By such action, I think, we could match the performance of the British Bar, in ways more appropriate to our customs than any attempt to take over the English rule for ourselves.

V.

When we meet together to consider our profession as a profession—as a working part of society's quest for justice—we necessarily face large and difficult questions, easily passed over with platitudinous answers. Let me conclude by recalling the theme of Lord Radcliffe's recent Rosenthal Lectures at the Northwestern Law School, "The Law and Its Compass". Lord Radcliffe starts with the proposition that it is more important to decide what law is for than what it is.[32]

Let us apply his method to our problem—the lawyer and his client.

We are all taught to believe that the freedom of a lawyer to represent only the law and his client, without pressure from the government, the judges, or from the thrust of public opinion is an extremely important—indeed an indispensable—feature of the life of our profession. Why? What ends are served by independence in that sense?

Erskine gave one answer, which has never ceased to echo in our conscience:

> I will for ever, at all hazards, assert the dignity, independence, and integrity of the English Bar; without which, impartial justice, the most valuable part of the English constitution, can have no existence. . . If the advocate refuses to defend, from what he may think of the charge or of the defense, he assumes the character of the Judge; nay, he assumes it before the hour of judgment; and in proportion to his rank and reputation puts the heavy influence of, perhaps, a mistaken opinion into the scale against the accused, in whose favour the benevolent principle of English law makes all presumptions, and which commands the very Judge to be his Counsel.[33]

The reason for the rule extends beyond the area of criminal law, and related fields, like libel, admission to licensed callings, and other proceedings where the liberty of an individual is in forfeit, either because he may go to prison, or because he may lose his reputation, his privacy, or his capacity to pursue his chosen work, to travel, to live where he would, to exercise his privileges of freedom of speech, of thought, or of religion. We also believe the independence of the Bar is important to the effective discharge of our professional obligations of counselling in chambers: of representing the law to our clients, and our clients to the law, in the vital work of guiding and shaping the mass of social conduct which is organized by lawyers, but rarely tested in the courts.

We live in an age of crisis—a crisis compounded equally of external threats, and of rapid changes in the structure of domestic society. The modern liberal state, to use Lord Radcliffe's phrase, is more complex, more highly organized, more regulated by government, than any of its predecessors since mediaeval times. At the same time, it has freed itself from the older view that positive law, for all its patent imperfections, was "one link" in a "majestic and harmonious sequence", drawing its sanction from the Divine.[34] That link cannot be recreated in its original form. Unless we accomplish its equivalent, Lord Radcliffe urges, law loses its meaning, and loses also its hold upon the loyalties of men.[35] The citizen looks to law as more than the repository of his own views—"he feels in his bones that the law which the learned judge interprets to him from the bench is the voice of something more stable and more fundamental than the aspirations or convictions either of himself or of the judge".[36] In the adaptation law must make to the changed climate of ideas in which it functions, our most vital obligation is to understand the purposes, the goals, the values, which animate our most routine duties, and infuse them with meaning.

"Often I think", Lord Radcliffe remarks, "that the work of the lawyer has dwindled, in these smooth modern societies, to that of the traffic policeman. It is only redeemed, as so much of the institutions and activities of those societies can be redeemed, if there burns the fire of belief in the value of what is guaranteed, which is the symbol of an undiminished faith."[37] For us, that faith is the conviction "that the purpose of society and all its institutions is to nourish and enrich the growth of each individual human spirit. This is liberty in the sense in which we have chosen to understand it".[38] Our Constitution and its amendments help to remind us daily that these are indeed the goals of law, by drawing an "enduring outline of what it is to be a free man and so by implication declare the national faith and the purposes from which the law of the nation must never turn away".[39] The body of beliefs which these precepts represent is the compass of the law, in Lord Radcliffe's argument, the compass by which we must steer, at our peril, as we seek to apply the values of our heritage to the novel and difficult problems of an extremely difficult and dynamic society. The vastness of the task, under modern circumstances, is formidable. If we are to help build a legal order which fulfills the goal of individual liberty, in our law of corporations and contracts and restraint of trade, as well as in our criminal law; in our handling of trade unions, and licensed callings, as well as in our law governing the press, television, and the conduct of congressional committees, we shall require all the learning, all the courage, all the independence which our professional tradition commands.

That the work is hard, and the stakes high, is what makes the prospect exhilarating. Who enjoys climbing a little mountain?

32. Lord Radcliffe, The Law and Its Compass (1960), page 4.
33. The Speeches of the Hon. Thomas Erskine, when at the Bar, on Subjects Connected with the Liberty of the Press and Against Constructive Treasons, collected by James Ridgway (1810), Vol II, pages 90-91.
34. Lord Radcliffe, The Law and Its Compass (1960), pages 5-6, 69.
35. *Id.*, pages 8-11.
36. *Id.*, page 11.
37. *Id.*, pages 71-72.
38. *Id.*, page 65.
39. *Id.*, page 79.

Reprinted from
American Bar Association Journal
January, February, 1962

July 10, 1963

/s/

MEMORANDUM OF TELEPHONE CONVERSATION
WITH JEROME SHESTACK

Mr. Shestack telephoned before I had an opportunity to see Mr. Guthman and he read the corrected statistics for the press release. He stated that Bill Ming, a Negro Chicago lawyer and member of the board of NAACP, telephoned yesterday and joined the Committee. He was also at the President's conference. The President of Howard University has also joined. We discussed the advisability of pointing out in the press release that certain members of the Committee were members of the NAACP. My first thought was that it would be best not to single out one organization, but Mr. Shestack felt that in view of the criticism of the Schweppe Committee it would be wise to make it clear that this was a bi-racial Committee.

He stated that they would also get a member of the National Lawyers' Guild merely as a member of the Committee.

Edward S. Smith
Assistant for Civil Trials

cc: Mr. Marshall
Mr. Oberdorfer
Messrs. Tadlock and Perkins
File

July 11, 1963

Honorable Woodrow Seals
United States Attorney
Houston 2, Texas

Dear Woodrow:

Thank you for your thoughtful letter. I think there is merit in the suggestions made. The President met last month with the leading churchmen of the nation in an effort to stimulate the kind of action you have achieved, as a matter of national conscience. That is bearing a good deal of fruit, but we could do more.

Best regards,

Burke Marshall

United States Department of Justice

UNITED STATES ATTORNEY
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS

IN REPLYING PLEASE REFER
TO THIS FILE NUMBER

P. O. Box 61129
Houston 2, Texas
July 9, 1963

Honorable Burke Marshall
Assistant Attorney General
Department of Justice
Civil Rights Division
Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Burke:

I thought you and the Attorney General would be interested in the enclosed resolution which was adopted by the Texas Methodist Conference on June 6, 1963 in Houston, and a copy of one of the news clippings. At the last meeting of the Official Board of St. Stephens Methodist Church before the Methodist Conference, I introduced a resolution at this board meeting asking the board to instruct the two lay delegates to the Texas Conference,(Seals & Young) to introduce a resolution at the Texas Conference calling on all Methodists and Methodist related institutions to desegregate. This resolution passed our Official Board with only one person dissenting out of approximately 70 board members present. Also, I was the only person that spoke in behalf of this resolution at our board and there was no trouble at all, although my church is located in a conservative area of Houston.

At the Texas Methodist Conference, Mr. Young and I presented the resolution to the Resolution's Committee and spoke in its behalf, with our Preacher, and it passed the Resolution's Committee unanimously.

When the resolution was presented on the floor of the conference by the Resolution's Committee, I thought it best that I not speak in its behalf because some of the delegates might think that I was bringing my politics into the church.

The only dangerous opposition we had with our resolution was that of Senator John Tower's (R.-Tex.) father, Reverend Joe Z. Tower, the long-time Secretary

Dear Woodrow; Thank you for your thoughtful letter. I think there is merit in the suggestions made. The President met last week with the leading churchmen of the nation in an effort to stimulate the kind of action you have achieved, as a matter of national conscience. That is bearing a good deal of fruit, but we could do more. Best regards,

of the Methodist Conference, but he just couldn't pull himself together to oppose the resolution on its merits and he went off on a technical reason that was not honest, and everyone at the conference knew what he was doing and his opposition was not effective.

Although it is like swimming in a pool of syrup to get a resolution like this through a Methodist conference, our Presiding Bishop, Paul E. Martin, did not oppose us and in a meeting with him the week before the conference convened, I was able to convince him that I was not trying to help the negro as much as I was trying to help the Methodist Church.

He was the Presiding Methodist Bishop at Little Rock during the crisis there, and I told him that because he failed to speak out there that Methodism had suffered. He assured me that he did take a strong stand in Little Rock.

Bishop Martin's concern was that since we were making progress in the hotels, theatres and restaurants, and that this was being done in secrecy, that the church should follow that example. My answer to him was that the church is not a restaurant, hotel or theatre, but must publicly make a stand on moral issues.

I reminded him that basically there were two ways to look at history - an economic interpretation and a providential interpretation, and that if this great moral issue is going to be solved by the merchants on a cold dollar and cent basis that history might see that Marx was right. I reminded him that this was a moral problem and had to be solved in a moral realm and if it was solved anywhere else, we were all going to be the losers, the negro as well as the white. I reminded him that if the Mississippi Methodist Bishop, Marvin Franklin, had given any moral leadership at all, that Oxford would not have happened the way it did.

What I am trying to say to you, Burke, is that looking at this at the grass roots level, it is apparent

to me that if the administration could direct the peoples' concern to the moral aspects of this problem that we will achieve a more lasting result. In other words, I think we should now de-emphasize the commercial aspects of this problem and when you and the Attorney General speak, speak in righteous indignation of the failure of the American people to live up to their moral and spiritual heritage.

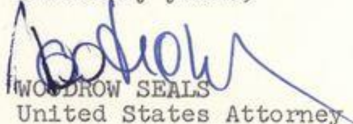
Last week-end I attended on the campus of Texas Christian University in Fort Worth, a seminar and study sponsored by the National Council of Churches on Church and State relations. There were lay and clergy representatives from all the major church groups of the Southwest, and in our conversations I sensed that they were looking for moral leadership more than anything else.

I am also enclosing a copy of an editorial by Reverend E. S. James, Editor of the Texas Baptist Standard, which probably has the largest circulation of any church paper. Mr. James was present at the White House meeting on June 17 for representatives of all major denominations and you can see what effect that meeting had on him.

I think the President might seriously consider declaring a National Day of Prayer, and although there will be some cynics who will accuse him of playing politics, I think the great majority of Southerners are beginning to realize their moral responsibility and they need leadership.

I did not intend to write such a long letter to you because I know that you must receive tens of thousands of letters offering advice, but one of the Assistants in your office might get to see it and in your conferences up there in the Justice Department it might be of some help.

Sincerely yours,



WOODROW SEALS
United States Attorney

WS:cp
enc-

P. O. Box 61129
Houston 2, Texas
July 9, 1963

Honorable Burke Marshall
Assistant Attorney General
Department of Justice
Civil Rights Division
Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Burke:

I thought you and the Attorney General would be interested in the enclosed resolution which was adopted by the Texas Methodist Conference on June 6, 1963 in Houston, and a copy of one of the news clippings. At the last meeting of the Official Board of St. Stephens Methodist Church before the Methodist Conference, I introduced a resolution at this board meeting asking the board to instruct the two lay delegates to the Texas Conference,(Seals & Young) to introduce a resolution at the Texas Conference calling on all Methodists and Methodist related institutions to desegregate. This resolution passed our Official Board with only one person dissenting out of approximately 70 board members present. Also, I was the only person that spoke in behalf of this resolution at our board and there was no trouble at all, although my church is located in a conservative area of Houston.

At the Texas Methodist Conference, Mr. Young and I presented the resolution to the Resolution's Committee and spoke in its behalf, with our Preacher, and it passed the Resolution's Committee unanimously.

When the resolution was presented on the floor of the conference by the Resolution's Committee, I thought it best that I not speak in its behalf because some of the delegates might think that I was bringing my politics into the church.

The only dangerous opposition we had with our resolution was that of Senator John Tower's (R.-Tex.) father, Reverend Joe Z. Tower, the long-time Secretary

of the Methodist Conference, but he just couldn't pull himself together to oppose the resolution on its merits and he went off on a technical reason that was not honest, and everyone at the conference knew what he was doing and his opposition was not effective.

Although it is like swimming in a pool of syrup to get a resolution like this through a Methodist conference, our Presiding Bishop, Paul E. Martin, did not oppose us and in a meeting with him the week before the conference convened, I was able to convince him that I was not trying to help the negro as much as I was trying to help the Methodist Church.

He was the Presiding Methodist Bishop at Little Rock during the crisis there, and I told him that because he failed to speak out there that Methodism had suffered. He assured me that he did take a strong stand in Little Rock.

Bishop Martin's concern was that since we were making progress in the hotels, theatres and restaurants, and that this was being done in secrecy, that the church should follow that example. My answer to him was that the church is not a restaurant, hotel or theatre, but must publicly make a stand on moral issues.

I reminded him that basically there were two ways to look at history - an economic interpretation and a providential interpretation, and that if this great moral issue is going to be solved by the merchants on a cold dollar and cent basis that history might see that Marx was right. I reminded him that this was a moral problem and had to be solved in a moral realm and if it was solved anywhere else, we were all going to be the losers, the negro as well as the white. I reminded him that if the Mississippi Methodist Bishop, Marvin Franklin, had given any moral leadership at all, that Oxford would not have happened the way it did.

What I am trying to say to you, Burke, is that looking at this at the grass roots level, it is apparent

to me that if the administration could direct the peoples' concern to the moral aspects of this problem that we will achieve a more lasting result. In other words, I think we should now de-emphasize the commercial aspects of this problem and when you and the Attorney General speak, speak in righteous indignation of the failure of the American people to live up to their moral and spiritual heritage.

Last week-end I attended on the campus of Texas Christian University in Fort Worth, a seminar and study sponsored by the National Council of Churches on Church and State relations. There were lay and clergy representatives from all the major church groups of the Southwest, and in our conversations I sensed that they were looking for moral leadership more than anything else.

I am also enclosing a copy of an editorial by Reverend E. S. James, Editor of the Texas Baptist Standard, which probably has the largest circulation of any church paper. Mr. James was present at the White House meeting on June 17 for representatives of all major denominations and you can see what effect that meeting had on him.

I think the President might seriously consider declaring a National Day of Prayer, and although there will be some cynics who will accuse him of playing politics, I think the great majority of Southerners are beginning to realize their moral responsibility and they need leadership.

I did not intend to write such a long letter to you because I know that you must receive tens of thousands of letters offering advice, but one of the Assistants in your office might get to see it and in your conferences up there in the Justice Department it might be of some help.

Sincerely yours,

WOODROW SEALS
United States Attorney

WS:cp
enc-

RESOLUTION

The 124th Session of the Texas Annual Conference, meeting in assembly at Houston, Texas, First Methodist Church, June 3 - 7, 1963, commends those Methodist and Methodist related institutions for the progress made in racial de-segregation and now calls upon all church institutions and church related institutions to make their services and facilities available to all persons regardless of race.

/s/ EDWIN N YOUNG

/s/ WOODROW SEALS

Methodist Body Asks Integration; Time Open

BY MELVIN STEAKLEY

The Texas Annual Conference of the Methodist Church has passed a precedent-making resolution asking integration of its institutions, but it did not set forth time or manner for compliance.

The resolution, approved here Wednesday, "calls upon all church institutions and church-related institutions" to integrate.

Not Defined

The resolution did not spell out whether this was a directive or a request, and "institutions" were not defined.

However, the consensus of delegates was that the resolution does not cover local church congregations.

Institutions of the conference, embracing Houston and East Texas, include homes for the aged, hospitals and encampments.

The conference supports two colleges, Southwestern at Georgetown and Lon Morris at Jacksonville.

The institutions are operated by boards, whose members are elected by the conference.

Not a Majority

The resolution was approved by a 6-1 ratio, but fewer than half of the conference's 450 delegates voted. Abstentions ran much higher among lay delegates.

The resolution was drafted by St. Stephen's Methodist Church of Houston. No one spoke in outright opposition.

Dr. Joe Z. Tower, conference executive secretary, termed the resolution "not brand-new" and unnecessary.

He said the conference had previously approved 1962-63 and 1963-64 reports of the board of Christian Social Concerns on integration.

"We (Methodists) have not been dragging our feet, and the public should know this," Tower said.

No Connection

Other churchmen said there is no connection between the resolution and C.S.C. reports.

The resolution says the conference "commends those Methodist and Methodist-related institutions for the progress made in racial desegregation."

Rev. Jack Schoults, pastor of St. Stephen's, said:

"It is best to say something about the (race) situation before it gets completely out of hand.

"This resolution confirms what many of our agencies are doing and confirms in the eyes of the public what Methodists believe" (on racial equality), Schoults said.

Elected Delegate

Dr. Charles L. Allen, pastor of First Methodist Church here, host church, was elected clerical delegate to the 1964 South Central Jurisdictional Conference in Dallas.

Rev. Nace B. Crawford, superintendent of the Lakeview Assembly, near Palestine, also was elected one of the 11 delegates.

Brothers Dr. W. C. Windham of Center and Dr. L. B. Windham of Tyler were among the seven lay delegates elected.

The Others

Others were Mrs. W. E. Horton, St. Luke's, Houston; Mrs. W. W. Fondren, St. Paul's, Houston; E. C. Claybaugh, Carthage; Bryan J. Butts, San Augustine, and J. R. Pease, East Bernard. Four more will be elected.

The conference adopted the first funded pension plan for retired ministers with a transition to begin in 1964. Ministers would pay 3 per cent of the average annual salary (now $6641) in the Texas Conference and the conference would pay 9 per cent.

Now the conference provides from current funds pensions of about $65 for each year of service.

Editorials

E. S. James

Distressed in White House Conference

There were plenty of reasons why some of us were ashamed when we sat in a group of some 250 representatives of all major denominations meeting in the White House June 17 (See story on page 11). Perhaps no person present was ashamed to be there. When the chief of government in any nation calls on churchmen to meet with him in the interest of moral problems, they ought to go if possible. We had no reason to feel that as preachers of all faiths we were being enlisted in support of some political program. There was not a hint that our help was even desired in the administration's civil rights program submitted to Congress two days later. Very few of the ministers present said anything after the President reminded us that the present race problem is a moral one. Apparently most of them agreed with him. Nevertheless, this editor was about as ashamed as he has ever been in his life.

As we listened to a review of the racial strife that prevails in the North and the South and as we heard the plea that we gospel preachers and laymen face up to it as a moral problem, this editor was ashamed that representatives of religion had to be reminded of their moral duty by representatives of government. When we heard some others tell of what their denominations have done to make desegregation peaceful and effective we could not help remembering how many of our own Southern Baptists have fought against it all the way. We were ashamed to acknowledge the truth to ourselves that we, the second largest religious group in the nation, have done so little to secure justice and equality of opportunity for all men.

Why was it necessary for the head of the national government to have to ask for the help of ministers in finding a solution for a moral problem? Why did not we ministers of the gospel act first and seek the moral support of government? Why have most of us Baptist preachers been so dilatory that we sat there knowing that every other group represented has done far more about it than we Southern Baptists? With the exception of the courageous secretaries of the Christian Life Commissions and the men who work with them, how many of us have ever really risked our necks in defense of the Negro's rights? It could not be simply because we live in the South where Negroes are numerous. Other denominations in our section have far outstripped Baptists in preaching and teaching that the colored man is entitled to every opportunity that is ours.

Our missionaries have pleaded with us to work for desegregation of all races. Our consciences tell most of us that it is right in the sight of God. Five and one half million Negro Baptists looked to us first to set the pace in their behalf, and we failed to do it—why? How much longer will we leave it to other religious groups and to the power of government to do what we Baptists could have led the South to do peacefully many years ago if we had only tried? Now the hour of crisis is upon the nation, and we are in a large measure responsible for it. Will we 10 million Southern Baptists continue to sit back and leave it to chance that the problem will solve itself?

One does not have to like the justices of the Supreme Court, nor does he have to agree with all their judicial decisions; but the Christian does have to be Christlike. If Jesus were here in the flesh there is no doubt that He would defend the rights of the downtrodden just as He did when He was here. As His followers we can do no less. Integration is here, and it is here to stay. It will be far more becoming for Christians to help implement it, whether they like it or not, than it will be to hurl their epithets at the court which has ruled that the constitution demands it.

If anyone is in doubt about what is right in the matter, then there is a simple answer. When the welfare of a human being is at stake the Christian must put aside prejudice and personal pleasure in the matter and come to that being's defense. There is never any doubt about it being right to help the person who is less fortunate than we. And "to him that knoweth to do good, and doeth it not, to him it is sin."

ALE UNIVERSITY · LAW SCHOOL

mtgs

Peru, Vermont
July 12, 1963

Honorable Louis F. Oberdorfer
Assistant Attorney General
Department of Justice
Washington, D.C.

Dear Lou,

I enclose some correspondence for your information and amusement, and that of Nick and Burke.

I'm glad to hear that the Tweed-Segal-Oberdorfer Committee is moving ahead. I have written to Magnuson, responding to his request, that I shall try to supply a letter on the Commerce Clause within two weeks. I hope in all the shuffle and drama we don't lose sight of the practical fact that appropriations this year for 150 men in Burke's division, to carry out the 1960 Voting Act, and for a like number in H.E.W. to work with local School Boards, Community Councils, Human Relations groups, etc., could do more to advance the process of peaceful social change than all the oratory of August. Am I wrong in this?

Yours, as always,

All the best, Burke, Gene

EVR/m

CC - Mr. Katzenbach
Mr. Marshall

COPY

mtgs

Peru, Vermont
July 12, 1963

Honorable Louis F. Oberdorfer
Assistant Attorney General
Department of Justice
Washington, D.C.

Dear Lou,

I enclose some correspondence for your information and amusement, and that of Nick and Burke.

I'm glad to hear that the Tweed-Segal-Oberdorfer Committee is moving ahead. I have written to Magnuson, responding to his request, that I shall try to supply a letter on the Commerce Clause within two weeks. I hope in all the shuffle and drama we don't lose sight of the practical fact that appropriations this year for 150 men in Burke's division, to carry out the 1960 Voting Act, and for a like number in H.E.W. to work with local School Boards, Community Councils, Human Relations groups, etc., could do more to advance the process of peaceful social change than all the oratory of August. Am I wrong in this?

Yours, as always,

All the best,
Burke, Gene

EVR/m

CC - Mr. Katzenbach
Mr. Marshall

COPY

Peru, Vermont
July 12, 1963

Sylvester C. Smith, Jr., Esq.
Prudential Plaza
Newark 1, New Jersey

Dear Mr. Smith,

I appreciated and enjoyed your spirited letter of June 27th, and I shall certainly call the mote in Brother Black's eye to his attention. I had not realized you took to the hustings so early about the constitutional amendments proposed by the Council of State Governments, or indeed that you took so effective a part in reasoning with Governor Wallace. Congratulations, and thanks. That's exactly how I want the President of the A.B.A. to behave, and I am very grateful that you did.

If I understand you correctly, I suspect we agree, or come very close to agreeing. I too think the A.B.A. should speak officially only rarely and on great occasions, after full compliance with its deliberative procedures. It is inevitably slow to act, and the Chairmen of its Committees are bound often to be tied up, as Wyman was. It should, however, speak, and speak effectively, as it did in 1937 on Court Packing, and as it did now on the constitutional amendments proposed by the Council of State Governments. There are two or three other problems on which I should support public action by the Association as such, as authorized and required by its own objectives.

It is for this very reason that I urged the formation of an Ad Hoc Committee in my letter of June 18th -- a Committee that could shout "Fire" more easily and more often than the A.B.A., and participate more actively in the current civil rights crisis than it was desirable or possible for the A.B.A. to do. Such a Committee has now been formed, under the Chairmanship of Messrs. Tweed and Segal, and I am most hopeful for its future.

Still, I agree with you that we shouldn't rely entirely on the Tweed-Segal Committee, or the occasional action of the Board of Governors or the House of Delegates of the A.B.A., acting on their own motion or on the Reports of Committees or Sections. I don't know enough to have an opinion of my own about the work of the Criminal Law or Administrative Law Sections. But what you say has the ring of (exasperated) truth, and I certainly don't dissent! I gather that the Committee on Scope and Correlation of Work has some ideas in mind by way of reorganization in this area. And I do remain of the view, despite the doubtless excessive number of A.B.A. Sections, that a Section on Civil Rights, or the Bill of Rights, would be a step forward, especially if it were manned by strong people, and actively led.

COPY

I know that our Antitrust Section speaks out from time to time on a variety of subjects, and sponsors programs of considerable (and increasing) intellectual value. Such a Section would have more continuity and capacity to act than the present overlapping Committees in the area. And it could initiate a variety of programs of the kind discussed in my lecture.

If, of course, you want to lead a resolution to shake up the Sections on Criminal Law and Administrative Law, you can count on my support, just on principle.

As for advocacy, I enclose a copy of a letter Edward Bennett Williams wrote me last fall, after a visit to the School. You will not be surprised that in the Law School of Clark, J. W. Moore, and Fleming James, the Federal Rules are sacred. My complaint is that the students are never allowed to find out about the forms of action at common law. Most of our procedure work is taught by men who have had a great deal of court experience as well as/good academic background -- A. S. Goldstein, for example, was a successful Washington lawyer and litigator before he decided to become a law teacher, and I don't have to mention the qualifications of Moore and James, I know. Both in Moot Courts, and in subsequent efforts, I often hear good things of our young graduates as trial lawyers. Many go into District Attorneys offices for training and experience. I don't think Nicholas Katzenbach, Burke Marshall, Louis Oberdorfer, Norbert Schlei, or John Douglas, all Yale graduates, are doing badly, in court or out of it. Do you?

Of course I join you in hoping Congress will pass the bill more systematically to provide counsel for indigent defendants.

I look forward to seeing you at Chicago next month. Please let me know if I can help in any way to move things forward at the Convention, or otherwise.

Yours sincerely,

EVR/m

CC - Prof. Charles L. Black, Jr.
Arthur Freund, Esq.
Harrison Tweed, Esq.
Bernard Segal, Esq.
Lloyd N. Cutler, Esq.
Honorable Burke Marshall ✓
Honorable Louis Oberdorfer
Honorable Nicholas deB. Katzenbach

AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
SYLVESTER C. SMITH, JR.
AMERICAN BAR CENTER
CHICAGO 37, ILLINOIS
HYDE PARK 3-0533

NEW JERSEY OFFICE
PRUDENTIAL PLAZA
NEWARK 1, NEW JERSEY
TELEPHONE MITCHELL 3-8000

June 27, 1963

Eugene V. Rostow, Esq., Dean
Yale University Law School
New Haven, Connecticut

Dear Dean:

This will acknowledge your very thoughtful and challenging letter of June 18th. I have also re-read your Morrison Lecture which was published.

I have some rather firm views in this matter:

First, I think that bar associations because they represent all faiths, all political parties except communism, all shades of social attitudes from "Birchers" to radicals, plaintiffs' lawyers as well as defendants' lawyers, white and colored lawyers should stick to the objectives of their associations.

The prime objectives are the improvement of the administration of justice, the defense of the constitution, the preservation of our balance of powers and form of representative government, and most important our obligation to defend the courts as an independent institution in our democratic form of government. The opinion of lawyers on other matters carry no greater weight frequently than that of the average citizen. For example, on the question of whether or not capital punishment should be retained, it is my opinion that this is a polity question on which any citizen may have a moral view or may have a view as a member of society who has suffered or had relatives suffer from a capital crime.

On the other hand, the views of lawyers through the Criminal Law Section on penal proceedings after conviction deal with due process. Through due process these procedures may involve psychiatry, parole preparation, reinstatement in society after confinement by job opportunity, pardon and restoration of citizenship. In these matters, lawyers speak with greater knowledge and authority in my opinion than either the social worker, the police or the church, though each of them may have an interest and their views should have an effect upon the ultimate solutions.

Lawyers are individualists. They should remain so. They deal in controversy in the courts. There are generally two sides -- one loses and one wins and sometimes neither are satisfied. Many lawyers have formed and expressed opinions on decided court cases being wrongly or rightly decided. They have not the right in my opinion, however, to attack the personal integrity of the judges unless they have absolute proof of venality.

Thus on matters involving civil rights many lawyers differ.

I was shocked at the off-the-bench remarks of Mr. Justice Black on libel and slander. Some member of the bar might well challenge his sitting on a case involving that legal subject when such a case came before the Supreme Court of the United States. Mr. Justice Douglas made a statement ex-cathedra in public challenging stare decises and referring to the opinions of "fuddy-duddy judges". Yet the Court and the President ask the bar and the public to comply with the Brown case because it lays down the present principles of law as decided by our Supreme Court. These remarks made by justices outside of the court are harmful to the court. They diminish the respect for it as an institution which the people should hold high and we lawyers should most earnestly defend.

You propose a Section on Civil Rights. In my opinion the American Bar Association has too many sections now. We are split in all directions. We are dividing our interests into special bread and butter sections, personal position sections and not emphasizing the public interest responsibility. Civil rights under the Constitution has the Sixth Amendment provision for assistance of counsel. Our Legal Aid Committee for years has pressed without real emphasis this proposal. The Association, its Board of Governors and House of Delegates have approved the emphasis on this since 1922. The Criminal Law Section, now apparently dominated by the military who want to preserve their present military criminal procedures which recognize few civil rights, has not had any earnest discussion of assistance of counsel or the right to the cost of a record on appeal in the last 20 years. When I urged the creation of the Special Committee on Defense of Indigents Accused of Crime, it took four letters to get the Council of the Criminal Law Section to even go along with the proposal for the creation of this Special Committee. The Criminal Law Section has practically neglected the Fifth Amendment, essential as this right is. This is the Section which should bring to the attention of the police the need for observance of the civil rights by the police enforcing authorities.

The declining emphasis on criminal law, criminal procedures and defense in the law has alarmed judges, federal and state, throughout the country. I have been told by them during the past two years that where young lawyers admitted to the bar are appointed to defend indigents they have shown a woeful lack of ability and training. In many instances the court has to upbraid them because of their dislike for the assignment and distrust of their own ability to defend indigents.

In the Administrative Law Section almost daily civil rights are being violated by the Immigration Division. They pay no attention to the Fifth Amendment. The NLRB and FCC have delayed consideration of cases deliberately thus defeating, in my opinion, due process by arbitrary action. Yet many teachers of this subject are completely unaware of this...Jim Landis' report was well supported by the factual situation which general practitioners know of this state of facts.

I have a high regard for Arthur Freund and the others you mention but sometimes I am surprised that they are not aware of how in a representative body, such as the House of Delegates, you get action. May I give you an example? I first learned of the action of the Council of State Governments in very early January, before Arthur Freund wrote me. I requested Headquarters to obtain copies of the official proposals that had been adopted. It was two weeks later, after some terms had been published in newspapers that I received a copy which they told me was "official". They differed from the news releases. I immediately referred these proposals to the Committee on Jurisprudence and Law Reform, urging them to have an early meeting and to call on Headquarters staff for assistance. The Chairman of the Committee is Congressman Louis Wyman of New Hampshire. Being new, he was busy in Washington. He never got to calling a meeting of the Committee until shortly before the House of Delegates meeting in New Orleans. The Committee never met and some members declined to take a position because they did not have sufficient information. While Wyman made an oral report to the Board at New Orleans, the Board felt that since the majority of his committee urged a meeting it could not act on his personal proposals. This committee did act immediately before the Board of Governors meeting in Washington in May, with very little preparation or information to its members.

As President, I spoke my individual opinion on the proposals of the Council of State Governments before many groups. Many of the papers quoted me although Professor Black seems to have completely been ignorant of this fact.

The Board of Governors acted on the super-Supreme Court and the amendment proposals in Washington disapproving them. They also struck out the "whereas'" clauses which were critical of the court. In New Jersey, the Senate action approving two of the resolutions was rescinded. In North Carolina, only after the American Bar Association action was presented to them did the Legislature defeat the proposals. I have been advised that this could not have been done without the American Bar Association's official action because there was within the Legislature strong personal feeling against members of the court and particularly against the Chief Justice.

The official action of the American Bar Association must come through the House of Delegates. If the attention of the officers is called promptly to matters which should be considered by committees, the President can direct the attention of this to the appropriate committee or section and request them to act as promptly as they can to bring it before the House of Delegates. Most of the State and Local Bar Associations prevent expressions of opinion on matters which are deemed political. They restrict them to matters within the objectives in the respective Constitutions.

Your letter indicates that the organized bar or a part thereof could defend or criticise the government with more freedom if we had a Section or Committee to defend the Union. As a matter of fact under the present Constitution (I am sure it would not be changed by the majority of the members) no such group or section could speak without the approval of the Board of Governors or the House of Delegates because no section and no committee can speak without such approval

The old order hath changed. The American Bar Association is either a representative body with members from all of the state and local bar associations predominating or it will go back to what it was prior to 1936 -- a "Town Meeting" controlled and run by an Executive Committee that was self-conticuing and could kill the expressions of opinion which were given in the Assembly Meetings.

I have had some experience in this matter with reference to the proposals to remake the court by legislation in 1937. We had just created the House of Delegates at Boston in 1936. The President's message of February 5th was, according to the Ickes' diary, a well kept secret and surprise. I had been a supporter of the President and the New Deal up to that time. I was shocked at the proposal. The Board of Governors was convened promptly and voted (dividedly) on the proposal and authorized the appointment of a Special Committee, of which I eventually became Chairman. When I became Chairman of the Committee, the Committee urged the Board of Governors to conduct first a referendum mail ballot of the Board. This was done and surprisingly the division in the House was almost the same as the division in the board. Then, even though we were short of money, we urged the Board of Governors to conduct a mail ballot of all of the lawyers, including those non-members, in the United States and sent out over 140,000 ballots. Strange as it may seem, the percentage of lawyers voting against the plan was almost of the same proportion as the number of members of the House voting against the plan.

Our Committee did two things: First, we decided that we would call no names; Second, we decided that this was a question of the independence of the court, a preservation of the separation of powers and that this decision had to be left with the people who had to be persuaded through argument rather than name calling.

With the approval of the Board and the House, we conducted hundreds of meetings at which lawyers on both sides debated this question. Unfortunately, we sometimes had difficulty getting lawyers to defend the administration's point of view. The result was decided in the Senate and would have been decided by a greater majority in the House because the people at the country courthouses and in the grass roots sections of the country, as well as in the big cities, were waking up to the fact that the proposal was a request for more power for the executive than was good for him or for the country.

I recall one letter received from New York City, written by a German refugee who had just become a United States citizen, in which he called attention to the fact that the first thing Hitler did was to destroy the independence of the courts of Germany and following that to destroy the independence of the bar. It was this type of reasoning by the people that led to the overwhelming public opinion that the proposal was wrong and that the decision of the Senate to turn it down was right.

In the present serious situation of widespread dissension among our colored citizens with the delay in granting full enjoyment of their civil rights, I am of the opinion we can best proceed by trying to establish a better communication with the intelligent and sober leaders of the negroes to ascertain the basic objectives. From this we can create a public opinion under bar leadership within the local communities that will speed up the elimination of these color barriers. As a national organization we can request Local and State Bar Associations to follow our example, our basic principles of professional obligation and thus relieve the terrific pressure and social ostracism which is visited upon lawyers in the southern states because of the color question. Thus they will have behind them the expression of this representative body of the legal profession.

Meanwhile much has been done. In the American Bar Association, the President, the President-elect and the President-elect nominee, who comes from Virginia, have been in communication with Deputy Attorney General Katzenbach, with lawyers in Alabama, in Mississippi, in South Carolina and in Georgia. We have quietly and effectively, without publicity, obtained great cooperation from strong leaders of the bar in these states towards working out a peaceful solution. The stumbling blocks have frequently been those leaders on both sides who by reason of compensation or personal interest and egotism have been unwilling to comply with reasonable requests. If I say so myself, I claim some credit for the peaceful entrance of two students at the University of Alabama beyond the letter of the Committee of 46 because my negotiations with Governor Wallace had been taken prior to that time.

During my year, I have been speaking on the availability of good trial counsel in unpopular causes and for those who cannot afford to pay for counsel.

I have also pointed out what judges are continually telling the President of the American Bar Association -- there is a lack of competent trial counsel in the general field. Advocacy has been a neglected subject in the law schools. The young Attorneys General representing the United States are best known by the courts and the bar for their prolixity and lack of knowledge of the limitations of evidence, their unwillingness to assume the responsibility for stipulation until they get written authority from Washington, generally denied by a man who has never been in court. There is also, strange as it may seem, according to federal judges a great lack of knowledge of the federal rules on the part of many of the young men who are sent out to try these government cases. This in my opinion is a problem which your law school as one of the great law schools of the country, as well as other law schools, should face. If advocacy cannot be taught in the law schools, then perhaps the bar must again return to the apprentice system. If advocacy can be taught (I think it can) then it must be taught by one who has been in the courts and not by one who has lived in the cloisters. The Committee headed by Whitney North Seymour on defense of the indigents, and the proposed legislation to provide for defense of indigents in the federal courts either through compensated, assigned attorneys, or the public defender or legal aid or bar associations, or a combination, are great steps forward. After many years the American Bar Association is hopeful that this Congress will enact such bills into law and this in my opinion would be the beginning of making available to a person charged with federal criminal violation

an adequate defense. If we can start here, I am convinced we will get a new spirit of defense in civil matters by competent and able white lawyers who are willing to defend unpopular causes.

You have made many good suggestions. My opinions are based upon 48 years of practice -- a political democrat with advanced views, and some teaching experience. The disappointed minority say of us "we think right but no action." I want action, considered, debated in accordance with our democratic method. But I do not want propaganda by groups who feel they speak for all without consulting the many or their representatives. The advocates of advanced views should be heard. The conservatives when they stop name-calling should be heard in argument. But my concept of democracy in the nation -- and particularly in the profession -- must be the majority rule and decision after considered opinion.

Sincerely yours,

Sylvester C. Smith, Jr.

President.

THE STATE BAR OF CALIFORNIA

mtgs; file

Office of the President
William P. Gray
458 South Spring Street
Los Angeles 13, California
MAdison 6-1252

July 15, 1963

Jerome J. Shestack, Esq.
Schnader, Harrison, Segal & Lewis
1719 Packard Building
Philadelphia 2, Pennsylvania

Re: White House Conference Concerning
Civil Rights Problem

Dear Jerry:

Supplementing my letters to Bernie Segal of June 28th and July 3rd, the three regional meetings of the Presidents of the bar associations of California were held as scheduled. There were about 13 in attendance at Sacramento on July 8th, and approximately 50 in San Francisco and the same number in Los Angeles on the two succeeding days.

I believe that the reactions to the meetings were quite hopeful. Those present expressed, among other things, their awareness that the problem is a serious one for the nation, and that it needs careful attention in each community. Most of the local Presidents agreed to make certain that there was responsible bi-racial conversation established among the leaders of their respective communities.

The press coverage of the meetings was reasonably sympathetic, as is illustrated by the enclosed clippings. I also participated in a television interview in San Francisco before the meeting there, and in a radio interview after the Los Angeles meeting, and made my "pitch" in both instances.

As reports of local activity are received, they will be summarized and forwarded to you in your clearing house capacity.

I enjoyed very much the opportunity to associate

with you and with Mr. Tweed during our recent discussions in Washington. I rather imagine that we will have some collaborating to do as a result of those meetings.

Faithfully yours,

WILLIAM P. GRAY

WPG:gw

cc: Honorable Harrison Tweed
Honorable Burke Marshall

Comm. Relations Service

BM:WJH:vqb

July 17, 1963

Mr. Milton F. Davis
3644 Miami Cove
Memphis 11, Tennessee

Dear Mr. Davis:

The Attorney General has asked me to thank you for your letter of July 12, 1963, in which you offer your services to help eliminate the racial problems which face our nation.

While the Department of Justice does not have any non-legal positions in your field of interest, your letter, which sets out your impressive background and experience, will be retained for appropriate consideration when the proposed Community Relations Service is established.

We appreciate your concern and interest in this vital area and your offer of assistance.

Sincerely yours,

BURKE MARSHALL
Assistant Attorney General
Civil Rights Division

meeting

July 25, 1963

Mr. James H. Merritt
Executive Vice President
National Assoc. of Chain Drug
  Stores, Inc.
1625 Eye Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. Merritt:

Thank you very much for the copy of the editorial from Chain Store Age. It is most helpful. We understand and agree with the position expressed concerning the possibility of covering only chains.

Very truly yours,

BURKE MARSHALL
Assistant Attorney General
Civil Rights Division

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CHAIN DRUG STORES, INC.

1625 EYE STREET, N.W. WASHINGTON 6, D.C. TEL. 393-7233 Area Code 202

President
M. R. SHLENSKY, Pres.
KATZ DRUG COMPANY

Vice Presidents
C. W. EVANS, Pres.
GRAY DRUG STORES
H. A. WOODS, Pres.
H. A. WOODS DRUG CO., INC.

Treasurer
AUGUST F. HOOK, Pres.
HOOK DRUGS, INC.

Executive Vice President
JAMES H. MERRITT

Secretary
THOMAS J. GOLDEN

Director, Trade Relations
ROBERT J. BOLGER

Mr. Burke Marshall
United States Assistant
Attorney General
Department of Justice
Washington 25, D. C.

Just a note, Mr. Marshall --

-- I thought you might like to see an editorial on the civil rights question which has been sent to some 25,000 executives of drug chains and managers of individual chain drug stores.

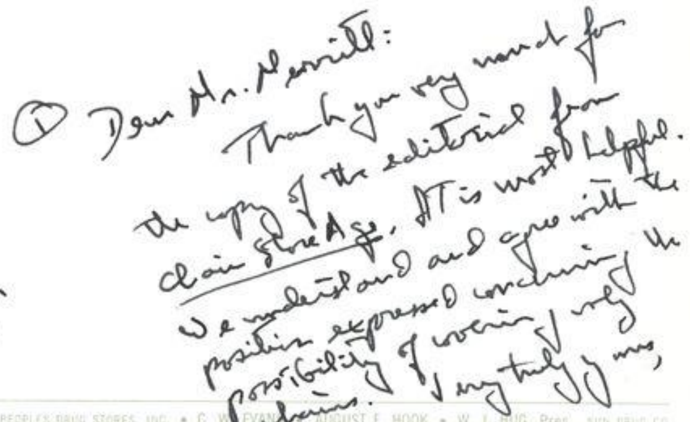
Cordially,

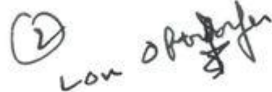
James H. Merritt
Executive Vice President

ls

July 17, 1963

(Encl.)





Executive Committee
S. J. BESTHOFF, Pres., KATZ & BESTHOFF, INC. • G. B. BURRUS, Pres., PEOPLES DRUG STORES, INC. • C. W. EVANS • AUGUST F. HOOK • W. J. HUG, Pres., SUN DRUG CO.
C. B. LARSEN, Pres., CUNNINGHAM DRUG STORES, INC. • M. R. SHLENSKY • C. R. WALGREEN, JR., Pres., WALGREEN DRUG STORES • MARSHALL K. WOOD, Pres., THE GALLAHER DRUG CO.

Board of Directors
E. ROY ALBRIGHT, Pres., ALBRIGHT & WOOD • ROBERT BORUN, Vice Chairman Bd., THRIFTY DRUG STORES COMPANY • JACK M. ECKERD, Pres., ECKERD DRUG STORES
JOSEPH GENOVESE, JR., Vice Pres., GENOVESE DRUG STORES • WM. H. HARRISON, Pres., T. P. TAYLOR & CO., INC. • SAM B. MOXLEY, Pres., HAAG DRUG COMPANY, INC.
ARTHUR NATTANS, SR., Pres., READ DRUG & CHEMICAL COMPANY • OTTO NORTON, Pres., PECK DRUG STORES, INC. • SCOTT C. REA, Pres., REA & DERICK, INC.
L. S. SKAGGS, Pres., SKAGGS DRUG CENTERS, INC. • RAE SKILLERN, Chairman, SKILLERN'S DRUG STORES • PAUL STRATTON, Pres., OSCO DRUGS, INC. • H. A. WOODS

By GODFREY M. LEBHAR
Editor-in-Chief

"A moral crisis"

☐ June 12—Yesterday two Negroes were enrolled in the University of Alabama, but only after the State's die-hard segregationist Governor had been confronted by federalized National Guard troops directed by President Kennedy to enforce a federal court order.

A few hours later, President Kennedy used a nationwide television broadcast to tell the nation (1) why anti-Negro discrimination must be brought to an end without further foot-dragging; (2) what measures he will ask the Congress to take to facilitate that result; and (3) why he expected every American to back up his position.

Within another few hours, Medgar W. Evers, a Negro leader active in the current movement to end segregation, was shot to death as he entered his home in Jackson, Miss.

That this cold-blooded murder will touch off widespread racial violence throughout the nation seems almost inevitable as this page is written. By the time it reaches you, the casualties may already have reached catastrophic proportions.

Congress must act

But whether the casualties prove heavy or light, recent events make clear that the time has now arrived to end what the President so clearly depicted last night as our moral crisis. And because one of the steps he will ask the Congress to take directly involves retail stores and restaurants, the chains will be materially affected by whatever action the Congress may take or fail to take.

Although the President did not state that his proposal would be based on the power of Congress to regulate interstate commerce, that is understood to be the new angle the Administration has in mind. On the other hand, the Congress may be asked merely to exercise its "general welfare" power by specifically banning racial discrimination "in places of public accommodation," and specifically defining that term to include "stores and restaurants whether publicly or privately owned or operated."

Whether Congress will enact such far-reaching civil rights legislation and whether, if enacted, it would stand up in the courts are matters for the future to decide. But retailers will be called upon very soon to take a position for or against whatever proposals are introduced.

That a federal law prohibiting racial discrimination in retail outlets would be helpful to retailers in localities where segregation is still required by local law or local custom would seem to be rather obvious. Integration of store facilities, even though required by law, won't, of course, satisfy the die-hard segregationists. They will still have the right to stay out of stores or restaurants whose facilities they don't want to share with Negroes.

But once the elimination of segregated facilities becomes universal, the great majority of our people may be expected to accept the new conditions even though not everyone will welcome them. In that event, retailers and restaurant operators would no longer be forced to take sides and suffer the consequences in the shape of lost sales as they are in so many areas under present conditions.

One possible feature of the proposed new legislation, which the chains will have to oppose with their utmost vigor, is a suggested provision limiting its coverage to large-scale retailers or those operating stores or restaurants in more than one State.

The ban must be total

Not only would any such ill-conceived limitation be basically unfair to those covered by the law, but it would to a large extent defeat the law's only purpose—to give all Americans equal service in all "places of public accommodation whether privately or publicly owned." *To emancipate the Negro in some stores and restaurants but to permit discrimination against him in others would be to perpetuate what we must continue to regard as "a moral crisis" until it is wiped out altogether.*

~~Personal~~ meeting

26 July 1963

Mr. Macy C. Duke
Chairman
Public Relations Committee
St. Albans Civic Improvement Association, Inc.
193-19 Linden Boulevard
St. Albans 12, Queens, New York

Dear Mr. Duke:

Thank you for your letter. If any opportunity to use your offer comes to my attention, I will let you know. We are most grateful for your interest.

Very truly yours,

Burke Marshall
Assistant Attorney General
Civil Rights Division

ST. ALBANS CIVIC IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION, INC.

Real Americanism — *Founded 1906* — Humane Progress

BE LOYAL TO YOUR COMMUNITY

193-19 Linden Boulevard
ST. ALBANS 12, QUEENS, NEW YORK

118-47 201 Street,
St. Albans 12, N. Y.,
July 24, 1963.

The Honorable Burke Marshall,
Assistant Attorney General for Civil Rights,
The United States Department of Justice,
Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Marshall:

On June 18, 1963, I wrote Mr. Douglas Dillon, The Secretary of the Treasury, advising him of my activities with the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, The National Urban League and the Kiwanis Club of Downtown New York.

Also, I advised him of my availability to serve on a bi-racial committee in New York.

In response to my letter, Mr. Dillon informed me that due to my past experience as mediator in local community racial disturbances, it is possible that I would make a very useful member of such a committee.

Mr. Dillon further stated that he was sending a copy of his letter and other pertinent material along to you in order that you may be aware of my availability.

Because of the gravity of the civil rights problem confronting the citizens of New York City, I trust that I shall have the pleasure of hearing from you at your earliest convenience.

With kind regards, I am

Sincerely yours,

Macy C. Duke

Macy C. Duke, Chairman
Public Relations Committee

Dear Mr. Duke:
Thank you for your letter. If any opportunity to use your offer comes to my attention, I will let you know. We are most grateful for your interest.
Sincerely yours,

EQUITY WILL NOT SUFFER A WRONG TO BE WITHOUT A REMEDY

chron

Mr. Lee White
The White House

October 22, 1963

E. F. O. Louis F. Oberdorfer
Assistant Attorney General

LFO:meg

The Attorney General suggests that the President write to Mr. Kappel along the lines of the enclosed draft.

The press accounts referred to are attached.

Attachments

cc: Attorney General

DRAFT
10/22/63

Mr. Frederick R. Kappel
Chairman of the Board
American Telephone & Telegraph Company
195 Broadway
New York, New York

Dear Mr. Kappel:

I note with great interest the press accounts of your remarks at the Business Council meeting last week about the work being done in the business community to end discrimination in employment.

The Attorney General has kept me advised of the continuing cooperation between business leaders and the Government in this and other areas where we are trying to relieve the pressures and solve the problems of racial discrimination. I think it is most appropriate that the Business Council has concerned itself with these matters and I want you to know how much I appreciate it.

Sincerely,

John F. Kennedy

LFO:meg

THE WHITE HOUSE

Washington

October 24, 1963

Dear Mr. Kappel:

I note with great interest the press accounts of your remarks at the Business Council meeting last week about the work being done in the business community to end discrimination in employment.

The Attorney General has kept me advised of the continuing cooperation between business leaders and the Government in this and other areas where we are trying to relieve the pressures and solve the problems of racial discrimination. I think it is most appropriate that the Business Council has concerned itself with these matters and I want you to know how much I appreciate it.

Sincerely,

s/ John F. Kennedy

Mr. Frederick R. Kappel
Chairman of the Board
American Telephone & Telegraph Company
195 Broadway
New York, New York

Mr. Robert F. Kennedy
The Attorney General

May 28, 1963

L. F. O. Louis F. Oberdorfer
Assistant Attorney General
Tax Division

LFO:meg

I am attaching lists of the representatives who will attend the two meetings in your office tomorrow -- at 2:00 P.M. a meeting with department and variety store executives and at 3:00 P.M. a meeting with cafeteria and restaurant executives.

Attachment

cc: Deputy Attorney General
Assistant Attorney General Marshall
Mr. John Nolan

DEPARTMENT AND VARIETY STORES
EXECUTIVES MEETING

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
MAY 29, 1963 2:00 P.M.

BELK BROTHERS COMPANY 111 East Trade Street Charlotte 1, North Carolina	George W. Dowdy Executive Vice President
THE AUG. W. SMITH COMPANY 174-182 East Main Street Spartanburg, South Carolina	Tom Q. McGee President
W. S. PEEBLES & COMPANY, INC. 205 Main Street Lawrenceville, Virginia	C. W. Peebles President
J. B. IVEY & COMPANY 127 North Tryon Street Charlotte 1, North Carolina	George M. Ivey President
JAMES L. TAPP COMPANY 1644 Main Street Columbia 2, South Carolina	James L. Tapp President
MILLER'S, INCORPORATED Henley Street Knoxville 2, Tennessee	G. M. Handly President
THALHIMER BROTHERS, INCORPORATED 615 East Broad Street Richmond 19, Virginia	William B. Thalhimer, Jr. President
MILLER & RHOADS, INCORPORATED 517 East Broad Street Richmond 17, Virginia	Edwin Hyde President
PROFFITT'S STORES, INCORPORATED 123 North Jackson Street Athens, Tennessee	H. W. Proffitt President
ALLIED STORES CORPORATION New York (Theodore Schlesinger, Pres.)	John McGrath Vice President
FEDERATED STORES, INCORPORATED (Ralph Lazarus, Pres.)	Robert Foose, Sam Bloom
GOLDSMITH'S 123 South Main Street Memphis 1, Tennessee	Jack L. Goldsmith President

MEETING WITH CAFETERIA AND RESTAURANT REPRESENTATIVES
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
Wednesday, May 29, 1963
3:00 P.M.

HOT SHOPPES & MARRIOTT MOTELS 5161 River Road Bethesda, Maryland OL 6-2700	J. Willard Marriott, Sr., Pres. Foster Kunz, Industrial Relations Woodrow Marriott, Vice Pres. in charge of stores
NATIONAL RESTAURANT ASSN. 1012 14th St., N. W. Washington, D. C. ME 8-3011	Thomas Powers, Counsel
BLUE BOAR CAFETERIA CO. 644 So. 4th Street Louisville 1, Kentucky JU 5-3289	L. Eugene Johnson, President
WHITE TOWER MANAGEMENT CORP. 580 Main Street Stanford, Conn. 324-5707	Arnold Saxe, President
HOWARD JOHNSON'S 630 5th Avenue New York, N. Y. CI 5-2020	Howard Johnson, Jr., President Robert Graham
PUTSCH'S 210 RESTAURANTS Kansas City, Mo. LO 1-2000	J. W. (Jud) Putsch, President (recently elected President of National Restaurant Assn.)
NATIONAL RESTAURANT ASSN. 1530 Lake Shore Dr. Chicago 10, Illinois SU 7-2525	Don Greenaway, Exec. Vice Pres.
ROYAL CASTLE SYSTEM, INC. 3800 N. W. 62nd St. Miami, Fla. TU 7-8121	L. E. Singer, President
DAVIS FINE FOOD CAFETERIA 3 Houston St., N.E. Atlanta, Georgia JA 5-3386	A. T. Davis, President

NIGHT HAWK RESTAURANTS, INC. P. O. Box 1055 Austin, Texas GR 2-3119	Harry Akin, President
S & W CAFETERIAS 116 West Trade Street Charlotte, N. C. FR 5-3388	Frank Sharrell, President

~~Hist.~~ Meetings folder

Mr. Robert F. Kennedy
The Attorney General

June 4, 1963

L. F. O. Louis F. Oberdorfer
Assistant Attorney General
Tax Division

LFO:meg

Attached is an outline of some thoughts for use in the President's presentation to the businessmen meeting at the White House today.

Attachment

cc: Mr. Lee White, The White House
Assistant Attorney General Marshall

June 4, 1963

Suggested Items for Conference With Businessmen

1. Pleased at the interest in the problem shown by attendance at Attorney General's meetings and at this meeting.

2. The problem is a serious one bordering on a national crisis--

(a) Image abroad

(b) Dangers and evils of any civil disturbances

(c) Negroes' desire to redress grievances justified and national conscience requires that they be redressed.

(d) Civil disturbance, disorder and discord bad for living and bad for business.

3. Substantial progress already achieved by voluntary action of some local governments, citizens and businesses--

(a) Atlanta, Dallas and Charlotte have had a strong, far-seeing local leadership and have made great progress.

(b) Individual businesses, particularly national chain retail stores and theaters, have made and are making great progress. National chain variety stores have desegregated lunch counters in several hundred cities; 12 to 17 cities with segregated lunch counters are all that remain.

(c) Since May 22, the Attorney General has received reports of material progress in racial practices in over 40 cities.

4. More Needed

(a) Legislation. It will be much easier to enforce and much more palatable if it is preceded by substantial voluntary effort to desegregate.

(b) Continued voluntary effort by individual businessmen. The Attorney General has supplied a list of 90 cities in the South where changes have been made or could be made with a little effort. Desegregate your own public facilities and hire and upgrade Negro employees to the fullest extent possible.

(c) Effort to mobilize civic and community desegregation. In 49 other Southern cities changes are feasible if a community effort can be organized.

(d) Other efforts - newspaper cooperation, church support, local political and civic activity.

LIST OF PERSONS WHO ATTENDED MEETINGS WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY
AT WHITE HOUSE WITH RESPECT TO VOLUNTARY DESEGREGATION

B Aarons, Stuart
1585 Broadway
New York, New York

R Abernathy, Ralph D., Reverend
So. Christian Leadership Conference
Atlanta, Georgia

A Abram, Morris
Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison
575 Madison Avenue
New York, New York

B Adams, John, President
Majestic Theatre Building
Interstate Circuit Theatres
Dallas, Texas

L Adler, James
Department of Labor Officials
Washington, D. C.

R Adler, Rabbi Morris
Congregation Shaarey Zedek
Detroit, Michigan

L Aeague, Paul, Secretary
AFL-CIO
Texas City, Texas

R Ahmann, Mathew, Executive Director
National Catholic Conference for Interracial Justice
21 West Superior Street
Chicago 10, Illinois

B Akin, Harry, President
Night Hawk Restaurant, Inc.
P. O. Box 1055
Austin, Texas

W Albert, Miriam, Miss
Executive Director
B'nai B'rith Women
1640 Rhode Island Avenue, N. W.
Washington 6, D. C.

E Albrecht, Dr. Herbert E., President
North Dakota State University
Fargo, North Dakota

E Albright, Dr. A. D.
Interim President
University of Kentucky
Lexington, Kentucky

E Aldrich, Malcolm P., President
The Commonwealth Fund
One East 75th Street
New York 21, New York

A Alessandroni, Walter E.
3 Penn Center Plaza
Philadelphia 2, Pennsylvania

A Alexander, Sadie T. M., Mrs.
(Chairman, Human Relations Commission
1502 One East Penn Square Building
Philadelphia 7, Pennsylvania

W Allan, Virginia R., Miss, President
Executive Committee
National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs
2012 Massachusetts Avenue, N. W.
Washington 6, D. C.

E Allen, James E., Jr.
Commissioner of Education
State Education Department
Albany 1, New York

R Allen, Dr. Jimmy
Christian Life Commission
Texas Baptist Convention
Dallas 1, Texas

L Allen, W. L., President
Commercial Telegraphers' Union
Silver Spring, Maryland

KEY: A-Attorneys; E-Educators; CR-Civil Rights Leaders; L-Labor Leaders; B-Businessmen; BC-Business Council; R-Religious Leaders; W-Women's Organizations

R Allin, Rt. Rev. John Maury
Episcopal Coadjutor Bishop of Mississippi
Jackson, Mississippi

E Aloyse, Sister Teresa
President, Immaculate Junior College
Washington, D. C.

E Anderson, Dr. Hurst R.
President, Association of American College
President, American University
Washington, D. C.

A Andre, Oscar J.
Union National Bank Building
Clarksburg, West Virginia

W Andrew, William Mrs.
National Council of Women
409 Edgecombe Avenue
New York 32, New York

A Anthony, J. Garner
Castle & Cooke Building
Honolulu 1, Hawaii

L Appiarius, John C.
AFL-CIO
Cincinnati, Ohio

A Arant, Douglas
2100 Comer Building
Birmingham 3, Alabama

E Armstrong, Dr. C. J.
President
University of Nevada
Reno, Nevada

A Armstrong, Walter P. Jr.
800 Commerce Title Building
Memphis, Tennessee

W Arthur, Herbert Mrs.
President
Iowa United Church Women
1219 Ninth Street
Ames, Iowa

A Ash, Robert
1921 Eye Street, N.W.
Washington 6, D. C.

B Ashcraft, S. H.
President
Craft's Drugs
Spartanburg, South Carolina

E Athanasius, Brother James
National Catholic Guidance Center
Washington, D.C.

E Augustine, Sister M. O. S. F.
President, Alverno College
3401 South 39th Street
Milwaukee, Wisconsin

W Austin, Lois M. Miss
President
National League for Nursing
10 Columbus Circle
New York 19, New York

BC Avildsen, Clarence
Chairman and President
Avildsen Toole & Machines, Inc.
100 Lafayette Street
New York 13, New York

R Avrutick, Rabbi Abraham N.
Congregation Augdas Achim
Hartford, Connecticut

E Aycock, Dr. William B.
Chancellor
University of North Carolina
Chapel Hill, North Carolina

E Babbidge, Dr. H. D., Jr.
President
University of Connecticut
Storrs, Connecticut 06268

L Backinger, Bert, President
Allied Industrial Workers of American International Union
Milwaukee, Wisconsin

L Bailey, Charles B.
Silverton, Ohio

E Baker, Augusta Mrs.
Coordinator of Children's Services
New York Public Library
New York, New York

R Baker, Bishop George W.
African Methodist Episcopal Church
Germantown, Philadelphia, Penna.

L Baldanzi, President
United Textile Workers of America
New York, New York

R Ball, William
Executive Director
Pennsylvania Catholic Welfare Committee
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania

L Barbee, W. M. President
North Carolina State AFL-CIO
Raleigh, North Carolina

E Barksdale, Hudson
American Teachers Association
331 North Dean Street
Spartanburg, South Carolina

B Barr, John A.
Chairman of the Board, President
Montgomery Ward & Company
Chicago 7, Illinois

R Barr, Joseph F.
National Executive Director
Jewish War Veterans
815 Dahlia, N. W.
Washington, D.C.

A Barrett, George
2000 Cedar Lane
Nashville, Tennessee

E Barrows, Max A.
Deputy Commander
State Department of Education
Montpelier, Vermont

A Bartlett, John C.
Box 566
Reno, Nevada

E Bartlett, Lynn M.
Superintendent of Public Instruction
State Department of Public Instruction
Lansing 2, Michigan

R Bashir, Antony, Most Reverend Metropolitan
President
Federated Orthodox Greek Catholic Primary Jurisdictions in America
Brooklyn 9, New York

W Bateman, Sarah Dr.
Chief, Mental Health Services
Charleston, West Virginia

R Bates, Rev. Carl E.
First Baptist Church
Charlotte, North Carolina

BC Batten, William M.
President
J. C. Penney Company, Inc.
330 West 34th Street
New York 1, New York

R Baugher, Rev. Norman J.
General Secretary
General Brotherhood Board
Church of the Brethren
Elgin, Illinois

L Beattie, Donald S.
Executive Secretary
Railway Labor Executive Association
Washington, D. C.

W Beattie, Roland P. Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs Committee
Glendside Road
Murryhill, New Jersey

A Beck, Lowell
American Bar Association
1120 Connecticut Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C.

B Beddingfield, F.
Owner
Consolidated Theatres
Box 2446
Charlotte, North Carolina

L Beeler, Norman L.
President
AFL-CIO
Oak Ridge, Tennessee

B Begley, Robert
President
Begley Drug Company
Irvine & B Streets
Richmond, Kentucky

E Beitel, Dr. A. D.
Second Vice President
Association of Colleges and
Secondary Schools
President, Tougaloo Southern
Christian College
Tougaloo, Mississippi

W Belknap, L. L. Mrs.
President
Nebraska United Church Women
1828 Perkins Boulevard
Lincoln, Nebraska

R Bell, Colin
Executive Secretary
American Friends Service Committee
Philadelphia 7, Pennsylvania

R Bell, Bishop W. Y.
Senior Bishop
Christian Methodist Episcopal Church
South Boston, Virginia

E Benitez, Dr. Jaime
Chancellor
University of Puerto Rico
Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico

B Benjamin, Robert
Chairman
United Artists Corporation
729 Seventh Avenue
New York 19, New York

W Bennett, Fay,Miss
YWCA National Public Affairs
Committee
112 East 19th Street
New York 3, New York

B Bennett, Harold H.
President
Zions Cooperative Mercantile
Institution
Salt Lake City 10, Utah

W Bennett, John C.,Mrs.
General Board
National Council of Churches
606 West 122d Street
New York 27, New York

W Bennett, Manche O.,Miss
National Public Affairs Committee
YWCA State Members
321 Kennilworth Place
Memphis, Tennessee

R Benson, Reverend W. M.
Chief Pastor
Free Christian Zion Church of Christ
Nashville, Arkansas

R Bentley, Rt. Rev. John B.
Episcopal Church Center
815 Second Avenue
New York 17, New York

L Berg, Russell K., President
International Brotherhood of Boiler
Makers, Iron Ship Builders,
Blacksmiths, Forgers and Helpers
8th at State Avenue
Kansas City, Kansas

R Berman, Herbert
New York, New York

R Berman, Israel
Kew Gardens, New York

R Bernard, Rabbi Solomon
Director, Interreligious Department
Anti Defamation League of B'nai
B'rith
136 Seamn Avenue
New York 22, New York

R Bernardin, Joseph L., Rt. Rev. (Msgr.)
Vicar General
The Diocese of Charleston
119 Broad Street
Charleston, South Carolina

A Bernhard, Berl I.
1875 Connecticut Avenue, N.W.
Suite 1035
Washington, D. C.

L Bernhardt, A. J., President
Brotherhood Railway Carmen of America
4929 Main Street
Kansas City, Missouri

R Bernstein, Rabbi Phillip S.
Temple B'rith Kodesh
Rochester 5, New York

R Bernstein, Saul
Administrator
Union of Orthodox Jewish Cong.
New York, New York

W Berry, Margaret, Miss
Executive Director
National Federation of Settlements
and Neighborhood Centers
226 West 47th Street
New York 36, New York

A Berry, Theodore M.
18 East 4th Street
Cincinnati, Ohio

W Beshears, Kelsey, Mrs.
511 S. Sixth Street
St. Joseph, Missouri

E Bettina, Sister
Dean of Students
Dunbarton College
Washington, D. C.

W Bevels, Diane Nash, Mrs.
c/o The Rev. James Bevels
Southern Christian Leadership Conference
Atlanta, Georgia

R Bialkowski, Zigmunt
Polish National Catholic Church
of America
Scranton, Pennsylvania

A Biddle, Francis
1669 31st St., N.W.
Washington, D. C.

W Biedron, Stanley, Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs
Committee
513 Mayorka Avenue
Coral Gables, Florida

L Biemiller, Andrew J., Director
Department of Legislation
815 - 16th Street, N.W.
Washington, D. C.

L Bilderback, Clayton W., President
Metal Trades Department
AFL-CIO
Washington, D.C.

R Binz, The Most Reverend Leo
Archbishop of Saint Paul
226 Summit Avenue
St. Paul 2, Minnesota

R Bishop, Reverend W. E.
Washington, D. C.

R Black, Dr. Algernon D.
American Ethical Union
2 West 64th
New York, New York

L Black, F.E., Exec. Sec.-Treas.
Kansas State Federation of Labor
AFL-CIO
503 New England Building
Topeka, Kansas

E Blackwell, Dr. Gordon W.
President
State Universities Association
Florida State University
Tallahassee, Florida

A Blackwell, Thomas W., Jr.
Blackwell, Blackwell, Canady & Eller
15th Floor, Reynolds Bldg.
Winston-Salem 1, North Carolina

W Blair, Anne D., Mrs., President
American Newspaper Women's Club, Inc.
1607 22d St., N. W.
Washington 8, D. C.

R Blake, Rev. Eugene Carson
Stated Clerk
The United Presbyterian Church in the USA
Philadelphia 7, Pennsylvania

W Blancard, Hazel, Mrs., President
National Education Association
1201 16th St., N. W.
Washington 6, D. C.

R Blank, Rabbi Irwin M.
Temple Sinai
Tenafly, New Jersey

R Blueck, Nelson
Hebrew Union College
Cincinnati 20, Ohio

B Bliss, James J.
Assistant to the Executive Vice President and Counsel
National Retail Merchants Assn.
100 West 31st St.
New York 1, New York

B Bloom, Sam
512 South Akard St.
Dallas 2, Texas

BC Blough, Roger M.
Chairman, United States Steel Corporation
71 Broadway
New York 6, New York

E Blue, Virginia, Miss
Executive Director, Assn. of Governing Boards of State Universities
285 University Blvd.
Denver, Colorado 80206

W Boatwright, Norman I., Mrs.
National Council of Catholic Women
2640 Bellevue Avenue
Augusta, Georgia

E Boehn, Charles H.
Superintendent of Public Instruction
State Department of Public Instruction
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania

BC Boeschenstein, Harold, President
Owens-Corning Fiberglass Corp.
Post Office Box 901
Toledo 1, Ohio

BC Bohen, Fred, President
Meredith Publishing Company
1716 Locust Street
Des Moines 3, Iowa

R Boland, Most Reverend Thomas A.
Archbishop of Newark
31 Mulberry Street
Newark 2, New Jersey

L Bonadio, Frank, Secretary-Treasurer
Building and Construction Trades Department, AFL-CIO
Washington, D. C.

E Bonaparte, E. J.
American Teachers Association
P. O. Box 135
Darlington, South Carolina

A Bonet, Luis Torres
Executive Director
Bar Assn. of Puerto Rico
San Juan, Puerto Rico

E Borchardt, Selme M., Miss
Vice President, American Federation of Teachers, AFL-CIO
Washington, D. C.

W Bordash, Helen, Mrs.
Hungarian Reformed Church
241 5th Avenue
Roebling, New Jersey

E Bowman, Dr. George A., President
Kent State University
Kent, Ohio

L Boyd, Harold B., President
Virginia State AFL-CIO
102 North Belvidere Street
Richmond, Virginia

E Boyd, Dr. J. D., President
Alcorn Agricultural & Mechanical College
Lorman, Mississippi

L Boyer, Harry, President
Pennsylvania AFL-CIO
101 Pine Street
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania

L Bradley, William V., President
International Longshoremen's Association AFL-CIO
265 West 14th Street
New York, New York

E Brain, Dr. George B.
Superintendent of Schools
3 East 25th Street
Baltimore 18, Maryland

BC Branch, Harllee, Jr., President
The Southern Company
1330 West Peachtree Street, N.W.
Atlanta 9, Georgia

A Brandis, Henry P., Jr.
Chapel Hill, North Carolina

B Brandt, Harry, President
Brandt Theatres
New York, New York

A Branton, Wiley A.

R Brashares, Bishop Charles W.
The Methodist Church
1120 N. Lake Shore
Chicago 2, Illinois

A Breitel, Charles D.
27 Madison Avenue
New York 10, New York

A Brennan, R. James
507 1/2 Sixth Street
Rapid City, South Dakota

E Brewster, Dr. Kingman, Jr.
Acting President
Yale University
New Haven, Connecticut

R Brickner, Rabbi Balfor
838 5th Avenue
New York, New York

E Briggs, Dr. H. M., President
South Dakota State College
Brookings, South Dakota

E Bright, Farley
Assistant Commissioner
State Department of Education
St. Paul, Minnesota

W Brailey, Earle, Mrs., President
Vermont United Church Women
RFD
Bethel, Vermont

W Broadwell, Florence I., Miss
Secretary-Treasurer
National Federation of Federal Employees
1737 H Street, N. W.
Washington 6, D. C.

W Breide, Louis, Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
20 Sutton Place, South
New York, New York

A Bromley, Bruce
1 Chase Manhattan Plaza
New York, New York

A Brooke, Hon. Edward W.
Attorney General of Massachusetts
Boston, Massachusetts

E Brooks, Lt. General E. H.
Executive Director
Assn. of Military Colleges &
Schools of the United States
Concord, New Hampshire

E Brooks, Dr. J. T.
American Teachers Association
Assistant to the President
Alabama State College
Montgomery, Alabama

W Brooks, Wright, Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs
Committee
5056 Garfield Avenue, South
Minneapolis, Minnesota

B Brown, Edwin C., Secretary-Treasurer
Rhode Island, AFL-CIO
357 Westminster Street
Providence, Rhode Island

W Brown, Fred, Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
1200 Fifth Avenue
New York, New York

BC Brown, George R., President
Brown & Root, Inc.
Box Three
Houston 1, Texas

L Brown, H. S. Hank, President
Texas State AFL-CIO
402 West 13th Street
Austin, Texas

W Brown, Porter, Mrs.
General Board
National Council of Churches
Room 1436, 475 Riverside Drive
New York 27, New York

L Brown, Ronald A., President
Flight Engineers International Assn.
100 Indiana Avenue
Washington, D. C.

W Brown, Ronald, Mrs.
Vice President
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
13435 North Park Boulevard
Cleveland, Ohio

A Brownell, Herbert
Cunard Building, 26 Broadway
New York, New York

E Brownell, Dr. Samuel M.
Superintendent of Schools
5057 Woodward Avenue
Detroit 2, Michigan

W Bruce, William H., Mrs.
YWCA State Members
National Public Affairs Committee
Salmon Falls Farm
Bar Mills, Maine

R Bruckman, Mr. Arthur
233 Broadway
New York, New York

E Bryan, James E., President
American Library Association
Director, Public Library
Newark, New Jersey

B Brylawski, A. J.
A.T.O. - Warner Building
Washington, D. C.

A Buchanan, John G.
1800 Oliver Building
Pittsburgh 22, Pennsylvania

L Buck, William D., President
International Association of Fire Fighters
815 - 16th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

E Bull, Mrs. Fred L.
Chairman, Legislation Committee
National Congress of Parents and Teachers
Baltimore, Maryland

A Bull, Mason
212 North Genesee Street
Morrison, Illinois

A Bunn, Charles
University of Virginia Law School
Charlottesville, Virginia

W Bunting, Mary I., Dr.
President
Radcliffe College
Cambridge, Massachusetts

E Burbank, Natt B., Superintendent
Boulder Valley School District
Boulder, Colorado

BC Burgess, Carter L.
Chairman
American Machine & Foundry Co.
261 Madison Avenue
New York 16, New York

R Burgess, Rt. Reverend John M.
Suffragan Bishop of Massachusetts
Boston 8, Massachusetts

W Burke, Paul J., Mrs.
National Director
National Council of Catholic Women
1701 Lake Street
Lake Charles, Louisiana

A Burney, Cecil E.
9th Floor, Petroleum Tower
Corpus Christi, Texas

A Burns, Howard F.
1956 Union Commerce Building
Cleveland 14, Ohio

A Burns, Kenneth J., Jr.
135 South LaSalle Street
Chicago 3, Illinois

A Burns, Lawrence, Jr.
Coshocton National Bank Building
Coshocton, Ohio

B Burrus, George B.
President
Peoples Drug Stores
Washington, D. C.

L Bussie, Victor, President
Louisiana AFL-CIO
429 Government Street
Baton Rouge, Louisiana

W Buys, Ekdal, Mrs.
President
National Women's Organization, Reformed Church
7311 Noffke Drive
Caledonia, Michigan

W Cabell, Roy E., Mrs.
President
Utah United Church Women
1338 Kensington Avenue
Salt Lake City 5, Utah

R Cabirac, Henry A.
Executive Director
Southern Field Service
4715 Baronne Street
New Orleans 13, Louisiana

BC Cabot, Paul C.
Chairman
State Street Investment Corporation
140 Federal Street
Boston 10, Massachusetts

W Cahn, Moise S., Mrs.
(Former President)
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
40 Versailles Blvd.
New Orleans, Louisiana

L Caldwell, J. J.
Executive Secretary-Treasurer
Oklahoma State AFL-CIO
531 Commerce Exchange Building
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma

E Caldwell, Dr. John T., Chancellor
North Carolina State College
Raleigh, North Carolina

W Calhoun, Everett S., Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs
Committee
405 Mallows
Palo Alto, California

L Calhoon, J. M., President
National Marine Engineers' Beneficial
Association
400 First Street, N. W.
Washington, D.C.

A Calhoun, Joseph D.
218 West Front Street
Media, Pennsylvania

R Calhoun, Reverend Malcolm P.
Secretary for Christian Action
Board of Education
The Presbyterian Church in the U.S.
1501 Wilmington Avenue
Richmond 9, Virginia

R Campbell, Reverend Will D.
Director, Southern Project
Department of Racial and Cultural
Relations
National Council of Churches
Nashville, Tennessee

B Candy, Walter W., Jr., President
Bullock's Inc.
Los Angeles 5, California

R Cantrell, Dr. Roy H., President
Bethany Nazarene College
Bethany, Oklahoma

R Cantwell, Very Rev. Msgr. Daniel M.
Chaplain, Catholic Interracial
Council
21 W. Superior Street
Chicago 10, Illinois

L Caplin, Irving

L Carey, James B., President
International Union of Electrical
Radio & Machine Workers
1126 - 16th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

W Calloway, De Verne, Mrs.
Member
State Assembly
4223 Page Boulevard
St. Louis, Missouri

L Carlough, Edward F., President
Sheet Metal Workers International
Association
1000 Connecticut Avenue, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

R Carpenter, Rt. Reverend Charles C. J.
Bishop of Alabama
521 N. 20th Street
Birmingham 3, Alabama

W Carper, Elsie, Miss, President
Women's National Press Club
1204 National Press Building
Washington, D. C.

A Carr, Honorable Charles V.
8311 Quincy Avenue
Cleveland, Ohio

B Carr, Kermit, President
Paramount Gulf
New Orleans, Louisiana

R Carroll, The Most Reverend
Coleman, F., D.C.
Bishop of Miami
6301 Biscayne Boulevard
Miami 38, Florida

E Carroll, Dr. Thomas H.
President, George Washington
University
Washington 6, D. C.

E Carruth, Irby B.
Superintendent of Schools
Austin, Texas

W Carson, Howard, Mrs.
YWCA State Members
National Public Affairs Committee
5223 Decatur Road
Fort Wayne, Indiana

B Carter, E. W., President
Broadway-Hale Stores, Inc.
Los Angeles 13, California

A Carter, James J.
Box 116
Montgomery, Alabama

A Carter, Robert L.
20 West 40th Street
New York 18, New York

E Cartter, Allan M.
Vice President
American Council on Education
Washington, D. C.

L Chadwick, Nat

W Chambers, Lytle G., Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs Committee
8 Remsoe Street
Brooklyn 1, New York

R Chambers, Reverend T. M.
c/o Zion Hill Baptist Church
5025 McKinley Avenue
Los Angeles, California

R Chandler, Dr. Edgar H. S.
Executive Vice President
The Church Federation of Greater Chicago
116 S. Michigan
Chicago 3, Illinois

W Chanlett, Emil, Mrs.
U. S. Delegate
Inter-American Commission of Women
Greenwood
Chapel Hill, North Carolina

A Channell, Donald
American Bar Association
1120 Connecticut Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D. C.

W Chapman, Stuart, Mrs.
YWCA State Member
National Public Affairs Committee
219 Hillcrest Place
Edmons, Washington

E Chase, Dr. Daryl, President
Utah State University
Logan, Utah

B Chastain, Joseph E., President
Lintz Department Stores, Inc.
524 Wholesale Merchants Bldg.
Dallas 2, Texas

E Chauncey, Dr. Henry M.
Educational Testing Service
Princeton, New Jersey

L Chester, Howard P., President
Window Glass Cutters League of America
1078 South High Street
Columbus, Ohio

L Christian, J. J.
Los Angeles Building and Construction Trades Council
Los Angeles, California

A Chuck, Walter G.
Suite 304
1022 Bethel Street
Honolulu 13, Hawaii

W Church, Fred, Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs Committee
93 Hartford St.
Natick, Massachusetts

BC Cisler, Walker L.
President
The Detroit Edison Company
2000 Second Avenue
Detroit 26, Michigan

R Clair, Bishop Matthew W., Jr.
St. Louis 66, Missouri

W Clapp, James, Mrs.
President
South Dakota United Church Women
Box 827
Rapid City, South Dakota

E Clark, Dr. Felton G.
President
Southern University
Baton Rouge, Louisiana

L Clark, Jesse
President
Brotherhood Railroad Signalmen of America
2247 Lawrence Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

B Claughton, L., Mrs.
President
Claughton Theatres
Miami, Florida

BC Clay, Lucius D.
Senior Partner
Lehman Brothers
One William Street
New York 4, New York

R Clayman, Jack

W Claytor, Robert, Mrs.
Vice President and Chairman of Region YWCA
2032 Colt Avenue, N.E.
Grand Rapids, Michigan

E Clements, Dr. Rufus E.
President
Atlanta University
Atlanta 14, Georgia

A Clifford, Clark M.
1523 L Street, N.W.
Washington, D. C.

W Clinton, Dennis, Mrs.
President
Illinois United Church Women
204 West Fortune
Virden, Illinois

R Cody, Most Reverend John P.
Archbishop of New Orleans
7887 Walmsley Avenue
New Orleans 25, Louisiana

A Cogan, John F., Jr.
60 State Street
Boston 9, Massachusetts

W Cohane, Louis, Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Incorporated
2544 Buhl Building
Detroit, Michigan

R Cohen, Rabbi Seymour J.
Anshe Emet Synagogue
Chicago, Illinois

A Cole, David
45 Church Street
Paterson, New Jersey

W Cole, Mrs. O. Ivan
President
Disciples of Christ
National Women's Organization
3131 Lookout Circle
Cincinnati, Ohio

A Coleman, William T., Jr.
2635 Fidelity-Philadelphia Trust Building
123 South Broad Street
Philadelphia 9, Pennsylvania

A Colley, Nathaniel
1617 10th Street
Sacramento, California

W Collins, Henry C., Mrs.
President
Alabama United Church Women
517 LeGrand Place
Montgomery 6, Alabama

L Collins, Walter D., Secretary
Argonne Trades Council
Chicago, Illinois

L Collolly, John, President
International Brotherhood of
Bookbinders
815 - 16th St., N. W.
Washington, D. C.

W Colombo, Ruth, Mrs., Director
State Women's Activities Division
COPE
297 North Main St.
Barre, Vermont

W Conlin, Thomas J., Mrs.
National Director
National Council of Catholic Women
7101 Franklin Road
Boise, Idaho

BC Connor, John T., President
Merck & Co., Inc.
126 East Lincoln Avenue
Rahway, New Jersey

L Conway, Daniel E., Secretary-Treasurer
Food and Beverage Trades Dept.
AFL-CIO
Washington, D. C.

A Conyers, John, Jr.
7376 Grand River
Detroit, Michigan

R Cook, Dr. Gaines M.
Executive Secretary
Disciples of Christ
Indianapolis 19, Indiana

R Cook, Dr. Robert A., President
National Assn. of Evangelicals
The Kings College
Briarcliff Manor, New York

W Cooks, Rudolf, Mrs.
United Church Women of Ohio
2673 North Parks Blvd.
Cleveland 6, Ohio

A Cooper, Grant B.
3919 Oakwood Avenue
Los Angeles, California

A Cooper, Jerome A.
Suite 1025, Bank for Savings Bldg.
Birmingham, Alabama

W Cooper, William J., Mrs.
Vice-Chairman
National Community Services Committee
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
5011 Chevy Chase Parkway, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

L Cope, Elmer F., Secretary-Treasurer
Ohio AFL-CIO
271 East State Street
Columbus, Ohio

W Copen, Ira Y., Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc
46 Weequahic Avenue
Newark, New Jersey

E Corbett, Roger B., Dr., President
New Mexico State University
University Park, New Mexico

BC Cordiner, Ralph J., Chairman
General Electric Company
570 Lexington Avenue
New York 22, New York

W Corner, Henry E., Mrs.
YWCA State Members, National Public
Affairs Committee
217 Upnor Road
Baltimore 12, Maryland

R Corrigan, Rt. Rev. Daniel
Director, Home Department
Protestant Episcopalian Church
815 Second Avenue
New York 17, New York

R Corson, Bishop Fred Pierce
1701 Arch Street
Philadelphia 3, Pennsylvania

E Cossentine, Dr. E. E.
General Conference of Seventh-Day Adventists
Tacoma Park, Washington, D. C.

A Coughlan, Glenn A.
Idaho Building
Boise, Idaho

L Coughlin, Howard, President
Office Employees' International Union
265 West 14th Street, N. W.
New York, New York

A Coulter, Glenn M.
Ford Building
Boise, Idaho

L Cousin, Joseph
AFL-CIO Local Building and Construction Trades Councils
St. Louis, Missouri

L Coutts, R. C., President
American Train Dispatchers Association
10 East Huron
Chicago, Illinois

W Cowin, Clifford C., Mrs.
General Board
National Council of Churches
75 Elmwood Place
Oberlin, Ohio

E Cozart, L. S., Secretary
Association of College and Secondary Schools
Barber Scotia College
Concord, North Carolina

W Craft, Juanita, Mrs.
State Leader, NAACP
2618 Warrent Street
Dallas, Texas

A Craig, Walter E.
1st National Bank Building
Phoenix, Arizona

W Cranston, Earl, Mrs.
National Public Affairs Committee
YWCA
790 Plymouth Road
Claremont, California

A Crawford, George W.
205 Church Street
New Haven, Connecticut

W Crawford, John W., Mrs.
National Public Affairs Committee
YWCA State Members
3204 Clark Avenue
Raleigh, North Carolina

R Creighton, Rt. Reverend William
Mt. St. Albans
Washington, D. C.

W Crippen, Mrs.

A Crockett, George W., Jr.
1327 Nicolet Street
Detroit 7, Michigan

CR-R Cronin, Reverend John F.
Assistant Director, National Catholic Welfare Conference
1312 Massachusetts Avenue, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

R Crook, Dr. William
San Marcos, Baptist Academy
San Marcos, Texas

R Cross, Reverend James L.
Chairman, Pentecostal Fellowship of North America
Cleveland, Tennessee

W Crothers, William, Mrs.
National Public Affairs Committee
YWCA 4236 Shoreline Drive
Salem, Oregon

L Crotty, Harold C., President
Brotherhood of Maintenance of
Way Employees
12050 Woodward Avenue
Detroit, Michigan

L Crowell, Russell R., President
Laundry & Dry Cleaning International
Union AFL-CIO
212 Wood Street
Pittsburgh 22, Pennsylvania

A Crowley, Marshall
Toner, Crowley, Woelper & Vanderbilt
National State Bank Building
810 Broad Street
Newark 2, New Jersey

R Crowley, Mrs. Patricia
Executive Secretary
Christian Family Movement
Chicago, Illinois

E Crowther, Jack P.
Superintendent of Schools
Los Angeles, California

B Cunningham, Harry, President
S. S. Kresge Company
Detroit 32, Michigan

E Cunningham, Merrimon
Executive Director
The Danforth Foundation
St. Louis, Missouri

W Cunningham, Mrs. Ruth E.
President
Pilot Club International
Persons Building
Macon, Georgia

L Curley, Ed

CR-E Currier, Stephen R., President
Taconic Foundation
666 Fifth Avenue
New York 19, New York

W Curtis, Jerome, Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
17607 Fernway Road
Shaker Heights, Ohio

A Cutler, Lloyd N.
815 17th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

R Daber, Bishop George
African Methodist Espiscopal Church
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

B Dakins, J. Gordon
Executive Vice President & Treasurer
National Retail Merchants Association
100 West 31st Street
New York 1, New York

E D'Amour, The Right Reverend Msgr.
O'Neill C., Associate Secretary
School Superintendent Dept. NCEA
Washington, D. C.

CR Dabbs, James M.
Southern Regional Council
5 Forsyth Street, N. W.
Atlanta, Georgia

W Dago, Mrs. Jeanne Donaldson
Member, Mayer's Commission on
Human Relations
Catholic International Council
400 East 33rd Street
Chicago, Illinois

BC-B Dakins, J. Gordon
Executive Vice-President & Treasurer
National Retail Merchants Association
100 West 31st Street
New York 1, New York

L Damino, Harry O., President
International Union of Doll & Toy
Workers of the U. S. and Canada
132 W. 43rd Street
New York, New York

BC Daniel, Charles E., Chairman
Daniel Construction Company
Post Office Box 2286
Greenville, South Carolina

R Daniel, Reverend John, President
Negro Missions of the Lutheran
Synodical Conference
Bethlehem, Pennsylvania

E Daniel, Dr. R. P., President
Virginia State College
Petersburg, Virginia

BC Daniels, John H., President
Archer-Daniels-Midland Co.
Investors Building
Minneapolis 2, Minnesota

L Danze, Robert H.
Nebraska State AFL-CIO
1821 California Street
Omaha, Nebraska

A Darrell, Norris
48 Wall Street
New York 5, New York

A Darwin, Jay A.
68 Post Street
San Francisco, California

W David, Paul, Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
34 Oxford Road
White Plains, New York

B Davidson, Harley
Buyer and Booker
306 H Street, N. W.
Independent Theatres, Inc.
Washington, D. C.

BC Davies, Paul L., Chairman
FMC Corporation
Post Office Box 760
San Jose, California

W Davis, Christine, Mrs.
Chief Clerk
House Committee on Government
Operations
4805 Blagden Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D. C.

L Davis, James A., Secretary-Treasurer
Missouri State Labor Council,
AFL-CIO
1401 Hampton Avenue
St. Louis 10, Missouri

E Davis, Lawrence A., President
Agricultural, Mechanical and
Normal College
Pine Bluff, Arkansas

A Davis, Ted J.
2411 First National Building
Oklahoma City 2, Oklahoma

E Davis, Mrs. Thomas E.
East Griffin Elementary School
Griffin, Georgia

L Davis, Walter, Assistant Director
Department of Civil Rights
AFL-CIO Headquarters

R Dawkins, Rev. Murice A.
The Peoples Independent Church
of Christ
827 Westchester Place
Los Angeles 31, California

E Dawson, Dr. Earl E., President
Lincoln University
Jefferson City, Missouri

B Dayton, Donald C., President
The Dayton Company
Minneapolis, Minnesota

E De Lay, Mr. Leonard
State Dept. of Public Instruction
Santa Fe, New Mexico

W DeReiga, Morrell, Mrs.
Division of Christian Education
National Council of Churches
706 Beckwith Avenue
Caruthersville, Missouri

R deVelder, Reverend Marion
Stated Clerk
Reformed Church in America
475 River Drive
New York 27, New York

B DeWoskin, Morris R.
President
Condado Caribbean Hotels, Inc.
Chicago 2, Illinois

A Dean, Arthur H.
Sullivan & Cromwell
48 Wall Street
New York, New York

R Dearden, Most Reverend John F.
Archbishop of Detroit
1234 Washington Boulevard
Detroit 3, Michigan

W Delbey, James M., Mrs.
General Board
National Council of Churches
5 Twin Hills Ridge Drive
Cincinnati, Ohio

R Dendy, Reverend Marshall C.
Executive Secretary, Board of Education
The Presbyterian Church in the U.S.
1310 Whitby Road
Richmond 9, Virginia

E Derthick, Dr. Lawrence G.
Assistant Executive Secretary for Educational Services
National Education Association
Washington, D. C.

E Deyo, Donald E., President
American Association of Junior Colleges
Dean of Montgomery Junior College
Takoma Park, Maryland

A Dezendorf, James C.
8th Floor, Pacific Building
520 Southwest Yamhill
Portland, Oregon

A Dixon, Arthur
First National Bank Building
Chicago 3, Illinois

W Dixon, Irma, Mrs.
1906 McCulloh Street
Baltimore, Maryland

W Dixson, Ernest F., Mrs.
President
North Carolina United Church Women
334 Livingston Drive
Charlotte, North Carolina

E Dobbins, Charles G.
Assistant to the President
American Council of Education
Washington, D. C.

W Dolan, Margaret B., Mrs.
President
American Nurses' Association, Inc.
10 Columbus Circle
New York 19, New York

W Dolkart, Joel, Mrs.
Assistant Treasurer
National Council of Jewish Women
122-09 Beach Chanel Drive
Rockaway Park, New York

BC Donahue, Alphonsus J.
President
Donahue Sales Corporation
41 East 51st Street
New York, New York 10022

R Donegan, Rt. Reverend Horace W. B.
Bishop of New York
Amstrdm. Avenue & 110
New York 25, New York

W Donohoe, Charles J., Mrs.
National Director
National Council of Catholic Women
11 Mohegan Road
Norwich, Connecticut

L DeSimone, Quinton

A Dorsey, Hugh M., Jr.
64 First National Bank Building
Atlanta 3, Georgia

L Dorsky, Benjamin J., President
Maine State Federated Labor Council, AFL-CIO
199 Exchange Street
Bangor, Maine

R Douglass, Reverend Truman B.
Executive Vice President
United Church Board for Homeland Ministries
United Church of Christ
50 E. 10
New York 10, New York

W Dow, Blanche, Dr.
President
American Association of University Women
Cottey College
Nevada, Missouri

B Dowdy, George W.
Executive Vice President
Belk Brothers Company
Charlotte 1, North Carolina

E Dowdy, Dr. Lewis C., Acting President
Agricultural and Technical College
Greensboro, North Carolina

R Doyle, Bishop B. W.
Christian Methodist Episcopalian Church
Nashville, Tennessee

L Doyle, James J., President
Coopers International Union of North America
120 Boylston Street
Boston, Massachusetts

L Doyle, Joseph R.
AFL-CIO Local Building and Construction Trades Councils
Providence, Rhode Island

W Drake, Dixie
League of Women Voters of the U. S.
1026 17th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

A Drinan, Robert F., S. J.
Dean, Boston College Law School
Boston, Massachusetts

A Driscoll, Robert E., Jr.
Lead, South Dakota

W Driscoll, Walter B., Mrs.
General Board
National Council of Churches
1920 Summit Avenue
St. Paul, Minnesota

L Dubinsky, David, President
International Ladies Garment Workers Union
1710 Broadway
New York, New York

E DuBridge, Dr. Lee A.
California Institute of Technology
Pasadena, California

BC Dudley, Edward R., President
Borough of Manhattan
City of New York
New York 7, New York

BC Duffield, Hugh K., Vice President
Sears Roebuck and Company
925 South Homan
Chicago, Illinois

B Duffus, Carlton
Secretary of Virginia Theatre Owners
Virginia Beach, Virginia

E Dugan, Dr. Willis E., President
American Personnel and Guidance Assn.
Professor, Educational Psychology
University of Minnesota
Minneapolis, Minnesota

CR Dunbar, Leslie
Southern Regional Council
5 Forsyth Street, N. W.
Atlanta 3, Georgia

W Duncan, Robert V.H., Mrs., President
Daughters of the American Revolution
1776 D St., N.W.
Washington 6, D. C.

A Dunn, Harry L.
433 South Spring Street
Los Angeles, California

W Dunn, Mildred, Mrs., Chairman
Governor's Commission on the
Status of Women
State of Washington
2507 Seventh St., West
Seattle 99, Washington

E Durham, G. Homer, President
Arizona State University
Tempe, Arizona

A Durham, W. J.
2600 Flora
Dallas, Texas

R Durick, Bishop Joseph A.
Auxiliary Bishop - Birmingham
Xavier Circle
Birmingham, Alabama

A Early, Bert
American Bar Association
1155 East 60th Street
Chicago, Illinois

L Edelman, John
Textile Workers Union of America
99 University Place
New York, New York

R Edelsberg, Herman
Washington, D. C.

E Edgreen, Walter T.

W Edmonds, Helen G., Dr.
Professor of History
North Carolina College
Durham, North Carolina

W Edmunds, Margaret, Miss
National Director
National Council of Catholic Women
133 Westmoreland Court
Danville, Virginia

R Egan, Very Reverend Msgr. John
Director, Archdiocesan Conservation
Council
720 North Rush
Chicago 10, Illinois

R Eisendrath, President
Union of American Hebrew
Congregations
New York 21, New York

R Elberg, Rabbi Simchah
Chairman, Union of Orthodox Rabbis
235 E. Broadway
New York, New York

E Eliot, Dr. Thomas H., Chancellor
Washington University
St. Louis, Missouri

E Elkins, Dr. Wilson H., President
University of Maryland
College Park, Maryland

W Ellickson, Katherine, Mrs.
3420 McKinley Street, N.W.
Washington 15, D. C.

BC Elliott, W. Y.
Department of Government
Harvard University
Cambridge 38, Massachusetts

E Elliott, Dr. Lloyd H., President
University of Maine
Orono, Maine

E Elliott, Eugene B., President
Eastern Michigan University
Ypsilianti, Michigan

BC Elliott, W. Y.
Department of Government
Harvard University
Cambridge 38, Massachusetts

E Ellis, Calvert N., President
Juniata College
Huntingdon, Pennsylvania

L Ellison, George H., President
Arkansas State AFL-CIO
316 S. Azard Street
Little Rock, Arkansas

B Elsberg, Milton L.
President, Drug Fair
Alexandria, Virginia

A Endicott, Allen B., III
Guarantee Trust Building
Atlantic City, New Jersey

A Eney, H. Vernon
1409 Mercantile Trust Building
Baltimore 2, Maryland

R Ensley, Bishop F. Gerald
President, General Board of
Christian Social Concern
The Methodist Church
508 10th Street
Des Moines 9, Iowa

CR Epstein, Benjamin
President ADL
New York 22, New York

B Erlick, Everett
Vice President, American Broad-
casting Paramount Theatres, Inc.
New York 23, New York

R Espie, Dr. Paul C.
Executive Director
National Luthern Council
New York 10, New York

R Espy, Dr. R. H. Edwin
General Secretary, National Council
of Churches of Christ
475 Riverside Drive
New York 27, New York

E Essex, Martin
Superintendent of Schools
Akron, Ohio

E Evans, Dr. E. B., President
Prairie View Agricultural &
Mechanical College
Prairie View, Texas

W Evans, Garrett, Mrs.
YWCA State Member
National Public Affairs Committee
302 12th Avenue
Huntington, West Virginia

L Ezelle, Sam, Exec. Secretary-Treasurer
Kentucky State AFL-CIO
312 Armory Place
Louisville, Kentucky

B Fabian, Edward
Vice President
Fabian Theatres
New York, New York

R Fain, Irving J.
Chairman, Commission on Social Action
of Reform Judaism
Union of American Hebrew Congregations
Pawtucket, Rhode Island

L Fairchild, George E., Secy-Trea.
Building Service Employees
International Union
New York, New York

CR Farmer, James
National Secretary, CORE
38 Park Row
New York, New York

CR-R Fauntroy, Reverend Walter E.
4105 17th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

A Faust, James E.
Kearns Building
Salt Lake City 1, Utah

L Fecteau, George, President
United Shoe Workers of America
AFL-CIO
1012 14th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

W Feingold, Saul S., Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women,
Inc.
125 Newton Avenue
North Worcester, Massachusetts

W Feitlinger, Bernard, Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women,
Inc.
139 Merkle Road
Columbus, Ohio

A Fellers, James D.
First National Building
Oklahoma City 2, Oklahoma

E Fels, William C., President
Bennington College
Bennington, Vermont

L Feola, Nicholas L., Secretary
Hudson County Central Labor
Council, AFL-CIO
Jersey City, New Jersey

A Ferguson, Clyde
Commission on Civil Rights
1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

A Ferguson, William M.
State House
Topeka, Kansas

W Ferrebee, Dorothy B., Dr.
YWCA National Public Affairs
Committee
2960 13th Street, N. E.
Washington 17, D. C.

R Feuer, Rabbi Leon
Vice President
Central Conference of American Rabbis
40 W. 68th
New York, New York

R Feurstein, Moses I., President
Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations
of America
84 - 5th Avenue
New York 11, New York

E Fey, Dr. John T., President
University of Vermont
Burlington, Vermont

W Fidanque, Benjamin D., Mrs., Jr.
Treasurer
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
70 East 10th Street
New York 3, New York

E Fidler, William P.

R Fiers, Dr. A. Dale, President
The United Christian Missionary
Society
Disciples of Christ
Missions Building
Indianapolis 7, Indiana

R Finlator, Dr. William W.
Pullen Memorial Baptist Church
Hillsboro Street at Cox Avenue
Raleigh, North Carolina

B Finske, L., President
Florida State Theatres
Jacksonville, Florida

A Fitzpatrick, William F.
1000 State Tower Building
Syracuse 2, New York

W Fliegelman, M. T., Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
79 Westwind Road
Louisville, Kentucky

W Fleischaker, Leopold, Mrs., Chairman
National Public Affairs Committee
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
2348 Saratoga Drive
Louisville, Kentucky

E Flemming, Dr. Arthur S., President
University of Oregon
Eugene, Oregon

R Fletcher, Most Rev. Albert L.
Bishop of Little Rock
305 W 2nd Street
Little Rock, Arkansas

W Flory, Margaret, Miss
Division of Christian Education
National Council of Churches
Room 963
475 Riverside Drive
New York 27, New York

W Ford, Dorothy, Mrs.
National Federation of Business
and Professional Women's Clubs
13504 Cheltenham
Sherman Oaks, California

R Ford, George L., Dr.
Executive Director
National Association of
Evangelicals
Wheaton, Illinois

CR Forman, James
Student Non-Violent Coordinating
Committee
6 Raymond Street
Atlanta, Georgia

L Fosco, Peter, Secretary-Treasurer
International Hod Carriers,
Building and Common Laborers
Union of America
Washington, D. C.

E Foster, Dr. Luther H., President
United Negro College Fund
President, Tuskegee Institute
Tuskegee, Alabama

A Fowler, Cody
Citizens Building
Tampa, Florida

E Fowler, Fred
State Department of Public Instruction
Salt Lake City, Utah

L Fowler, William E., Sr.

L Fox, Michael, President
Railroad Employees' Department
AFL-CIO
Chicago, Illinois

R Franck, Isaac
2605 Ross Road
Chevy Chase, Maryland

BC Franklin, John M., Chairman
United States Lines Company
One Broadway
New York, New York 10004

R Franklin, Bishop Marvin A.
The Methodist Building
Jackson 7, Mississippi

L Frazier, Eugene E., President
United Transport Service Employees
of America
444 East 63rd Street
Chicago, Illinois

W Freeman, D. R., Mrs.
General Board
National Council of Churches
5324 Ronda Road
Knoxville, Tennessee

BC Freeman, Gaylord
Vice Chairman
First National Bank
Chicago, Illinois

E Freeman, Dr. Kenneth H.
Vice President, American Assn. of
of Junior Colleges
President, Christian College
Columbia, Missouri

R Freeman, Dr. Sidney L., Minister
Unitarian Church of Charlotte
1626 E. Boulevard
Charlotte, North Carolina

E French, Dr. C. Clement, President
Washington State University
Pullman, Washington

E Friday, Dr. William C., President
University of North Carolina
Chapel Hill, North Carolina

R Friedman, Rabbi Theodore
President, Rabbinical Assembly
3080 Broadway
New York 27, New York

B Fruchtman, Jack, President
Fruchtman Theatres
Baltimore, Maryland

R Fry, Reverend Franklin Clark
President, Luthern Church of
America
231 Madison Avenue
New York 16, New York

A Fuchs, Ralph F. Professor
Indiana University School of Law
Bloomington, Indiana

B Fulgham, C. O.
Chairman of the Board
Video Theatres
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma

BC Funston, G. Keith, President
New York Stock Exchange
Eleven Wall Street
New York, New York (10005)

W Furnas, Paul J., Mrs., President
Philadelphia Yearly Meeting of
Friends
Farnum Road, Rural Delivery
Media, Pennsylvania

A Gaffney, Leo V.
272 Main Street
New Britain, Connecticut

A Gallagher, Harold J.
One Chase Manhattan Plaza
New York, New York

W Gallinot, Ruth Miss, President
National Secretaries Association
(International)
1103 Grand Avenue
Kansas City 6, Missouri

E Gardner, Dr. John W., President
Carnegie Corporation of New York
New York, New York

A Garrison, Lloyd K.
Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton
& Garrison
575 Madison Avenue
New York, New York

R Garrison, Dr. Searcy
Georgia Baptist Convention
3387 Piedmont Road, N. E.
Atlanta 3, Georgia

A Gary, Frank B.
Security Federal Building
Columbia, South Carolina

A Gates, Benton E.
Farmers Loan & Trust Company Bldg.
Columbia City, Indiana

A Gaunt, William W.
25 South Fourth Avenue
Brighton, Colorado

L Gavin, John, President
International Alliance of Bill
Posters, Billers and Distributors
of the U.S. and Canada
Cleveland, Ohio

W Gebbardt, Neil, Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs
Committee
437 Crescent Drive
Erie, Pennsylvania

R Gerow, Most Reverend Richard O.
Bishop of Natchez-Jackson
Jackson, Mississippi

A Gershenson, Harry
611 Olive Street
St. Louis 1, Missouri

W Gibbes, Emily V., Miss
General Board
National Council of Churches
819 Witherspoon Bldg.
Philadelphia 7, Pennsylvania

R Gibbons, Reverend Ray
Director, Council for Christian
Social Action
United Church of Christ
289 Park Avenue South
New York 10, New York

R Gibbs, Bishop Carey A.
African Methodist Episcopal Church
1011 W. 8
Jacksonville, Florida

A Gibbs, Delbridge L.
First Bank & Trust Building
Jacksonville, Florida

L Gibson, Everett G., President
National Federation of Post Office
Motor Vehicle Employees
412 5th Street, N.W.
Washington, D. C.

L Gifford, James

R Gilbert, Rabbi Arthur
National Conference of Christians
and Jews
44 W. 57th
New York, New York

BC-L Gilbert, H. E.
President
Brotherhood of Locomotive Fire
& Enginemen
Cleveland, Ohio

E Gillis, Dr. Frederick J.
Superintendent of Schools
Boston, Massachusetts

B Gimbel, Bruce
President
Gimbel Brothers
New York 1, New York

E Ginger, Dr. Lyman V.
Treasurer National Education Assn.
College of Education
University of Kentucky
Lexington, Kentucky

R Gittelsohn, Rabbi Roland B.
Temple Israel
Boston, Massachusetts

R Glass, Dr. Victor
Associate Secretary
Division of Missions, Home Mission
Board
Southern Baptist Convention
213 Derrydwn.
Atlanta 3, Georgia

E Gleazer, Edmund J., Jr.
Executive Director, American
Association of Junior Colleges
Washington, D. C.

R Gluck, W.

E Godard, Dr. James M.
Executive Director
Council of Protestant Colleges
and Universities
Washington, D. C.

E Goebel, Henry
Irving Junior High School
Lincoln, Nebraska

W Goebel, Paul G., Mrs.
Michigan's Governor's Commission on
the Status of Women
2310 Jefferson Drive, S. E.
Grand Rapids, Michigan

E Goheen, Dr. Robert F., President
Princeton University
Princeton, New Jersey

B Gold, Nathan J.
Chairman of the Board
Gold & Company
Lincoln, Nebraska

R Golden, Bishop Charles F.
The Methodist Church
1908 Grand Avenue
Nashville 5, Tennessee

W Goldenberg, Raphael R., Mrs.
Recording Secretary
National Council of Jewish Women,Inc.
588 East 27th Street
Paterson, New Jersey

B Goldenson, Leonard, President
ABC Paramount Theatres, Inc.
7 West 66th Street
New York 23, New York

B Goldsmith, Jack L., President
Goldsmith's
Memphis 1, Tennessee

L Gomsrud, Robert, Vice President
Minnesota AFL-CIO Federation of
Labor
47 West 9th Street
St. Paul, Minnesota

A Goodnow, Nathan B.
First Vice President
State Bar of Michigan
2746 Penobscot Building
Detroit, Michigan

R Gordis, Rabbi Robert
Temple Beth-El of Rockaway Park
Rockaway Park 94, New York

A Gordon, Joseph H.
Puget Sound Bank Building
Tacoma 2, Washington

B Gordon, Leonard
Vice President
Stuart Gardens Corporation
Newport News, Virginia

W Gordon, Myron P.,Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
274 Claremont Avenue
Mt. Vernon, New York

E Gore, Dr. George W., Jr., President
Florida Agricultural & Mechanical
University
Tallahassee, Florida

W Gottlieb, Sylvia B., Mrs.
Research Director
Communications Workers of America
1925 K Street, N. W.
Washington 6, D. C.

BC Grace, John
Colonel
The Salvation Army
National Headquarters
120-130 West 14th Street
New York 11, New York

W Grace, John, Mrs.
Salvation Army
122 W. 14th Street
New York 11, New York

CR Gragg, Dr. Rosa
National President
National Association of Colored
Women's Clubs
1601 R Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

W Gragg, Rosa L. Dr., President
National Association of Colored
Women's Clubs
1601 R Street, N. W.
Washington 9, D. C.

R Grant, Dr. Edward D.
Moderator
The Presbyterian Church in the U.S.
638 Carol Marie Drive
Baton Rouge, Louisiana

W Gray, Don V., Mrs., President
National Women's Organization,
Seventh Day Baptist Church
Milton, Wisconsin

A Gray, Earl Q.
Box 149
Ardmore, Oklahoma

BC Gray - Elisha II
Chairman
Whirlpool Corporation, Administrative Center
St. Joseph, Michigan 49023

A Gray, Fred D.
34 South Perry Street
Montgomery, Alabama

A Gray, William P.
Rowan Building
458 So. Spring Street
Los Angeles, California

R Greeley, Dr. Dana McLean
President
Unitarian Universalist Association
25 Beacon
Boston 8, Massachusetts

B Greenaway, Don
Executive Vice President
National Restaurant Association
Chicago, Illinois

A Greenberg, Jack
General Counsel
Legal and Educational Fund, Inc.
N.A.A.C.P.
10 Columbus Circle
New York, New York

L Greenberg, Max, President
Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union
132 West 43rd Street
New York, New York

R Greenberg, Rabbi Meyer
President
Rabbinical Alliance of America
561 Park Avenue
Paterson, New Jersey

R Greene, Phillip
New York, New York

BC Greenewalt, Crawford H.
Chairman
E. I. DuPont de Nemours & Co.
Wilmington, Delaware 19898

B Greenhill, J. Raymond
Vice President
Associated Dry Goods Corporation
New York,16, New York

B Gregory, Arnold S.
Vice President and General Manager
Begley Drug Company
Richmond, Kentucky

W Grenhowe, H. M. Mrs., President
Montana United Church Women
2631 Wyoming Avenue
Billings, Montana

W Grice, Alvene E., Mrs., Rev.
President
National Women's Organization,
Community Churches
Covert, Michigan

W Grimes, Howard, Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs Committee
6960 Santa Maria Lane
Dallas 14, Texas

L Griner, John F., President
American Federation of Government Employees
900 F Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

R Grochowski, Most Reverend Leo
Prime Bishop
Polish National Catholic Church of America
Scranton 5, Pennsylvania

L Grogan, John J., President
Industrial Union of Marine and Shipbuilding Workers of America
534 Cooper Street
Hoboken, New Jersey

E Gross, Dr. Calvin E.
Superintendent of Schools
Brooklyn, New York

E Gross, Dr. John O.
General Secretary
Division of Educational Insts.
The Methodist Board of Education
Nashville, Tennessee

E Gross, Dr. Mason W., President
Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey
New Brunswick, New Jersey

BC Gruenther, Alfred M., President
2025 E.Street, N. W.
The American National Red Cross
Washington, D. C. (20006)

W Gruver, J. Paul, Mrs., President
Virginia United Church Women
1113 Skymont Road
Staunton, Virginia

B Guerrieri, Pasqual, President
Kresge-Newark Inc.
Newark, New Jersey

R Haas, Reverend Harold
Executive Secretary
Board of Social Ministry
Lutheran Church in America
70 E. 10th Street
New York 16, New York

A Hackney, H. Eastman
747 Union Trust Building
Pittsburgh 30, Pennsylvania

A Haddad, William N.
135 South LaSalle Street
Chicago 3, Illinois

E Hager, Walter E.
Executive Secretary
Assn. of State Colleges & Universities
Washington, D. C.

E Hahn, Dr. Thomas M., President
Virginia Polytechnic Institute
Blacksburg, Virginia

E Hale, Dr. William H., President
Langston University
Langston, Oklahoma

W Halladay, Paul, Mrs., President
Indiana United Church Women
1206 North Wayne Street
North Manchester, Indiana

A Hall, Amos T.
121 North Greenwood
Tulsa, Oklahoma

E Hall, Joe, Superintendent
Dade County Schools
Miami, Florida

BC Hall, Joseph E., Chairman
The Kroger Company
1014 Vine Street
Cincinnati, Ohio (45202)

L Hall, Paul, President
Seafarers International Union of North America
675 4th Avenue
Brooklyn, New York

L Hallbeck, E. C., President
United Federation of Postal Clerks
817 14th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

R Hallinan, Most Reverend Paul J.
2699 Peachtree Road, N. E.
P. O. Box 12047, Northside Station
Atlanta 5, Georgia

L Hallstrom, Gunnar.
President
Pattern Makers League of North America
1000 Connecticut Avenue, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

W Hamilton, Grace, Mrs.
562 University Place
Atlanta, Georgia

E Hamilton, Dr. Thomas
President
University of Hawaii
Honolulu, Hawaii

R Hammett, Dr. Horace
South Carolina Baptist Convention
Columbia 29, South Carolina

E Hancher, Dr., Virgil M.
President
University of Iowa
Iowa City, Iowa

W Hand, Hazel, Miss
Grand President
Ladies' Auxiliary of the Conductors and Brakeman Union
1808 Joplin, North
Pittsburgh, Kansas

R Hannan, Most Reverend Phillip M.
Ausiliary Bishop of Washington
Washington, D. C.

E Hansen, Dr, Carl H.
Superintendent of Schools
Franklin Administrator Building
Washington, D. C.

A Hardesty, C. Howard, Jr.
Furbee and Hardesty
First National Bank Building
Fairmont, West Virginia

R Hardin, Bishop Paul
The Methodist Church
1420 Hardin
Columbia 1, South Carolina

R Harding, Dr. Vincent
Mennonite Central Committee
540 Houston, N. E.
Atlanta, Georgia

E Hardy, Dr. J. Garrick
American Teachers Association
Director, Student Personal Services
Alabama State College
Montgomery, Alabama

W Harger, James, Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs Committee
Halcyon Acres
Rural Delivery
Annandale, New Jersey

W Hargest, William M., Mrs., Jr.
YWCA National Public Affairs Committee
106 Walnut Street
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

W Hariman, George E., Mrs., President
North Dakota United Church Women
2002 University Avenue
Grand Forks, North Dakota

R Harlow, Rabbi Jules
New York, New York

A Harno, Albert J.
Supreme Court Building
Springfield, Illinois

A Harper, Alphonso R.
600 American Title & Trust Building
Detroit, Michigan

E Harrington, Dr. Fred H., President
University of Wisconsin
Madison, Wisconsin

E Harrington, Dr. M. T.
Chancellor, Texas University System
College Station, Texas

E Harris, Rufus C., President
Mercer University
Macon, Georgia

B Harrison, J. H.
General Manager
Wilby Kincey Circuit
Atlanta, Georgia

E Hart, Dr. Deryle, President
Duke University
Durham, North Carolina

R Hart, Luke K.S.G.
New Haven 7, Connecticut

W Hartgraves, Ruth, Dr., President
American Medical Women's Assn., Inc.
1790 Broadway
New York 19, New York

E Harvill, Dr. Richard A., President
University of Arizona
Tucson, Arizona

E Hatcher, Dr. Harlan H., President
University of Michigan
Ann Arbor, Michigan

A Havighurst, Harold C.
357 East Chicago Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

W Hawkins, Augustus, Mrs.

R Hawkins, Reverend Dr. Edler
St. Augustine Presbyterian Church
834 E 165th Street
New York, New York

A Hayes, George E. C.
Professor, Howard University
Law School
613 F Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

W Hayes, William S., Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs Com.
4 Cottage Street
Meridian, Connecticut

B Hazen, John C.
Vice President - Government
National Retail Merchants Assn.
Suite 800, American Building
Washington, D. C.

A Healey, George A.
Sharp Building
Lincoln 8, Nebraska

E Heard, Dr. G. Alexander, Chancellor
Vanderbilt University
Nashville 5, Tennessee

W Heard, Bartlett B., Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs Com.
10 Robin Road
Berkeley, California

W Heath, Anne E., Mrs., President
National Women's Organization
African Methodist Episcopal Church
1541 14th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

CR-W Height, Mrs. Dorothy, President
National Council of Negro Women
1318 Vermont Avenue, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

BC Helm, Harold H., Chairman
Chemical Bank New York Trust Co.
20 Pine Street
New York 15, New York

R Helmsing, Most Reverend Charles H.
Bishop of Kansas City-St. Joseph
300 E. 36
Kansas City 41, Missouri

B Henderson, Ernest
President
Sheraton Hotels
Sheraton Building
Boston, Massachusetts

CR Henry, Aaron E.
Clarksdale, Mississippi

L Henson, Howard I., President
Journeymen Stonecutters Association
46 North Pennsylvania Street
Indianapolis, Indiana

R Herchel, Dr. Abraham J.
Jewish Theological Seminary of
America
Broadway & 122
New York, New York

R Herbster, Reverend Ben M.
President
United Church of Christ
297 Park Avenue S.
New York 10, New York

E Hesburgh, Dr. Theodore M.
President
University of Notre Dame
Notre Dame, Indiana

E Hester, Dr. James M., President
New York University
Washington Square
New York 3, New York

W Heymsfeld, Ralph T., Mrs.
Vice President
National Council of Jewish Women,
Inc.
140 Woodmere Blvd.
Woodmere, L. I., New York

A Hetlage, Robert O.
407 North Eighth Street
St. Louis 1, Missouri

R Hiat, Rabbi Philip
Executive Vice President
Synagogue Council of America
235 5th Avenue
New York, New York

W Hickey, Margaret Miss
Public Affairs Editor
Ladies Home Journel
560 North Skinker Blvd.
St. Louis 5, Missouri

W Highfield, Grace S. Miss
President
American Women's Society of
Certified Public Accountants
327 South LaSalle Street
Chicago 4, Illinois

E Hickey, Dr. Philip J.
Superintendent of Instruction
St. Louis, Missouri

A Higgs, William
149 Putnam Avenue
Cambridge, Mass.

E Hilberry, Dr. Clarence B.
President
State Universities Assn.
Wayne State University
Detroit, Michigan

E Hill, Dr. Carl M., President
Kentucky State College
Frankfort, Kentucky

R Hill, Rabbi David H.
President
National Council of Young Israel
3 W. 16
New York 11, New York

A Hill, Francis W.
Tower Building
Washington 5, D. C.

E Hill, Warren G.
Commissioner of Education
State Dept. of Education
Augusta, Maine

R Hilliard, Raymond M.
Director
Cook County Department of Public Aid
Chicago, Illinois

E Hilton, Dr. James H., President,
Iowa State University of Science
and Technology
Ames, Iowa

L Himmelfarb, David, President
National Association of Master
Mechanics and Foremen of Navy
Yards and Naval Yards Station
117 Beaumont Avenue
Newtonville, Massachusetts

R Hines, Rt. Reverend John E.
Houston 2, Texas

R Hirsch, Rabbi Richard
Religious Action Center
Union of American Hebrew
Congregations
2027 Massachusetts Avenue, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

B Hirschler, Frederic X.
President
The Emporium
San Francisco 3, California

E Hitchcock, Dr. Arthur A.
Executive Director
American Personnel & Guidance Assn.
Washington, D. C.

L Hobart, Robert, Secretary-Treasurer
New Hampshire State Labor Council,
AFL-CIO
58 West Street
Concord, New Hampshire

E Hochwalt, The Rt.Rev.Msgr. Fred G.
Executive Secretary, National
Catholic Educational Association
Washington, D. C.

B Hockenbury, Stuart
President
American Hotels Corporation
New York, New York

W Hodges, Grady A., Mrs., President
District of Columbia United Church
Women
5309 Wakefield Road
Washington 16, D. C.

A Hodson, Leslie
Kirkland, Ellis, Hodson, Chaffetz
& Masters
Prudential Plaza
Chicago, Illinois

R Hoffman, Reverend Clifton G.
Executive Secretary
Thomas Jefferson Unitarian
Universalist Council
Atlanta 9, Georgia

A Hoffman, Louis
Dudley, Hoffman & McGowan
Grand Hotel Building
P. O. Box 717
Charlotte Amalie
St. Thomas, Virgin Islands

R Hoffman, Dr. O. C. J.
Director of Public Relations
The Lutheran Church - Missouri Synod
470 Chelsea Circle, N. E.
St. Louis, Missouri

W Holcomb, Luther, Mrs., President
Texas United Church Women
Post Office Box 9742
Dallas 14, Texas

R Hollern, James, Executive Secretary
Ohio Catholic Welfare Conference
1575 Case
Columbus, Ohio

A Hollowell, Donald L.
859½ Hunter, N. W.
Atlanta, Georgia

W Holmes, Florence Allen, Mrs.
President, National Association of
Negro Business and Professional
Women
160 Clocks Boulevard
Massapequa, L. I., New York

E Holt, E. E.
Superintendent of Public Instruction
State Department of Education
Columbus 15, Ohio

L Holton, R. J.
AFL-CIO Local Building and Construc. Trades Councils
Denver, Colorado

E Horn, Dr. Francis H., President
University of Rhode Island
Kingston, Rhode Island

W Horn, Paul E., Mrs.
President
National Women's Organization Evangelical United Brethren Church
2836 Eastwood Drive
York, Pennsylvania

W Horton, Oze Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs Committee
1970 Walthall Drive, N. W.
Atlanta, Georgia

R Horton, Wade, H.
General Overseer, Church of God
Cleveland, Tennessee

BC Hotchkis, Preston
President
Bixby Ranch Company
523 West Sixth Street
Los Angeles, California 90014

BC Houghton, Amory
Chairman, Executive Committee
Corning Glass Works
Corning, New York 14832

E Hovde, Dr. Fred L., President
Purdue University
Lafayette, Indiana

R Howlett, Dr. Ducan
All Souls Church
16th & Harvard Streets, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

BC Humphrey, Gilbert W.
Chairman
The M. A. Hanna Company
1300 Leader Building
Cleveland, Ohio 44114

W Hunter, Mrs. John
72 R St. N. W.
Washington, D. C.

E Hunter, Dr. John A., President
Louisiana State University
Baton Rouge, Louisiana

W Huntington, Park, Mrs.
President
Delaware United Church Women
715 West 37th Street
Wilmington, Delaware

CR Hunton, George K.
Executive Director, Catholic Interracial Council
20 Vesey Street
New York, N. Y.

W Hurlbert, Scott D., Mrs.
908 Fairbanks Street
Kalamazoo, Michigan

E Hurley, The Very Rev. Msgr. Francis T.
Assistant General Secretary
National Catholic Welfare Conference
Washington, D. C.

L Hutcheson, M. A., President
United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America
101 Constitution Avenue, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

B Hyde, Edwin
President
Miller & Rhoads, Inc.
Richmond, Virginia

W Hyslop, Ralph, Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs Comm.
49 Clairmont Avenue
New York 27, New York

E Ingram, Evan W.
Acting Superintendent of Schools
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

W Ingraham, Henry A., Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs
Committee
2 Montague Terrace
Brooklyn 1, New York

W Irwin, James W., Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affiars
Committee
111 Sam Davis Avenue
Polaski, Tennessee

B Ivey, George M.
President
J. B. Ivey & Company
Charlotte 1, North Carolina

W Jackson, Abbie C. Mrs., President
National Women's Organization, African
Methodist Episcopal Zion Church
2303 West Chestnut Street
Louisville, Kentucky

W Jackson, Charles, Mrs., President
Metroplitan Women's Democratic Club
5713 Sheriff Road, N. E.
Washington, D. C.

R Jackson, Reverend J. H.
President
National Baptist Convention, USA,
Inc.
4937 S. Kimbrk.
Chicago, Illinois

R James, E. S.
Editor, The Baptist Standard
7402 Colgate
Dallas, Texas

R James, Dr. Frederick C.
Director, Commission of Social
Action
African Methodist Episcopal Church
215 W. Bartlette Street
Sumpter, South Carolina

L Janaskie, Andrew, President
American Federation of Hosiery
Workers
2319 North Broad Street
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

E Jarvis, Dr. John A., President
American Vocational Assn., Inc.
School of Industrial Education
Stout State College
Menomonie, Wisconsin

A Jaworski, Leon
Bank of the S. W. Bldg.
Houston 2, Texas

W Jeffrey, Mildred Mrs.
Director of Community Relations
United Auto Workers
8000 East Jefferson Avenue
Detroit, Michigan

A Jenckes, Joseph S., Jr.
910 Union Title Bldg.
Phoenix, Arizona

A Jenner, Albert E., Jr.
135 South LaSalle Street
Chicago 3, Illinois

R John, Archbishop
Russian Orthodox Greek Catholic
Church of America
New York, New York

W Johnson, Barbara C. Miss, Presider
Association of the Junior League
of America, Inc.
The Waldorf-Astoria
New York 22, New York

W Johnson, Cernoria, Mrs.
National Urban League
777 14th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

W Johnson, Ernest A. Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs
Committee
330 North Sheridan Road
Lake Forrest, Illinois

A Johnson, Herbert
715 Rhodes-Haverty Bldg.
Atlanta, Georgia

B Johnson, Howard, Jr.
President
Howard Johnson's
New York, New York

B Johnson, L. Eugene
President
Blue Boar Cafeteria Company
Louisville 1, Kentucky

E Johnson, Dr. Leon,
Acting President
Montana State College
Bozeman, Montana

A Johnson, Honorable Leroy
Senator of the State of Georgia
Atlanta, Georgia

BC Johnson, Ralph B.
President
The Hawaiian Electric Company, Ltd.
Post Office Box 2750
Honolulu, Hawaii 96803

B Johnson, Wallace B.
President
Holiday Inns of America, Inc.
Memphis 18, Tennessee

R Johnson,Willard
Executive Director
Unitarian Universalist Service Committee
Boston 8, Massachusetts

A Johnston, Joseph F.
First National Building
Birmingham, Alabama

A Johnston, Paul
First National Bank Building
Birmingham, Alabama

BC Jones, Alfred W.
Chairman
Sea Island Company
Sea Island, Georgia

E Jones, George W., Executive Secretary
American Teachers Association
Montgomery, Alabama

W Jones, Margaret Mrs.
Director
State Women's Activities Division
COPE
1128 Alder
Lewiston, Idaho

W Jones, Paul M. Mrs.
Vice President & Chairman of Region
YWCA
600 Lexington Avenue
New York 22, New York

R Jordan, Reverend Fred
International General Assembly of Spiritualist
1915 Omohundro Avenue
Norfolk, Virginia

W Josey, W. Rex Mrs.
President
National Women's Organization, U. S. Presbyterian Church
Manning, South Carolina

A Kahn, Gerald J.
710 North Plankinton Avenue
Milwaukee 3, Wisconsin

A Kallgren, Edward E.
111 Sutter Street
San Francisco 4, California

B Kalmine, Harry
Vice President
Stanley Warner Management Corp.
New York, New York

E-R Kaminetsky, Dr. Joseph
National Director
National Society for Hebrew Day Schools
156 Fifth Avenue
New York 10, New York

BC Kappel, F. R.
Chairman
American Telephone and Telegraph Company
195 Broadway
New York, New York 10007

A Karr, Lloyd
711 Des Moines Street
Webster City, Iowa

R Kaufman, Rabbi Jay
Vice President
Union of American Hebrew
Congregations
480 Park Avenue
New York, New York

L Keating, Jerome J., President
National Association of Letter
Carriers
100 Indiana Avenue
Washington, D. C.

BC Keener, J. Ward, President
The B. F. Goodrich Company
500 South Main Street
Akron, Ohio 44318

E Keeney, Barnaby, President
Brown University
Providence 12, Rhode Island

A Keith, Damon
1308 Broadway
Detroit, Michigan

A Kelleher, Harry B.
1836 National Bank of Commerce
Building
New Orleans, Louisiana

W Kemp, William, Mrs.
Grand President
Ladies' Society of the Brotherhood
of Locomotive, Firemen and
Enginemen
818 Rust Building
Tacoma 2, Washington

R Kendall, Dr. W. Fred
Nashville 3, Tennessee

B Kepford, Ira
President
Liggett Drug Company, Inc.
Stamford, Connecticut

W Kerr, Barbara, Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs
Committee
127 East 92nd Street
New York 28, New York

L Kidney, Robert

BC Kimberly, John R., Chairman
Kimberly-Clark Corporation
Neenah, Wisconsin 54957

B Kincey, H. F., President
Wilby Kincey Service Corporation
120 East 3rd Street
Charlotte, North Carolina

W Kilch, Marcus, Mrs.
National Director
National Council of Catholic Women
5997 Glenwood Avenue
Youngstown 12, Ohio

CR King, Rev. Martin Luther, Jr.
Southern Christian Leadership
Conference
407 Auburn Avenue, N. E.
Atlanta 3, Georgia

BC Kingson, Justin, President
Millburn Mills, Inc.
West Warwick, Rhode Island

A Kintner, Earle W.
1815 H Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

E Kirk, Dr. Grayson, President
Columbia University
New York, New York

L Kirkland, Joseph L.
Executive Assistant to the President
815 -16th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

B Kirkwood, R. C., President
F. W. Woolworth Company
New York, New York

R Klavan, Rabbi Israel
Rabbinical Council of America
84 5th Avenue
New York, New York

A Knight, Robert H.
20 Exchange Place
New York 5, New York

B Kopf, Herman
Regional Manager
Schine Theatres
Gloversville, New York

W Koger, Ollie L. Mrs., President
American Legion Auxiliary
777 North Meridian Street
Indianapolis 7, Indiana

W Konopa, Charles T. Mrs.
National Director
National Council of Catholic Women
315 Harvard Street
Green Bay, Wisconsin

E Koontz, Mrs. Elizabeth
Monroe Street School
Salisbury, North Carolina

W Kramarsky, Siegfried, Mrs.
President, Hadasaah, The Women's Zionist Organization of America, Inc.
65 East 52nd Street
New York 22, New York

W Kraus, Helen, Mrs.
National Federation of Business and Prof. Clubs
Washington, D. C.

E Krettek, Miss Germaine
Association Executive Director
American Library Association
Washington, D. C.

R Kretzmann, Dr. O. P., President
Valparaiso University
Valparaiso, Indiana

B Krim, Arthur, President
United Artists Corporation
New York, New York

R Krol, Most Rev. John J.
Archbishop of Philadelphia
1712 Summer Street
Philadelphia 31, Pennsylvania

A Kuhn, Edward W.
Box 123
Memphis 1, Tennessee

B Kunz, Foster
Industrial Relations
Hot Shoppes, Inc.
Bethesda, Maryland

R LaFarge, Rev. John, S.J.
America Magazine
421 72nd Street
New York, New York

R Lakovos, Most Rev. Archbishop
Patriarchal Vicar
Greek Orthodox Archdiocese
North and South America
10 East 79th Street
New York 21, New York

W LaMarr, Esther, Mrs. Exec. Secretary
Detroit Commission on Children and Youth
17th Floor, Waterboard Building
735 Randolph Street
Detroit 26, Michigan

BC Laison, Ches B.
1927 12th Street
Detroit 16, Michigan

R Lambert, W. L.
Chicago, Illinois

W Lang, Milton C. Mrs.
President
Maryland United Church Women
306 Tunbridge Road
Baltimore, Maryland

R Langley, Reverend Ralph
Pastor
River Oaks Baptist Church
10206 Willowgrove
Houston, Texas

BC Lanier, Joseph L.
President
West Point Manufacturing Co.
West Point, Georgia 31833

R Lansdale, Herbert P., Jr.
General Secretary
National Council of the Young Men's Christian Association
291 Broadway
New York 7, New York

A Laporte, Cloyd
40 Wall Street
New York 5, New York

W Lasker, Albert D. Mrs.
29 Beekman Place
New York, New York

L Lasley, Russell, Vice President
United Packinghouse, Food and Allied Workers
608 South Dearborn Street
Chicago, Illinois

R Law, Father Bernard
c/o Mississippi Register
Catholic Chancery Office
237 East Amite Street
Jackson, Mississippi

W Lawrence, Robert T. Mrs.
First Vice President
National Council of Catholic Women
2751 Barron Avenue
Memphis 14, Tennessee

A Lawson,Belford V., Jr.
1725 K Street,N. W.
Washington, D. C.

W Lawson, Marjorie Honorable, Judge
8 Logan Circle, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

W Lazarus, Esther Miss
Director
Baltimore Department of Public Welfare
Baltimore, Maryland

BC Lazarus, Ralph
President
Federated Department Stores, Inc.
222 West Seventh Street
Cincinnati, Ohio 45202

L Lazzerini, William A., President
International Molders and Allied Workers Union, AFL-CIO
1225 East McMillan Street
Cincinnati, Ohio

E Lederle, Dr. John W.
President, University of Massachusetts
Amherst, Massachusetts

W Lee, Frederick B. Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs Committee
4510 Potomac School Road
McLean, Virginia

CR Lee, Oscar
Exec. Director of Race Relations Dept.
National Council of Churches of Christ
475 Riverside Dr.
New York, New York

R Lee, Dr. J. Oscar
Executive Director
Department of Racial and Cultural Relations
National Council of Churches
618 McDono.
Brooklyn, New York

A Leibold, Arthur W., Jr.
3 Penn Center Plaza
Philadelphia 2, Pa.

L Leighty, G. E., President
Order of Railroad Telegraphers
3860 Lindell Boulevard,St.Louis,Mo.

L Lemon, Clement J., President
Delaware State Labor Council, AFL-CIO
421 Orange Street
Wilmington, Delaware

R Lenox, Reverend G. Merrill
Executive Director
Michigan Council of Churches
Lansing 33, Michigan

L Leonard, Edward J., President
Operative Plasterers' and Cement Masons Internat'l Assoc. of the U. S. and Canada
1125 17th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

W Leroy, Erma Mrs.
Texas Council of Voters
3322 Drew Avenue
Houston, Texas

R Lerrigo, Miss Edith M.
General Secretary, National Board
Young Women's Christian Association of the USA
190 Riv. Drive
New York 22, New York

E Levenson, Dr. William B.
Superintendent of Schools
Cleveland, Ohio

B Levy, Bernard
American Broadcasting Company
New York 23, New York

W Levy, Lasare Mrs.
Assistant Recording Secretary
National Council of Jewish Women
517 Lowerline Street
New Orleans, Louisiana

W Lewis, Alfred Baker Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs Committee
162 Shore Road
Old Greenwich, Connecticut

L Lewis, A. Jack, Secretary-Treasurer
Iowa Federation of Labor, AFL-CIO
1100 Paramount Blvd.
Des Moines, Iowa

CR Lewis, John
Chairman
Student Non-violent Coordinating
135 Auburn Avenue, N. E.
Atlanta, Georgia

L Lewis, Joseph, Secretary-Treasurer
Union Label and Service Trades Department, AFL-CIO
Washington, D. C.

W Lewis, Sidney Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
3140 Southwest 13th Street
Miami, Florida

W Libson, Sylvan Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
5870 Marlborough Avenue
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

R Lichten, Dr. Joseph L.
Director
Department of Intercultural Affairs
ADL
711 Wend. Avenue
New York 22, New York

R Lichtenberger, Rt. Rev.
Presiding Bishop
The Protestant Episcopal Church
815 Second Avenue
New York 17, New York

B Lightman, Dick
Executive Vice President
Malco Theatres, Inc.
Memphis, Tennessee

A Lillard, Robert E.
333 1/3 Fourth Street, North
Nashville, Tennessee

W Lindsay, Theresa Mrs.
774 East 52nd Place
Los Angeles, California

L Livingston, John W., Director
Department of Organization
815 - 16th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

A Lockhart, William B.
Dean, School of Law
University of Minnesota
Minneapolis 14, Minnesota

R London, Morton L.
National Commander
Jewish War Veterans
Provincetown, Massachusetts

BC Long, Augustus C.
Chairman, Texaco, Inc.
135 East 42nd Street
New York, New York 10017

R Lord, Bishop John Wesley
The Methodist Church
100 Maryland Avenue, N. E.
Washington, D. C. 20002

R Lorge, Rabbi Ernest M.
President
Chicago Board of Rabbis
4850 N. Bernard
Chicago, Illinois

W Louchheim, Katie, Mrs.
Deputy Assistant Secretary for
Public Affairs
Department of State
Washington, D. C.

A Lougee, Laurence H.
340 Main Street
Worcester 8, Massachusetts

R Love, Bishop Edgar A.
The Methodist Church
828 North Carrollton Avenue
Baltimore 17, Maryland

E Lovinger, Dr. Warren C., President
Central Missouri State College
Warrenburg, Missouri

W Low, Florence W. Mrs.
President, American Home Economics
Association
Department of Home Economics
Texas A & M College
College Station, Texas

R Luecke, S. F., Rt. Rev. (Msgr.)
Vicar General
Diocese of Oklahoma City - Tulsa
1521 North Hudson
Oklahoma City 3, Oklahoma

CR Lukas, Edwin J.
American Jewish Committee
165 East 56th Street
New York, New York

E Luke, Robert A.
Executive Secretary
National Association of Public
School Adult Educators
Washington, D. C.

W Lund, Herbert Mrs.
President
National Women's Organization,
Friends Church
Ridgefarm, Illinois

R Lundeen, Rev. Malvin H.
Lutheran Church in America
New York 16, New York

B Lustenberger, L. C.
President
W. T. Grant Company
New York 18, New York

L Luttrell, Curtis C., President
Local Metal Trades Councils, AFL-CIO
New Orleans, Louisiana

W Lynch, Alice Mrs.
5873 Avadon Boulevard
Los Angeles, California

E Lyon, Dr. E. Wilson, President
Pomona College
Claremont, California

L Lyons, John H., President
International Association of Bridge
and Structural Iron Workers
3615 Olive Street
St. Louis, Missouri

W Macey, Edith, Mrs.
Conference Race and the Church
14 East 48th Street
New York 17, New York

R MacLeod, W. Murdock, Mrs.
United Church Women
100 La Sal.
New York 27, New York

BC MacNichol, George P., Jr.
Chairman,
Libbey-Owens-Ford Glass Company
811 Madison Avenue
Toledo, Ohio 43624

BC McAshan, S. M., Jr., President
Anderson, Clayton & Company, Inc.
P. O. Box 2538
Houston, Texas 77001

BC McCabe, Thomas B., Chairman
Scott Paper Company
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19113

W McCagg, William Ogden, Mrs.
President
Rhode Island United Church Women
77 Barnes Street
Providence 6, Rhode Island

E McCain, Dr. James A.
President
Kansas State University
Manhattan, Kansas

W McCanse, Ralph, Mrs.
YWCA State Member
National Public Affairs Committee
3309 Black Hawk Drive
Madison, Wisconsin

W McCarthy, Joseph, Mrs., President
National Council of Catholic Women
22 Temescal Terrace
San Francisco 18, California

CR McClane, Charles P.

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

A McCloskey, Paul N., Jr.
800 Welch Road
Palo Alto, California

BC McCollum, L. F., President
Continental Oil Company
Box 2197
Houston, Texas 77001

E McConnell, Dr. John, President
University of New Hampshire
Durhan, New Hampshire

R McCorkle, William H.
Moderator, General Assembly
Presbyterian Church in U. S.
101 -5th
Bristol, Tennessee

L McCracken, Lou

E McCurdy, Charles P.
Executive Secretary
Association of American Universities
Washington, D. C.

W McDaniel, Lillian, Mrs., President
National Association of College Women
417 South Davis Avenue
Richmond, Virginia

E McDaniel, Dr. Vernon
American Teachers Association
1191 Navasota Street
Austin, Texas

R McDermott, John A.
Executive Director
Catholic Interracial Council
Chicago 10, Illinois

L McDonald, David J., President
United Steelworkers of America
1500 Commonwealth Building
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

L McDonald, Thomas E.
AFL-CIO Local Building and
Construction Trades Councils
Cleveland, Ohio

E McDonald, The Rt. Rev. Msgr. Wm. J.
Catholic University of America
Washington 17, D. C.

R McDonough, Most Rev. Thomas J.
Bishop of Savannah
122 E 54
Savannah, Georgia

BC McElroy, Neil, Chairman
The Proctor & Gamble Company
Post Office Box 599
Cincinnati, Ohio (45201)

W McFarland, G. L., Mrs., President
New Mexico United Church Women
5 Crestway
Silver City, New Mexico

E McFarland, Dr. John W.
Superintendent of Schools
Independent School District
1300 Capitol
Houston 2, Texas

L McFetridge, William
Chicago, Illinois

L McGavin, Peter, Exec. Sec.-Trea.
Maritime Trades Dept., AFL-CIO
Washington, D. C.

CR McGill, Ralph
Atlanta Constitution
Atlanta, Georgia

B McGee, Tom O., President
The Aug. W. Smith Company
Spartanburg, South Carolina

E McGinley, Dr. Laurence J., S.J.
President, Fordham University
New York 58, New York

BC McGowin, Earl M.
Vice President, W. T. Smith Lumber Co.
Chapman, Alabama (36015)

B McGrath, John J.
401 5th Avenue
New York, New York

R McKay, Dr. David O., President
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints
Salt Lake City 11, Utah

A McKenzie, William A.
Fifth Third Bank Building
Cincinnati, Ohio

A McLeod, Walton J.
Jefferies Building
Walterboro, South Carolina

L McMahon, Earl J.
AFL-CIO Local Building and
Construction Trades Councils
Chicago, Illinois

E McManus, The Rt. Rev. Msgr. Wm. E.
Superintendent of Schools
Archdiocese of Chicago
205 W. Wacker Drive
Chicago, Illinois

W McNeil, Jesse J., Mrs.
General Board
National Council of Churches
2021 North Arroyo Boulevard
Pasadena, California

R McNulty, Most Rev. James A.
Bishop of Buffalo
Buffalo 22, New York

W McPhail, M. E. Mrs.
General Board
National Council of Churches
5231 Willow Bend Boulevard
Houston, Texas

A McTighe, Desmond J.
11 E. Airy Street
Norristown, Pennsylvania

B McVinnie, George F.
2581 Piedmont Avenue, N. W.
Atlanta, Georgia

W McWilliams, H. J. Mrs., Président
Ladies' Auxilliary of the Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way Employees
12050 Woodward Avenue
Detroit, Michigan

E Machlup, Fritz Dr.
President, American Assn. of University Professors
Dept. of Economics, Princeton Univ.
Princeton, New Jersey

L Macioce, Marion Miss
AFL-CIO Local Building and Construction Trades Councils
Detroit, Michigan

B Mack, J. S.
President
G. C. Murphy Company
531 Fifth Avenue
McKeesport, Pennsylvania

R Maguire, Most Rev. John J.
Auxiliary Bishop of New York
419 W. 121
New York 27, New York

A Makepeace, Colin MacR.
Hospital Trust Building
Providence 3, Rhode Island

A Malcolm, Walter D.
1 Federal Street
Boston, Mass.

A Malone, Ross L.
Roswell Petroleum Building
Roswell, New Mexico

BC Malott, Deane W.
President Emeritus
Cornell University
322 Wait Avenue
Ithaca, New York 14850

E Manch, Dr. Joseph
Superintendent of Schools
712 City Hall
Buffalo 2, New York

B Manger, Julius Jr.
Chairman of the Board
Manager Hotels Companies
4 Park Avenue
New York 16, New York

L Manning, B. J., President
Local Metal Trades Councils, AFL-CIO
Amarillo, Texas

W Manning, Lucy Mrs.
Director
State Women's Activities Division, COPE
114A Cypress Drive
North Charleston, South Carolina

R Manoogian, The Most Rev. Archbishop Sion, Primate
630 2nd Avenue
New York, New York

R Mantinband, Rabbi Charles
Congregation B'nai Israel
P. O. Box 1326
Hattiesburg, Miss.

L Mara, John E., President
Boot and Shoe Workers Union
246 Summer Street
Boston, Massachusetts

W Maranta, Leon Mrs.
Chairman
National Community Services Committee
National Council of Jewish Women
460 Twin Oak Road
South Orange, New Jersey

W Maravnick, Paul Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
14 Ocean Drive, North
Stamford, Connecticut

A Marbury, William L.
900 First National Bank Bldg.
Baltimore 2, Maryland

A Marden, Orison S.
14 Wall Street
New York 5, New York

R Mark, Dr. Julius
President
Synagogue Council of America
5th Ave. & 65th
New York 16, New York

R Marquard, Rev. Philip, O.F.M.
Exec. Sec.
Third Order of St. Francis
6107 N. Kenmr.
Chicago, Illinois

B Marriott, Woodrow
Vice President, Hot Shoppes, Inc.
Bethesda, Maryland

A Marsh, Eugene E.
Box 596
McMinnville, Oregon

B Martin, E. D.
President
Martin Theatre Circuit
Columbus, Georgia

W Martin, Louis, Mrs.
1326 Hemlock Street N. W.
Washington, D. C.

B Martin, Roy
P. O. Box 391
Columbus, Georgia

R Marx, Rabbi Robert
Director
Union of American Hebrews
127 Dearborn Street
Chicago, Illinois

L Mashburn, Lloyd, President
International Union of Wood, Wire and Metal Lathers
Takoma Park, Maryland

W Matchko, Madeline, Miss
State Women's Activities Division
Connecticut-COPE
9 Washington Avenue
Hamden, Connecticut

A Matheson, Scott M., Jr.
Union Pacific Building
Salt Lake City 1, Utah

R Matthews, Bishop James K.
The Methodist Church
Boston 16, Massachusetts

L Matz, Anthony E., President
International Brotherhood of Firemen and Oilers
100 Indiana Avenue, N. W.
Washington, D.C.

A Maxwell, David F.
1418 Packard Bldg.
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

B May, Morton D.
President
The May Department Stores Company
St. Louis 1, Missouri

L Mazey, Emil, Secretary-Treasurer
United Automobile, Aerospace and Agricultural Implement Workers of America
Detroit, Michigan

W Mead, Charles W. Mrs.
General Board
National Council of Churches
5122 Davenport Street
Omaha, Nebraska

W Mealey, Margaret
National Council of Catholic Women
1312 Mass. Ave.,N. W.
Washington, D.C.

E Medsker, Dr. Leland L.
President
Assn. for Higher Education
University of California
Berkeley, California

L Megal, Carl J., President
American Federation of Teachers
716 North Ruth Street
Chicago, Illinois

E Melcher, John W.
Asst. Superintendent
Wisconsin Dept. of Public Instr.
Madison, Wisconsin

A Merrill, Maurice H.
University of Oklahoma Law School
Norman, Oklahoma

B Merritt, James H.
Executive Vice President
National Assoc. of Chain Drug
Stores, Inc.
Washington 7, D. C.

A Meserve, Robert W.
75 Federal Street
Boston 10, Mass.

W Meyer, Eugene Mrs.
1624 Crescent Place, N. W.
Washington, D.C.

B Meyer, George
President
Pastime Amusement Company
Charleston, South Carolina

L Meyers, E. E., Vice President
Galveston Metal Trades Council
Galveston, Texas

W Mias, Robert Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs Comm.
11 Liberty Place
Weehawken, New Jersey

W Mikelaitie, Joseph P. Mrs.
National Director
National Council of Catholic Women
512 East Third Street
Tucson, Arizona

W Miles, Minnie C. Dr.
Executive Committee
National Federation of Business and
Professional Women's Clubs
2012 Massachusetts Avenue, N. W.
Washington 6, D. C.

A Miles, Waldo G.
First Federal Savings & Loan Bldg.
Bristol, Virginia

R Millard, Rev. James A.
Stated Clerk
The Presbyterian Church in the U.S.
712 Montana Rd., N. W.
Atlanta 8, Georgia

R Millenson, Roy H.
Washington National Representative
The American Jewish Committee
1012 14th St., N. W.
Washington 5, D. C. Room 906

E Miller, Arthur L.
Executive Secretary
The Lutheran Church Board for
Parish Education
210 North Broadway
St. Louis, Missouri

L Miller, Ed. S., General President
Hotel and Restaurant Employees and
Bartenders International Union
525 Walnut Street
Cincinnati, Ohio

R Miller, Rev. Elizabeth
Acting Director
Division of Christian Social Concern
American Baptist Convention
108 Charles Drive
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania

E Miller, Floyd A.
Commissioner of Education
State Dept. of Education
Lincoln 9, Nebraska

L Miller, George C., President
International Union of Journeymen
Horse Shoers of U. S. and Canada
120 Pritchard Street
Hot Springs, Arkansas

E Miller, George R., Jr.
Superintendent of Public Instruction
State Department of Public
Instruction
Dover, Delaware

E Miller, Harriet
Superintendent of Public Instruction
State Department of Public
Instruction
Helena, Montana

BC Miller, Irwin, Chairman
Cumming Engine Company, Inc.
301 Washington Street
Columbus, Indiana 47201

R Miller, J. Irwin, President
National Council of Churches
2760 Highland Way
Columbus, Indiana

CR Miller, Loren, Mr.
2824 S. Western Avenue
Los Angeles, California

E Miller, M. E.
Assistant State Superintendent of
Public Instruction
Raleigh, North Carolina

E Miller, Dr. Paul A., President
West Virginia University
Morgantown, West Virginia

W Miller, J. Quinter, Mrs.
General Board
National Council of Churches
10 Manor Drive
Yonkers, New York

A Miller, Robert N.
1000 Connecticut Avenue, N. W.
Washington 6, D. C.

L Miller, Saul, Director
Department of Publications
815 -16th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

R Miller, Rabbi Uri
Congregation Beth Jacob
Baltimore, Maryland

A Miller, Vernon X.
Dean, Catholic University Law School
1323 -18th Street, N. W.
Washington 6, D. C.

E Millett, Dr. John D.
President, Miami University
Oxford, Ohio

A Millimet, Joseph A.
1838 Elm Street
Manchester, New Hampshire

A Ming, William R.
McCoy, Ming & Leighton
123 West Madison Street
Chicago 2, Illinois

R Miniham, Most Rev. Jeremiah
Auxiliary Bishop of Boston
547 Washington Street
Norwood, Massachusetts

R Minkoff, Isaiah
Executive Vice Chairman, NCRAC
55 W. 42nd Street
New York 36, New York

A Minor, C. Venable
Court Square Building
Charlottesville, Virginia

W Mins, Robert, Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs
Committee
11 Liberty Place
Weehawken, New Jersey

L Minton, Lee W., President
Glass Bottle Blowers' Assn. of the United States and Canada
226 South 16th Street
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

E Mishoe, Dr. Luna, President
Delaware State College
Dover, Delaware

W Mitchell, Juanita Jackson, Mrs.
1234 Druid Hill Avenue
Baltimore, Maryland

W Mitchell, Ossie W., Mrs.
National President
Iota Phi Lambda Sorority
7225 Operto Avenue
Birmingham, Alabama

L Mitchell, Walter L., President
International Chemical Workers Union
1659 West Market Street
Akron, Ohio

W Mitchell, William H. Jr., Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs Com.
2903 Milan Street
New Orleans, Louisiana

E Mobley, Dr. M. E.
Executive Secretary
American Vocational Assn., Inc.
1010 Vermont Avenue, N. W.
Washington 5, D. C.

L Montague, W. H., President
Georgia State AFL-CIO
1776 Peachtree Street, N. W.
Atlanta, Georgia

W Montoya, D. D. Mrs., President
West Virginia United Church Women
3622 Plumb Street
Parkersburg, West Virginia

W Mooney, Robert H., Mrs.
National Director
National Council of Catholic Women
15 Berkshire
St. Louis, Missouri

W Moore, Ercella H., Mrs.
125 Northland Avenue
Buffalo, New York

E Moore, Dr. Richard V., President
Bethune-Cookman College
Daytona Beach, Florida

R Morehouse, Clifford P., President
House of Deputies
The Protestant Episcopal Church
14 East 41st Street
New York 17, New York

E Morgan, Dr. W. E., President
Colorado State University
Fort Collins, Colorado

A Morial, Ernest N.
1821 Orleans Avenue
New Orleans, Louisiana

E Morris, Dr. Delyte W., President
Southern Illinois University
Carbondale, Illinois

A Morris, Earl F.
Huntington Bank Building
Columbus 15, Ohio

E Morris, Mrs. Jerome C., President
National Congress of Parents and Teachers
1015 Hutchinson Street
Montgomery, Alabama

R Morris, Rev. John, Executive Director
The Episcopal Society for Cultural & Racial Unity
4655 Jett Road, N. W.
Atlanta 3, Georgia

E Morrison, Dr. R. D., President
Alabama Agricultural & Mechanical College
Normal, Alabama

R Morrison, Rev. William A.
Board of Christian Education
The United Presbyterian Church
in the USA
721 Wingbhckng
Philadelphia 7, Pennsylvania

E Morse, Dr. H. T.
Dean, General College
University of Minnesota
Minneapolis, Minnesota

A Motley, Constance Baker, Mrs.
Associate General Counsel
Legal and Educational Fund, Inc.
NAACP
10 Columbus Circle
New York, New York

R Movshowitz, Rabbi Israel
President
New York Board of Rabbis
1651 Pophm. Avenue
New York, New York

W Moysihan, Edward C. Mrs.
National Director
National Council of Catholic Women
1007 Varnum Street, N. E.
Washington 17, D. C.

A Mucklestone, Robert S.
Washington Bldg.
Seattle 1, Washington

BC Mueller, Frederick H.
318 Birdkey Drive
Sarasota, Florida 33577

R Mueller, Bishop R. H.
President, Board of Bishops
The Evangelical United Brethern
Church
1410 E. Castle Avenue
Indianapolis, Indiana

E Mullins, Dr. David
President
University of Arkansas
Fayetteville, Arkansas

A Murane, Edward E.
Wyoming National Bank Bldg.
Casper, Wyoming

R Murchison, Bishop E. P.
Christian Methodist Episcopal
Church
304 10 Avenue W.
Birmingham, Alabama

R Murphy, T. Austin
Vicar General
Archbishop's House
408 N. Charles Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21201

L Murphy, Vincent J., President
New Jersey State AFL-CIO
Newark, New Jersey

BC Murphy, W. B.
President
Campbell Soup Company
375 Memorial Avenue
Camden, New Jersey 08101

R Murray, A. Harold
Director, National Community
Affairs Dept.
American Jewish Committee
165 E. 56th
New York 22, New York

R Murry, Edward G.

R Murray Rt. Rev. George C.
Bishop Coadjutor of the
Episcopal Diocese of Alabama
521 N. 20
Birmingham, Alabama

R Myers, Dr. Carlyle M.
Park Baptist Church
Charlotte, North Carolina

W Myers, Stanley Mrs.
Vice President
National Council of Jewish Women,
Inc.
Raneior Drive, Route 3
Echo Acres
Henderson, North Carolina

A Nabrit, James M.
President, Howard University
Washington, D. C.

R Nach, Dr. Robert
271 Park Hill Avenue
Yonkers, New York

W Narmore, Phil, Mrs., President
Georgia United Church Women
595 McAfee Street, N. W.
Atlanta, Georgia

W Nash, Marguerite, Mrs.
643 Easter Avenue
Akron, Ohio

W Nathanson, Joseph, Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
2815 West 53rd Street
Minneapolis, Minnesota

E Neef, Arthur
Vice President & Provost
Wayne State University
Detroit, Michigan

R Neigh, Reverend Kenneth G.
General Secretary
Board of National Missions
The United Presbyterian Church in the USA
475 Riverside Drive
New York 27, New York

R Nelson, Major Vernon
Salvation Army
503 E. Street, N. W.
Washington, D.C.

W Nellums, M. E., Mrs.
Special Representative
National Women's Organization, Protestant Episcopal Church
330 Lynwood Boulevard
Nashville 5, Tennessee

W Nemish, Helen, Mrs., President
National Women's Organization
Free Hungarian Reformed Church
22 Matthew Avenue
Carteret, New Jersey

A Neville, Philip
President (elect) of Minnesota State Bar Association
Minneapolis, Minnesota

B Newberry, James V.
Chairman of the Board
J. J. Newberry Company
New York 16, New York

W Newman, Sarah H., Mrs.
General Secretary
National Consumers League for Fair Labor Standards
1029 Vermont Avenue, N. W.
Washington, D.C.

E Newton, John, President
Association of Governing Boards of State Universities for Texas
870 21st Street
Beaumont, Texas

E Newton, Dr. Quigg, President
State Universities Association
University of Colorado
Boulder, Colorado

W Nicholas, Stephen J., Mrs.
General Federation of Women's Clubs
1734 N. Street
Washington 6, D.C.

A Nichols, David A.
Depositors Trust Building
Camden, Maine

L Nisley, Richard W., President
Nebraska State AFL-CIO
1821 California Street
Omaha, Nebraska

E Noe, Samuel V.
Superintendent of Schools
Louisville Public Schools
506 West Hill Street
Louisville 8, Kentucky

W Norford, Thomasina, Mrs.
24 West 95th Street
New York, New York

A Norris, Honorable Austin
(Chairman, Board of Revision of Taxes)
15th Floor, Commercial Trust Building
Philadelphia 2, Pennsylvania

W Norton, Ethel Miss
President
Connecticut United Church Women
309 South Main Street
Wellingford, Connecticut

E Noyes, Edwards
Hebrew Day Schools
New York, New York

W Noyes, William Mrs.
Vice President & Chairman of
Region, YWCA
165 Heather Street
Manchester, New Hampshire

E Nulman, Dr. Louis
Director of Research
National Society for Hebrew
Day Schools
New York, New York

W Oana, Alice Mrs.
President, Auxiliary
AMVETS
M.C.I. Depot Road
Salem, Ohio

R O'Boyle, Most Rev. Patrick A.
Archbishop of Washington
Washington 6, D. C.

A O'Brien, James E.
Standard Oil Bldg.
225 Bush Street
San Francisco 4, California

A O'Brian, John Lord
701 Union Trust Bldg.
Washington, D. C.

A O'Brien, Francis J.
Industrial Bank Bldg.
Providence 3, Rhode Island

R O'Brien, The Most Rev. Henry J. DD
Archbishop of Hartford
Hartford 5, Connecticut

R O'Dea, Very Rev. George F., S.S.J.
Baltimore, Maryland

L O'Hare, John, President
Tobacco Workers International Union
1003 K Street, N. W.
Washington, D.C.

B O'Herron, Edward M. Jr.
Eckerd Drug Stores
Charlotte 5, North Carolina

L O'Keefe, Richard B., President
Leather Workers International
Union of America
10 Lowell Street
Peabody, Massachusetts

A O'Meara, Joseph
Dean, Notre Dame Law School
South Bend, Indiana

R O'Rourke, Very Rev. Matthew
The Josephite Fathers
911 W. Lake Ave.
Baltimore, Maryland

E Odegaard, Dr. Charles E.
President, University of Washington
Seattle, Washington

B Oliver, Lucien E.
Vice President
Sears Roebuck & Company
Chicago 7, Illinois

CR Oliver, William H.
Co-Director, Fair Practices Dept.
United Auto Workers
8000 East Jefferson Ave.
Detroit, Michigan

E Olpin, Dr. Ray
President
State Universities Assn.
University of Utah
Salt Lake City, Utah

R Olson, Rev. Douglas R.
President
Fort Worth Ministerial Alliance
Trinity Lutheran Church
3621 Tulsa Way
Fort Worth, Texas

A Orbison, Telford B.
Union National Bank Bldg.
New Albany, Indiana

B Orear, Richard
President
Commonwealth Amusement Company
Kansas City, Missouri

W Orsini, Honorable Dorothy M., Judge
National President
National Association of Women Lawyers
American Bar Center
1153 East 60th Street
Chicago 37, Illinois

E Osgood, Miss Esther
Executive Secretary
National Assn. of Independent Schools
Four Liberty Square
Boston 9, Massachusetts

W Ostenberg, Joseph Mrs.
President
Kansas United Church Women
521 South Hartup
McPherson, Kansas

BC Packard, David
President
Hewlett-Packard Company
1501 Page Mill Road
Palo Alto, California 94304

E Page, Ray
Superintendent of Public Instruction
Office of the Supt. of Public Instruction
Springfield, Illinois

L Pagnano, Costanzo, President
Granite Cutters International Assoc. of America
18 Federal Avenue
Quincey, Massachusetts

L Paley, Louis, Secretary-Treasurer
Nevada State AFL-CIO
290 North Arlington
Reno, Nevada

B Palmer, James L.
111 North State Street
Chicago, Illinois

L Para, S. A., President
Tennessee State Labor Council AFL-CIO
226 Capitol Boulevard
Nashville, Tennessee

E Park, Dr. Rosemary
President, Barnard College
Columbia University
New York, New York

A Parker, Addison M.
Dickinson, Throckmorton, Parker, Mannheimer & Raife
500 Fleming Bldg.
Des Moines 9, Iowa

E Parkman, Francis
President
National Assn. of Independent Sch.
Four Liberty Square
Boston 9, Massachusetts

B Patrick, C. L.
Assistant to the President
Martin Theatre Circuit
Columbus, Georgia

E Patterson, Frederick, President
Phelps-Stokes Foundation
297 Park Avenue
New York, New York

R Patterson, Dr. Thomas A.
Texas Baptist Convention
Baptist Building
Dallas 1, Texas

B Paxton, K.T., Vice President
G. C. Murphy Company
McKeesport, Pennsylvania

W Payne, Ethel Miss
Deputy Field Director
Democratic National Committee
Washington, D.C.

W Pearch, Betty, Mrs.
22930 Hadden Road
Euclid, Ohio

W Pearlman, Earl, Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
One Hartle Lane
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

B Peebles, C. W., Sr., President
W. S. Peebles & Company
Lawrenceville, Virginia

A Pell, Wilbur F., Jr.
The Indiana State Bar Association
229 Benhers Trust Building
Indianapolis 4, Indiana

E Peltson, Jack
Dean, Illinois University
Champaign, Illinois

E Perkins, Dr. John, President
University of Delaware
Newark, Delaware

L Perlik, Charles A., Jr., Treasurer
American Newspaper Guild
1126 -16th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

E Perry, Donald K.
Assistant Superintendent
State Department of Education
Carson City, Nevada

R Perry, Very Rev. Harold, S.V.D
Rector, St. Augustine's Seminary
Bay St. Louis, Mississippi

W Persinger, Richard D., Mrs.
Chairman, YWCA National Public
Affairs Committee
26 Judson Avenue
Dobbs Ferry, New York

R Peterson, Dr. Bartlett
Assemblies of God
R.F.D. #3, Rogersville
Springfield, Missouri

E Peterson, M. F.
Superintendent of Public
Instruction
State Department of Public
Instruction
Bismarck, North Dakota

E Peterson, Dr. Milo J.
American Vocational Assn., Inc.
Dept. of Agricultural Education
University of Minnesota
St. Paul, Minnesota

A Petree, Jack
Evans, Petree & Cobb
900 Memphis Bank Building
Memphis 3, Tennessee

L Phillips, Paul L., President
United Papermakers and Paperworkers
Papermakers Building
Albany, New York

W Phillips, Robert J., Mrs.
President, League of Women Voters
of the United States
1026 -17th Street, N. W.
Washington 6, D. C.

W Phillips, Vel, Mrs.
1633 West Brown Street
Milwaukee, Wisconsin

R Phillips, Bishop W. T.
Apostolic Overcoming Holy Church
of God
1070 Congress
Mobile, Alabama

B Pick, Albert Jr., President
Pick Hotels Corporation
Chicago 6, Illinois

W Pickens, Harriet L., Miss
YWCA National Public Affairs
Committee
260 West 139th Street
New York 30, New York

E Picott, Dr. J. Richard
Vice President
American Teachers Association
316 East Clay Street
Richmond, Virginia

W Pierce, J. Maria, Mrs., President
Zonta International
Post Office Box 272
Pasadena 7, California

L Pierce, Murray
AFL-CIO Local Building and
Construction Trades Councils
Norfolk, Virginia

A Pierce, Honorable Samuel R., Jr.
477 Madison Avenue
New York, New York

A Pierce, William J.
University of Michigan Law School
Ann Arbor, Michigan

E Pilch, Dr. Judah
Executive Director
American Association for Jewish
Education
101 Fifth Avenue
New York, New York

E Pincus, Cecelia, Miss, President
Philadelphia Teachers Union
34 South 17th Street
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

L Pizer, Morris, President
United Furniture Workers of America
700 Broadway
New York, New York

E Plaut, Dr. Richard L., President
National Scholarship Service & Fund
for Negro Students
6 East 82nd Street
New York 28, New York

L Plunkett, Christopher, President
Local Metal Trades Councils
AFL-CIO
New York, New York

E Pomeroy, Edward C.
Executive Secretary
The American Association of Colleges
for Teacher Education
1201 Sixteenth Street, N. W.
Washington 6, D. C.

W Ponikarski, Sally, Mrs., Director
State Women's Activities Division
COPE
1776 Peachtree Street, N. W.
Atlanta 9, Georgia

A Poole, William
Delaware Trust Building
Wilmington 1, Delaware

E Popejoy, Dr. Thomas L., President
State Universities Association
University of New Mexico
Albuquerque, New Mexico

W Porter, Herbert, Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
383 Dundee Road
Glencoe, Illinois

W Porter, Julia, Miss
National President, Third Province
Girls Friendly
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

A Posey, Webster
3467 Harvey Avenue
Cincinnati 29, Ohio

W Posner, Philip, Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
Apartment 4
140 Palm Avenue
San Francisco, California

E Potter, Cary
Executive Secretary
National Association of Independent
Schools
Four Liberty Square
Boston 9, Massachusetts

R Potter, Reverend Dan
Protestant Council of New York
475 Riverside Drive
New York 27, New York

A Powell, George V.
1700 Washington Bldg.
Seattle, Washington

A Powell, Lewis
1003 Electric Bldg.
Richmond 12, Virginia

L Powell, Robert E., Vice President
International Hod Carriers, Bldg.,
and Common Laborers Union of Am.
Washington, D.C.

B Power, Thomas
Counsel
National Restaurant Association
Washington, D.C.

A Powers, George B.
Fourth National Bank Bldg.
Wichita 2, Kansas

A Pratt, John H.
American Security Bldg.
Washington, D.C.

W Price, Edmund G. Mrs.
President
National Women's Organization
The Lutheran Church in America
1409 Terrace Drive
Pittsburgh 32, Pennsylvania

W Price, Margaret Mrs.
Vice Chairman
Democratic National Committee
1730 K Street N. W.
Washington, D.C.

R Prinz, Rabbi Joachim
American Jewish Congress
15 East 84th St.
New York 28, New York

L Proctor, John, President
International Union of Elevator
Constructors
12 South 12th Street
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

E Proctor, Dr. Samuel
Peace Corps.
806 Connecticut Avenue
Washington, D.C.

L Profitt, William, Secretary
Local Metal Trades Councils, AFL-CIO
Hamilton, Ohio

E Pullen, Thomas G., Jr.
Superintendent of Schools
State Dept. of Education
Baltimore 1, Maryland

W Purnell, Julia T., Mrs.
2772 79th Street
Baton Rouge, Louisiana

W Purvis, Eve Mrs., Staff Represen.
State Women's Activities Division
COPE
910 North Delaware Street
Indianapolis 2, Indiana

B Putsch, J. W.
President
Putsch's 210 Restaurants
Kansas City, Missouri

R Quarles, Dr. Chester
Mississippi Baptist Convention
5726 Fernwood Dr.
Jackson, Mississippi

A Quarles, John R.
50 Federal Street
Boston, 10, Mass.

L Quill, Michael J., President
Transport Workers Union of America
210 West 50th Street
New York, New York

A Rachlin, Carl
280 Broadway
New York 7, New York

W Rachlin, Majorie, Mrs.
International Association of Machinists
1300 Connecticut Avenue, N. W.
Washington 1, D. C.

E Rafferty, Max
Superintendent of Public Instruction
State Dept. of Education
Sacramento 14, California

L Raftery, L. M., President
Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators
and Paperhangers of America
217-219 North 6th Street
Lafayette, Indiana

W Ragland, Martha, Mrs.
2321 Abbott Martin Road
Nashville 12, Tennessee

A Rain, Talbot
Republic National Bank Building
Dallas 1, Texas

W Rainey, Jean Osgood, Mrs.
American Women in Radio &
Television, Inc.
75 East 55th Street
New York 22, New York

L Ramsay, Claude, President
Mississippi AFL-CIO
133 South Lamar Street
Jackson, Mississippi

A Ramsay, Louis
Simmons National Bank Building
Pine Bluff, Arkansas

A Randall, William L.
912 East Wells Street
Milwaukee 2, Wisconsin

CR Randolph, A. Phillip, President
Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters
217 W 125th Street
New York, New York

E Ransom, Dr. Harry H., Chancellor
State Universities Association
University of Texas
Austin, Texas

BC Rathbone, M. J., Chairman
Standard Oil Company (New Jersey)
30 Rockefeller Plaza
New York, New York (10020)

E Raubinger, F. J.
Commissioner of Education
State Dept. of Education
Trenton 25, New Jersey

W Rea, Katherine Dr.
YWCA National Public Affairs Com.
1411 South Lamar Street
Oxford, Mississippi

R Reaver, Rev. H. R.
The United Freewill Baptist Church
Ayden, North Carolina

R Redford, Dr. Corts
Home Mission Board
Southern Baptist Convention
Atlanta 3, Georgia

B Redstone, Sumner, President
Redstone Management
Boston 16, Massachusetts

R Reece, Dr. Glenn A.
The Fiwe Years Meetings of Friends
Richmond, Indiana

R Reed, Bishop Marshall
President of the Council of Bishops
The Methodist Church
Detroit 26, Michigan

R Reed, Most Rev. Victor J.
Bishop of Oklahoma City - Tulsa
1521 N. Hudson Street
Oklahoma City 3, Oklahoma

L Reedy, Wesley
Assistant to the Secretary-Treasurer
815 16th Street, N. W.
Washington, D.C.

A Reeves, Frank D.
1343 H Street, N. W.
Washington 5, D. C.

R Reh, Most Reverend Francis F.
Bishop of Charleston
119 Board Street
Charleston, South Carolina

R Reid, Dr. A. Hamilton
Alabama Baptist Convention
3721 Gilmer Avenue
Montgomery 2, Alabama

E Reinert, The Very Reverend Msgr. Paul C., S. J.
President, St. Louis University
221 North Grand Boulevard
St. Louis, Missouri

L Reiser, Ralph, President
United Glass & Ceramic Workers of North America
556 East Town Street
Columbus, Ohio

E Reitz, Dr. J. Wayne
President, University of Florida
Gainesville, Florida

L Reuther, Roy
United Automobile, Aerospace & Agricultural Implement Workers of American International Union
800 East Jefferson Avenue
Detroit, Michigan

R Reuther, Walter P.,President
International UAW
8000 East Jefferson Avenue
Detroit, Michigan

BC Reynolds, R. S., Jr.
Chairman
Reynolds Metals Company
6601 W. Broad Street
Richmond, Virginia

R Rhoades, Dr. W. H.
American Baptist Home Mission Society
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania

BC-CR Rhodes, E. Washington
The Philadelphia Tribune
524-26 S. 16th Street
Philadelphia 46, Pennsylvania

A Rhyne, Charles S.
400 Hill Building
Washington, D. C.

A Ribble, Frederick D. G.
Dean, University of Virginia
Charlottesville, Virginia

W Richardson, Gloria, Mrs.
Cambridge, Maryland

W Richardson, Pearl, Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs Committee
146 East 48th Street
New York 17, New York

W Riddick, Fostine, Mrs.
2523 Barrie Street
Norfolk, Virginia

E Ridley, Dr. Walter N.
Treasurer, American Teachers Association
President, Elizabeth City State College
Elizabeth City, North Carolina

A Riehm, John, Dean
Southern Methodist University
Dallas, Texas

A Ris, William K.
Denver Club Building
Denver 2, Colorado

E Ritch, Charles F., Jr.
Commissioner of Education
State Department of Education
Concord, New Hampshire

A Ritchie, John, III
Dean, Northwestern Univ. Law School
Chicago 11, Illinois

R Roadarmel, Rev. Kenneth
New York State Council of Churches
600 W. Gnesel
Syracuse, New York

W Robbins, Louis J. Mrs.
National Council of Women of the U.S.
345 E. 46th Street
New York 17, New York

E Robert, Lester
Immaculate Jr. College

R Roberts, Alewyn L.
National Council of Churches
New York 27, New York

W Roberts, Beulah Mrs.
YWCA Nat'l Public Affairs Committee
2230 Bellevue Terrace
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma

W Roberts, Stanley Mrs.
YWCA Nat'l Public Affairs Committee
Housing and Home Finance Agency
346 Broadway
New York 13, New York

W Robinson, Dollie L. Mrs.
Hotel & Allied Services Employees Un.
B Agata Court
Brooklyn, New York

E Robinson, C. B.
American Teachers Association
1800 Jefferson Street
Chattanooga, Tennessee

R Robinson, Floyd

R Roberts, Rev. J. T.
Overseer of the Colored Churches
of God, U.S.A.
Cleveland, Tennessee

R Robinson, Rev. James
United Presbyterian Church, USA
New York, New York

E Robinson, W. Leonard
First Vice President
National School Boards Association
1224 West Rugby
College Park, Georgia

A Robinson, Spottswood
Dean Howard University Law School
Washington, D.C.

BC Robinson, William E.
Quaker Lane
Greenwich, Connecticut

E Robinson, William P., Jr.
Commissioner of Education
State Department of Education
Roger Williams Building
Noyes Street
Providence 8, Rhode Island

L Roche, Frank G., President
Florida State Fed. Labor Council,
AFL-CIO
3208 N. W. 17th Avenue
Miami, Florida

A Rockefeller, Edwin S.
808 17th Street, N. W.
Washington 6, D. C.

R Roeder, Rt. Rev. John B.
Chancery Office
1721 Rhode Island Ave., N. W.
Washington 36, D. C.

A Rogers, Eugene F.
Barringer Building
Columbia 1, South Carolina

A Rogers, William P.
100 Broadway
New York, New York

L Rollins, George, President
Insurance Workers International
Union, AFL-CIO
1017 -12th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

E Rose, Oscar V.
Superintendent of Schools
Midwest City, Oklahoma

R Rosenbaum, Rabbi Irving J.
Loop Synagogue
5743 N. Bernard
Chicago, Illinois

W Rosenwald, Robert E., Mrs.
President, North Central Region
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
111 West 68th Street
Kansas City, Missouri

W Ross, Mary O., Mrs., President
National Baptist Convention USA
National Women's Organization
584 Ardes Park Boulevard
Detroit, Michigan

R Ross, Rev. Roy G.
General Secretary
National Council of Churches
475 Riverside Drive
New York 27, New York

W Rosser, Pearl, Miss
General Board
National Council of Churches
American Baptist Convention
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania

A Rostow, Eugene V.
Dean, Yale Law School
New Haven, Connecticut

L Rotell, Thomas A., Secretary
San Francisco Trades Council
San Francisco, California

L Roth, Herrick, President
Colorado Labor Council, AFL-CIO
360 Acoma Street
Denver, Colorado

R Routh, Dr. Porter
Southern Baptist Convention
460 James Robertson Parkway
Nashville, Tennessee

R Row, Dr. W. Harold
Brethren Service Commission
Elgin, Illinois

B Rowley, John, President
Rowley United Theatres
Dallas, Texas

R Rowls, Dr. Lewis

Indiana

L Ruby, Charles H., President
Air Line Pilots Association
55th Street and Cicero Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

E Rudder, Dr. Earl, President
Texas A & M University
College Station, Texas

R Rudin, Rabbi Jacob Phillil
Temple Beth El
11 Woolys Lane
Great Neck, New York

R Russell, The Most Rev. John J., D.D.
Bishop of Richmond
P. O. Box 2G
Richmond 3, Virginia

L Ryan, William J., President
Railway Patrolmen's Int. Union
218 Melon Place
Elizabeth, New Jersey

R Sadler, Dr. M. E.
President
Texas Christian University
Fort Worth, Texas

W Sampson, Hon. Edith
1236 Madison Parkway
Chicago, Illinois

L Sampson, James H., President
Int. Steriotypers and Electro-
typers Union of North America
205 West Wacker Drive
Chicago, Illinois

E Sanders, William J.
Commissioner of Education
State Department of Education
Hartford 15, Connecticut

A Satterfield, John C.
Box 466
Yazoo City, Mississippi

BC Saunders, Stuart T., Chairman
The Pennsylvania Railroad Co.
6 Penn Center Plaza
Philadelphia 4, Pennsylvania

R Scheider, Joseph, Msgr.

CR Scheuer, James
New York, New York

B Schine, J. Myer
President
Schine Hotels, Inc.
Miami Beach 39, Florida

E Schlagle, F. L.
Chairman, Board of Trustees
National Education Association
2008 Washington Avenue
Kansas City, Kansas

B Schlesinger, Theodore
President
Allied Stores Corporation
New York 16, New York

BC Schneider, H. A.
General Secretary & Treasurer
American Federation of Grain Millers
4949 Olson Memorial Highway
Minneapolis 22, Minnesota

L Schnitzler, William F., Sec'y-Treas.
AFL-CIO
815 16th Street N. W.
Washington, D.C.

L Schoch, M. G., General President
Railroad Yardmasters of America
537 South Dearborn Street
Chicago, Illinois

L Schoemann, Peter T., President
United Assoc. of Journeymen &
Apprentices of the Plumbing & Pipe
Fitting Ind. of the U.S. & Canada
901 Massachusetts Avenue, N. W.
Washington, D.C.

R Schiotz, Dr. Fredrick A., President
The American Lutheran Church
422 South 5th Street
Minneapolis 15, Minnesota

L Scholle, August, President
Michigan State AFL-CIO
716 Lothrop Avenue
Detroit, Michigan

L Schone, John R., President
Utah State AFL-CIO
Salt Lake City, Utah

W Schleman, Helen B. Miss, President
Nat'l Assn. of Women Deans & Counselors
1201 16th Street, N. W.
Washington 6, D. C.

B Schmalz, Carl N., President
R. H. Stearns
Boston 11, Massachusetts

E Schooler, James C.
State Department of Public
Instruction
Pierre, South Dakota

W Schor, Sol, Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
3620 Rittenhouse Street, N. W.
Washington, D.C.

W Schrader, Frederic P., Mrs.
President
S. California and S. Nevada United
Church Women
945 Keniston Avenue
Los Angeles 19, California

W Schroeder, Harold H., Mrs.
Treasurer
National Council of Catholic Women
402 Mathew
Wenatchee, Washington

R Schulte, The Reverend Andrew
Lutheran Human Relations Association
of America
Valparaiso University
Valparaiso, Indiana

A Schwartz, Louis B., Professor
University of Pennsylvania
Philadelphi, Pennsylvania

W Schwager, J. W., Mrs., President
National Women's Organization,
Moravian Church
North and South Province
Davenport, North Dakota

B Scott, George A., President
Walker-Scott Company
San Diego, California

L Scott, Sam H., President
United Stone and Allied Products
Workers of America
442 South Sunset Drive
Winston-Salem, North Carolina

A Sears, Barnabas F.
2550 One North La Salle Street
Chicago 2, Illinois

R Segal, Rabbi Bernard
United Synagogue of America
New York, New York

A Segal, Bernard G.
1719 Packard Building
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

L Sells, Dallas W., President
Indiana State AFL-CIO
910 North Delaware Street
Indianapolis, Indiana

B Seltzer, F. R.
Vice President
J. C. Penney
New York 1, New York

W Shackleton, Polly, Mrs.
3233 Reservoir Road, N. W.
Washington 7, D. C.

E Shannon, Dr. Edgar F., Jr.
President, University of Virginia
Charlottesville, Virginia

E Shaw, Cecil M.
Superintendent of Public Instruction
State Department of Education
Cheyenne, Wyoming

R Shehan, Most Reverend Lawrence J.
Archbishop of Baltimore
408 N. Charles Street
Baltimore, Maryland 21201

R Shepard, Marshall, Reverend
City Council
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

W Shepherd, Daphne, Miss
Women's Editor
c/o Amsterdam News
Brooklyn, New York

A Shepherd, James L., Jr.
Esperson Building
804 Travis
Houston, Texas

R Sherer, Rabbi Morris
Agudath Israel of America
5 Beekman
New York 38, New York

A Sheridan, Charles F., Jr.
9 Capital Street
Concord, New Hampshire

W Sherrard, Alfred, Mrs.
American Association of
University Women
2401 Virginia Avenue, N. W.
Washington 7, D. C.

B Sherrill, Frank, President
S & W Cafeterias
Charlotte, North Carolina

A Shestack, Jerome J.
1719 Packard Building
Philadelphia 2, Pennsylvania

CR-L Shiskin, Boris
Secretary, Housing Committee
AFL-CIO
815 -16th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

A Shores, Arthur D.
1527 Fifth Avenue, No.
Birmingham, Alabama

R Short, Bishop Roy H.
The Methodist Church
Nashville 2, Tennessee

W Showalter, Ray, Mrs., President
National Women's Organization
Church of the Brethren
309 Broad Street
Bridgewater, Virginia

W Shuford, Cornelia, Mrs.
395 East Broad Street
Columbus 15, Ohio

R Shuttlesworth, Fred, Rev.
Revelation Baptist Church
965 Dana
Cincinnati, Ohio

L Sickles, C. W., President
International Association of Heat
& Frost Insulators Asbestos Workers
Washington, D. C.

A Siegel, Jay S.
49 Pearl Street
Hartford 3, Connecticut

E Silvius, Dr. G. Harold
Vice President, Industrial Art
Education
Department of Industrial Education
Wayne State University
Detroit 2, Michigan

W Sims, Matilda, Mrs., President
B'nai B'rith Women
1640 Rhode Island Avenue, N. W.
Washington 6, D. C.

B Singer, L. E., President
Royal Castle System, Inc.
Miami, Florida

W Sink, M. Virginia, Miss, President
Soroptimist International Association
1616 Walnut Street
Philadelphia 3, Pennsylvania

L Slaiman, Donald
Assistant Director, Department of
Civil Rights
815 -16th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

R Slawson, Dr. John
American Jewish Committee
New York, New York

BC Smith, Alcott D., President
Aetna Insurance Company
151 Farmington Street
Hartford, Connecticut

BC Smith, Blackwell
Austin, Burns, Appell & Smith
535 Fifth Avenue
New York, New York 10017

W Smith, Condict, Mrs., President
Arizona United Church Women
1316 East Mabel
Tucson, Arizona

A Smith, C. H. Erskine
Comer Bldg.
Birmingham, Alabama

W Smith, Dona Mrs.
Daughters of Union Veterans of the Civil War
534 South Second Street
Springfield, Illinois

E Smith, Ernest A.
Deputy State Superintendent
State Dept. of Public Instruction
Indianapolis, Indiana

E Smith, Dr. G. Kerry, Exec. Sec.
Assn. for Higher Education
1201 Sixteenth Street N. W.
Washington 6, D. C.

L Smith, George W., President
Nat'l Assoc. of Broadcast Employees and Technicians
80 East Jackson Boulevard
Chicago, Illinois

R Smith, Bishop B. Julian
Christian Methodist Epis. Church
8130 S. Calumet
Chicago 19, Illinois

E Smith, Rex M.
Superintendent of Schools
State Dept. of Education
Charleston 5, West Virginia

W Smith, Robert H. Mrs., President
United Daughters of the Confederacy
Memorial Building
328 North Boulevard
Richmond 20, Virginia

L Smith, Stanton, Coordinator
State and City Central Bodies
815 16th Street, N. W.
Washington, D.C.

A Smith, Sylvester C., Jr.
18 Bank Street
Newark, New Jersey

E Smith, Rev. W. H., Exec. Sec.
Board of Education of the Methodist Church
Barbourville, Kentucky

W Snowden, Roscoe, Mrs., President
Nat'l Women's Organization
Church of God
432 Coventry Drive
Anderson, Indiana

A Snyder, Gerald C.
301 Washington St.
Waukegan, Illinois

BC Snyder, John W.
Chairman, Finance Committee
The Overland Corporation
Security Building
Toledo 4, Ohio

B Solomon, T. G., President
Gulf State Theatres
McComb, Mississippi

A Spann, William B., Jr.
Citizens and Southern Nat'l Bk. Bldg.
Atlanta, Georgia

E Spears, Dr. Harold
Superintendent of Schools
135 Van Ness Avenue
San Francisco 2, California

W Sparling, Eugene M., Mrs.
YWCA State Member
National Public Affairs Committee
Route 5, 500 Quapaw Avenue
Hot Springs, Arkansas

W Spefford, Belle, Mrs., President
Relief Society
Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter Day Saints
Salt Lake City, Utah

E Spence, The Rt. Rev. Msgr. John J.
Director of Education
Archdiocese of Washington
1721 Rhode Island Avenue, N. W.
Washington 6, D. C.

W Spencer, Harry C., Mrs., President
Tennessee United Church Women
610 West View Avenue
Nashville, Tennessee

L Sponseller, Billie L., Miss, Pres.
New Mexico State AFL-CIO
Albuquerque, New Mexico

R Spottswood, Bishop Stephen G.
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church
1931 16th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

W Stafford, Virginia, Miss
Division of Christian Education
National Council of Churches
1001 19th Street, Box 871
Nashville 2, Tennessee

L Stahl, Eddie R., President
Aluminum Workers Internation Union
818 Olive Street
St. Louis, Missouri

E Stahr, Dr. Elvis J., Jr.
President, Indiana University
Bloomington, Indiana

BC Staley, A. E., Jr., Chairman
A. E. Staley Manufacturing Company
Decatur, Illinois (62525)

L Stanley, Miles C., President
West Virginia Labor Federation AFL-CIO
1624 Kanawha Boulevard
Charleston, West Virginia

BC Stanton, Frank, President
Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc.
485 Madison Avenue
New York, New York (10022)

E Starcher, Dr. George W., President
State Universities Association
University of North Dakota
Grand Forks, North Dakota

W Starr, John W., Mrs.
General Board
National Council of Churches
1250 West 56th Street
Kansas City, Missouri

W Starr, Manya Miss, Secretary
Writers Guild of America, East, Inc.
22 West 48th Street
New York 36, New York

R Stassen, Harold
American Baptist Convention
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania

A Stecker, Joseph
American Bar Association
1155 East 60th Street
Chicago, Illinois

A Steen, Jerome
Box 1172
Jackson 5, Mississippi

B Stembler, John, President
Georgia Theatres
Atlanta, Georgia

W Stern, Edward Mrs., Vice President
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc
2709 West Galer
Seattle, Washington

BC Stevens, Robert T.,
Chairman and President
J. P. Stevens & Co., Inc.
1460 Broadway
New York, New York 10036

W Stevens, Thelma Miss
General Board
National Council of Churches
Room 1479
475 Riverside Drive
New York 27, New York

W Stewart, Annalee, Mrs.
Women's International League for
Peace and Freedom
120 Maryland Ave., N. E.
Washington, D.C.

W Stich, Charles Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc
38 Newcomb Boulevard
New Orleans, Louisiana

E Stimbert, E. C.
Superintendent of Schools
317 Poplar Avenue
Memphis 3, Tennessee

R Stine, Dr. Cawley
The Evangelican United Brethren Ch.
610 W. Riber
Dayton 6, Ohio

BC Stires, Hardwick
Scudder, Stevens & Clark
320 Park Avenue
New York, New York 10022

L Stitzlein, T. K.
Lake Charles Metal Trades Council
Lake Charles, Louisiana

A Stockwell, Oliver P.
Box 1209
Lake Charles, La.

R Stokes, Rt. Rev. Anson Phelps, Jr.
Boston 8, Massachusetts

W Stokes, S. Emlen Mrs.
General Board
National Council of Churches
Bridgeboro and Chester Avenues
Moorestown, New Jersey

W Stone, John Paul Mrs.
Vice Pres. and Chairman of Region,
YWCA
4661 59th Street
San Diego, California

A Stoner, James R.
1402 G St., N. W.
Washington 5, D. C.

A Strassburger, Eugene B.
2602 Grant Bldg.
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

E Stratton, Dr. Julius A., President
Massachusetts Institute of Tech.
Cambridge, Massachusetts

BC Strauss, Lewis L.
Room 308, Mercury Building
1925 K Street N. W.
Washington, D.C. 20006

B Strawbridge, G. Stockton
President
Strawbridge & Clothier
801 Market Street
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

W Strode, Velma McEwen, Mrs.
4307 Anacostia Avenue, N.E.
Washington, D.C.

W Stuber, Stanley I. Mrs., President
National Women's Organization
American Baptist Convention
2317 James Drive
Jefferson City, Missouri

R Sturm, Rabbi Ephraim H.
National Council of Young Israel
344 Bch. 13 Fr. Parkway
New York 11, New York

L Sufferidge, James A., President
Retail Clerks International Association
Washington, D. C.

A Sugarman, Russell B., Jr.
588 Vance Avenue
Memphis, Tennessee

R Sullivan, Reverend Leon
Zion Baptist Church
Broad and Venango Streets
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

A Swanson, Roy P.
Commerce Trust Building
Kansas City 6, Missouri

A Swegle, Harry
American Bar Association
1155 East 60th Street
Chicago, Illinois

W Sweterlitech, Louis H., Mrs.
National Director
National Council of Catholic Women
1410 State Avenue
Coraopolis, Pennsylvania

BC Symonds, Gardiner
Chairman
Tennessee Gas Transmission Company
Post Office Box 2511
Houston, Texas 77001

A Taft, Charles P.
9th Floor, First National Bank Building
Cincinnati, Ohio

A Taft, Seth
1750 Union Commerce Building
Cleveland 14, Ohio

A Talley, Bascom
Bogalusa, Louisiana

R Tanenbaum, Rabbi Marc
American Jewish Committee
235 - 5th Avenue
New York 22, New York

A Tanner, Jack
1022 South Monroe Street
Tacoma, Washington

R Tanner, Rt. Reverend Msgr. Paul
National Catholic Welfare Conference
13121 Massachusetts Avenue, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

B Tapp, James L., President
James L. Tapp Company
Columbia 2, South Carolina

W Terrell, William S., Mrs.
General Board
National Council of Churches
2801 Albany Avenue
West Hartford, Connecticut

W Tarry, Ellen, Mrs.
346 Broadway
New York, New York

BC Taylor, A. Thomas
Chairman and President
International Packers Limited
135 South LaSalle Street
Chicago, Illinois 60603

A Taylor, Alfred W.
217 1/2 East Main Street
Johnson City, Tennessee

R Taylor, Dr. Gardner
Concord Baptist Church
833 Marcy Avenue
Brooklyn, New York

A Taylor, Hobart

R Taylor, Dr. Noel
Illinois Baptist Convention
R.F.D. #2
Carbondale, Illinois

A Taylor, William L.
Assistant Staff Director
Commission on Civil Rights
Washington, D. C.

R Teitz, Rabbi Pinchus
Union of Orthodox Rabbis
235 East Broadway
New York, New York

R Tenne, Rev. Norman

A TePaske, Henry J.
National Bank Building
Orange City, Iowa

A Terry, N. Maxson
28 The Green
Dover, Delaware

B Thalhimer, Morton, President
Neighborhood Theater, Inc.
Richmond, Virginia

B Thalhimer, William B., Jr.
President
Thalhimer Brothers, Inc.
Richmond 19, Virginia

E Theophilus, Dr. D. R.
President, University of Idaho
Moscow, Idaho

BC Thomas, Charles Allen, Chairman
Monsanto Chemical Company
800 North Lindbergh Boulevard
St. Louis, Missouri 63166

W Thomas, Earl, Mrs.
Vice President & Chairman of Region
Young Women's Christian Association
2418 West Pasco Boulevard
Kansas City 8, Missouri

W Thomas, George L., Mrs.
YWCA State Member
National Public Affairs Committee
2131 Second Avenue
Los Angeles 18, California

A Thomason, John J.
Columbian Mutual Tower
Memphis 3, Tennessee

W Thornburgh, Margaret, Mrs.
Western Director
State Women's Activities Division
COPE
801 South Madison Street
Okmulgee, Oklahoma

A Thorsness, David
President of the Alaska Bar
Association
Anchorage, Alaska

W Thrasher, W. W., Mrs., President
Florida United Church Women
10 Southwest 12th Street
Fort Lauderdale, Florida

E Throckmorton, Adel F.
Superintendent of Public Education
State Department of Public
Instruction
Topeka, Kansas

W Tice, Morton B., Mrs., President
Veterans of Foreign Wars
406 West 34th Street
Kansas City 11, Missouri

W Tillett, Gladys, Mrs.
U. S. Representative, UN Commission
On Status of Women
U. S. Mission to United Nations
New York, New York

W Tillman, J. Fount, Mrs.
President
Methodist Women's Society for
Christian Service
Route 1
Lewisburg, Tennessee

W Tilly, M. E. Mrs.
1013 Highland View, N. E.
Atlanta, Georgia

W Tindall, James W. Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs Committee
88 Lincoln Street
Montclair, New Jersey

A Trammell, Wilbur P.
City Hall
Buffalo, New York

A Traynor, Roger J.
2643 Piedmont Avenue
Berkley 4, California

E Trent, William, Executive Secretary
United Negro College Fund
22 East 54th Street
New York 22, New York

B Trexler, Charles B., President
Steward & Everett Theatres, Inc.
223 S. Church Street
P. O. Box 1658
Charlotte, North Carolina

B Troast, Paul
Chairman of the Board
S. H. Kress & Company
New York 11, New York

E Troup, Dr. C. V.
President, Fort Valley State College
Fort Valley, Georgia

R Tuller, Rev. Edwin
American Baptist Convention
Valley Forge, Pennsylvania

BC Turman, Solon B., Chairman
Lykes Bros. Steamship Co., Inc.
1300 Commerce Building
New Orleans, Louisiana 70112

E Turner, Dr. B. C.
President, South Carolina State
College
Orangeburg, South Carolina

E Turner, Ewald
National Education Assn.
310 North Main
Pendleton, Oregon

A Tweed, Harrison
1 Chase Manhattan Plaza
New York 5, New York

A Tyler, Andrew R.
30 Vesey Building
New York, New York

L Umber, James S., President
Montana State AFL-CIO
Helena, Montana

W Underwood, L. Charles Mrs., President
Unitarian Universalist Women's
Federation
3700 Dogwood Lane
Cincinnati 13, Ohio

R Valentine, Dr. Foy
Southern Baptist Convention
460 James Robertson Parkway
Nashville, Tennessee

R Van Cleve, Harry, President
Unitarian Universalist Service Comm.
c/o Peace Corps
806 Connecticut Avenue
Washington, D.C.

B Vandever, William G.
President
The Vandever Company, Inc.
Tulsa, Oklahoma

A Vann, David J.
2100 Comer Building
Birmingham, Alabama

W Vender, Harold Mrs.
330 Park Hill Drive
San Antonio, Texas

W Verlengia, Anthony Mrs.
National Director
National Council of Catholic Women
802 West Routt
Pueblo, Colorado

W Vexler, Harold Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
330 Park Hill Drive
San Antonio, Texas

E Vincent, Harold S.
Superintendent of Schools
Administration Building
5225 West Vliet Street
Milwaukee 8, Wisconsin

BC Virden, John C.
Chairman
Eaton Manufacutring Company
739 East 140th Street
Cleveland, Ohio 44110

R Vorspan, Albert
Union of American Hebrew Cong.
838 - 5th Avenue
New York 21, New York

B Wachtel, Harry H.
Executive Vice Chairman of the Board
McCrory, McLellan & Green
New York, New York

W Wade, Robert G., Mrs.
YWCA National Public Affairs Committee
344 Lake Street
Auburn, Maine

A Wade, John W.
Dean, Vanderbilt Law School
Nashville, Tennessee

W Walcott, LeRoy Mrs.
President
Michigan United Church Women
1417 Margaret Street, S. E.
Grand Rapids, Michigan

A Walden, A. T.
930 Westmoor Drive, N. W.
Atlanta, Georgia

B Walgreen, Charles R. Jr.
Walgreen Drug Stores
Chicago 46, Illinois

R Walker, Rev. Wyatt Tee
Southern Christian Leadership Conf.
Atlanta, Georgia

R Wallace, Theodore Mrs.
United Church Women
National Council of Churches
New York, New York

E Wallis, Dr. W. Allen
President, University of Rochester
Rochester, New York

R Walls, Bishop William J.
Board of Bishops
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church
4736 South Parkway
Chicago, Illinois

R Walmsley, Rev. Arthur
The National Council
The Protestant Episcopal Church
New York, New York

A Walsh, Lawrence E.
1 Chase Manhattan Plaza
New York 5, New York

R Ward, Dr. A. Dudley
The Methodist Church
4767 Berkeley Terrace, N. W.
Washington 2, D. C.

BC Ward, J. Carlton, Jr.
Chairman and President
Connecticut Center for Research,
Training and Education
21 Bridge Square
Westport, Connecticut

A Warren, William C.
Dean, Columbia Law School
New York, New York

W Warschaw, Carmen, Mrs.
Chairman of Women's Division of
Southern California
Los Angeles 5, California

R Waterman, Reverend Kenneth
President
The First Presbyterian Church
3712 Holmer
Kansas City 6, Missouri

R Waters, Most Reverend Vincent
Bishop of Raleigh
600 Bilyew
Raleigh, North Carolina

BC Watson, Thomas J., Jr.
Chairman
International Business Machines
Corporation
590 Madison Avenue
New York, New York 10022

R Watson, Dr. W. W.,President
American Baptist Association
Texarkana, Arkansas

CR Weaver, Galen R.
Executive Director
National Conference on Religion
& Race
150 Fifth Avenue
New York, New York

E Weeb, Dr. Harold V.
Executive Director
National School Boards Association
1940 Sheridan Road
Evanston, Illinois

L Webster, Milton P.,
Vice President
Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters
Chicago, Illinois

A Wechsler, Herbert
Columbia University
School of Law
New York 27, New York

W Wedelee, James, Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc
5030 Park Lane
Dallas, Texas

W Weeden, Pauline F., Mrs.
1316 Buchanan Street
Lynchburg, Virginia

L Weeks, Barney, President
Alabama Labor Council
AFL-CIO
Birmingham, Alabama

E Weeks, Dr. I. D., President
State Universities Association
State University of South Dakota
Vermillion, South Dakota

L Weimer, John, President
Local Metal Trades Councils
AFL-CIO
Groton, Connecticut

B Weinberg, B. F., President
Affiliated Weinberg Hotels
Kansas City 6, Missouri

W Weiner, Leonard, Mrs.
Vice President
National Council of Jewish Women,Inc.
25564 Wareham Drive
Huntington Woods
Royal Oak, Michigan

A Weinmann, John G.
Hibernia Bank Building
New Orleans 12, Louisiana

R Weinstein, Rabbi Jacob
Temple KAM
930 E. 50
Chicago, Illinois

R Weinstein, Lewis
Foley, Hoag & Eliot
10 Post Office Square
Boston 19, Massachusetts

W Weinstein, Sidney, Mrs.
Vice-Chairman
National Public Affairs Committee
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
25 Dartmouth Road
West Orange, New Jersey

R Weintraub, Rabbi Lewis A.
Langley Hebrew Cong.
511 East Indian Spring Drive
Silver Spring, Maryland

W Weiss, Benjamin J., Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
589 Moreno
Los Angeles, California

W Welboro, John F., Jr., Mrs.
YWCA Vice President and
Chairman of Region
2301 Augusta Road
Greenville, South Carolina

W Welcome, Verda, Mrs.
State Senator
2101 Liberty Heights Avenue
Baltimore, Maryland

W Wendell, James I., Mrs., President
Colonial Dames of America
2715 Q Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

L Westland, Carl T.
AFL-CIO Local Building and
Construction Trades Councils
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

E Wetter, Dr. Allen H.
Superintendent of Schools
Parkway at 21st
Philadelphia 3, Pennsylvania

L Wharton, Hunter P., President
International Union of Operating
Engineers
Washington, D. C.

L Wheatley, E. L., President
International Brotherhood of
Operative Potters
East Liverpool, Ohio

W Whickam, Katie E., Mrs.
2100 Dzyades Street
New Orleans, Louisiana

R White, Dr. K. Owen
Southern Baptist Convention
2021 Goldsmith
Houston, Texas

BC White, Walter
2546 Massachusetts Avenue, N. W.
Washington, D. C. (20008)

R Whitlow, Dr. S. A.
Arkansas Baptist Convention
56 Flag Road
Little Rock, Arkansas

BC Whitney, John Hay
Whitney Communications Corp.
110 West 51st Street
New York, New York (10020)

R Whitney, Rev. S. Leon
Farish Street Baptist Church
619 N. Farish
Jackson, Mississippi

R Wicke, Bishop Lloyd C.
The Methodist Church
New York 27, New York

W Wicker, Norvell, E., Mrs.
President, Kentucky United Church
Women
2212 Douglas Boulevard
Louisville 5, Kentucky

W Wigginton, F.C., Mrs.
General Board
National Council of Churches
Rosslyn Farms
45 Edgecliff Road
Carnegie, Pennsylvania

A Wilcox, Francis J.
President, State Bar of Wisconsin
131 South Barstow Street
Eau Claire, Wisconsin

E Wilkerson, Woodrow M.
Superintendent of Public Instruction
State Board of Education
Richmond 16, Virginia

R Wilkes, Bishop William R.
African Methodist Episcopal Church
557 Mitchell, S. W.
Atlanta, Georgia

CR Wilkins, Roy
Executive Director
NAACP
20 West 40th Street
New York, New York

A Wilkinson, Samuel A.
10 State Street
Boston 9, Massachusetts

A Willard, Charles H.
One Chase Manhattan Plaza
New York 5, New York

W Willen, Joseph, Mrs., President
Nat'l Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
One West 47th Street
New York 36, New York

R William, Canon Richard
National Cathedral
Washington, D.C.

R Williams, Mrs. Clare
1625 Eye Street, N. W.
Washington, D.C.

L Williams, David E., Bus. Rep.
Local Metal Trades Councils, AFL-CIO
Richland, Washington

W Williams, Frank E., Mrs.
Assistant Chairman
Republican National Committee
1625 Eye Street N. W.
Washington 6, D.C.

E Williams, Dr. John T.
President
Maryland State College
Princess Anne, Maryland

A Williams, Laurence
Ring Bldg.
Washington 6, D.C.

L Williams, Ralph, President
Vermont Labor Council AFL-CIO
St. Albans, Vermont

R Williams, Bishop Smallwood
Bible Way Church
1130 New Jersey Avenue, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

W Williams, Walter B., Mrs.
Special Representative
National Women's Organization,
United Church of Christ
1025 Wickham Avenue
Newport News, Virginia

A Willis, Archie N., Jr.
588 Vance Avenue
Memphis, Tennessee

E Willis, Dr. Benjamin C.
General Superintendent of Schools
228 North LaSalle Street
Chicago 1, Illinois

A Willy, Roy E.
602-9 Security Nat. Bk. Bldg.
Sioux Falls, South Dakota

A Wilson, J. Boone
178 Main Street
Burlington, Vermont

W Wilson, Dagmar, Mrs.
Women Strike For Peace
Washington, D. C.

R Wilson, Rev. John
Ohio Council of Churches
391 Wahalla
Columbus 15, Ohio

E Wilson, Logan, President
American Council on Education
1785 Massachusetts Avenue, N. W.
Washington 6, D. C.

E Wilson, Dr. O. Meredith
President, University of Minnesota
Minneapolis, Minnesota

A Wilson, William L.
414 Masonic Building
Owensboro, Kentucky

W Wilson, William T., Jr., Mrs.
Girl Scouts of the United States
948 Wellington Road, N. W.
Winston-Salem, North Carolina

BC Wingate, Henry S., Chairman
International Nickel Company, Inc.
67 Wall Street
New York, New York 10005

A Winslow, Frances E.
509-518 Peoples Bank and
Trust Building
Rocky Mount, North Carolina

A Winters, Glenn R.
1155 East 60th Street
Chicago 37, Illinois

A Wise, Sherwood W.
918 Electric Building
P. O. Box 157
Jackson, Mississippi

R Wolbrecht, Dr. W. F.
Executive Director
The Lutheran Church - Missouri Synod
316 Parkwood
St. Louis 2, Missouri

W Wolfe, Deborah Partridge, Dr.
Education and Labor Chief
House Committee on Education
House of Representatives
Washington 25, D. C.

W Wolf, Fred, Jr., Mrs.
Board of Directors
National Council of Jewish Women, Inc.
Fernbrook and Kent Roads
Wyncote, Pennsylvania

A Wolkin, Paul A.
Six Penn Center Plaza
Philadelphia 3, Pennsylvania

A Wood, Ruth L., Mrs.
453 South Main Street
Danville, Virginia

E Wood, Dr. William R.
President, University of Alaska
College, Alaska

W Woods, Gerald P., Mrs., President
Delta Sigma Theta Sorority
1814 M Street, N. W.
Washington 6, D. C.

W Woods, Joseph M., Mrs.
Pennsylvania United Church Women
120 North 25th Street
Camp Hill, Pennsylvania

A Woolfenden, Henry L.
2966 Penobscot Building
Detroit 26, Michigan

A Wright, Edward L.
1600 Tower Bldg.
Little Rock, Arkansas

R Wright, Most Rev. John J.
Bishop of Pittsburgh
111 Boulevard of Allies
Pittsburgh, Penna.

E Wright, Dr. Stephen J.
President, Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

E Wright, T. R.
Superintendent of Schools
Box 114
Birmingham, Alabama

E Wyatt, Robert H., Vice President
National Education Assn.
150 West Market Street
Indianapolis 4, Indiana

A Wyatt, Wilson
300 Marion E. Taylor Bldg.
Louisville, Kentucky

W Wyman, Eugene, Mrs.
Councilwoman-Fifth District
City Hall
Los Angeles 12, California

E Yarberry, R. Burl
Superintendent of Public Instruction
State Department of Education
P. O. Box 2360
Honolulu, Hawaii

W Young, Hortense, Mrs.
318 South Sixth Street
Louisville, Kentucky

A Young, Jack
115½ North Farish St.
Jackson, Mississippi

L Young, Sinway, President
South Carolina Labor Council, AFL-CIO
Columbia, South Carolina

CR Young, Whitney M., Jr.
Executive Director
National Urban League
14 East 48th Street
New York, New York

E Young, William F.
Acting Commissioner of Education
State Dept. of Education
Boston 16, Massachusetts

L Zack, Albert J., Director
Department of Public Relations
815 16th Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

L Zimmerman, Charles S.
International Ladies Garment
Workers Union
1710 Broadway
New York, New York

W Zimmerman, Donald, Mrs., President
National Women's Organization,
United Presbyterian Church, USA
624 Catherine Street
LaGrange, Illinois

R Zimmerman, Dr. Thomas F.
Assemblies of God
2266 Barataria
Springfield, Missouri

R Zoerheide, Rev. Robert L.
Cedar Lane Unitarian Church
9601 Cedar Lane
Bethesda 14, Maryland

E-BC Zurcher, Arnold J.
Exec. Director
Alfred B. Sloan Foundation
630 Fifth Avenue
New York 20, New York